

Focus Alberta 2004 – Wave 3



Alberta Public Affairs Bureau Omnibus Survey

Field Dates:

July 6 – July 18, 2004



Focus Alberta 2004 – 3



Methodology



SURVEY METHOD

The survey results are based on a probability sample of 2004 adults living in Alberta. Given the large volume of questions, half of the questions were asked of a representative subsample of 1000 respondents while the other half were asked of the remaining subsample. The survey was conducted by telephone from July 6 to July 18, 2004.

SAMPLE SELECTION

The sampling method was designed to complete 2 representative subsamples of 1000 each within households randomly selected across the province of Alberta. The sample was drawn in proportion to the populations of 12 urban centers and 3 rural regions within the province based on information from Statistics Canada 2001 Census Data. (See page entitled "Sampling Methodology" for a detailed breakdown of surveys by geographic location)

From within each multi-person household contacted, respondents 18 years of age and older were screened for random selection using the "Most Recent Birthday" method. The use of this technique produces results that are as valid and effective as enumerating all persons within a household and selecting one randomly.

TELEPHONE INTERVIEWING & QUALITY CONTROL

Field supervisors were present at all times to ensure accurate interviewing and recording of responses. A minimum of 10 percent of each interviewer's work was unobtrusively monitored for quality control in accordance with the standards set out by the Canadian Association of Marketing Research Organizations.

A minimum of five calls were made to a household before classifying it as a "no answer."

STATISTICAL RELIABILITY OF DATA

A sample of 2004 persons within the population produces results which are reliable to within plus or minus 2.2%, 19 times in 20. A simple example that illustrates this point is that if we surveyed 2000 people within the population, and we ended up with 50% of respondents giving a particular response, we can be reasonably confident (95%) that the actual proportion of people in the total population with that opinion will be between 47.8% and 52.2% (plus or minus 3%).

It is important to remember that when results are analyzed by geographic region, the margin of error becomes larger due to smaller respondent bases. For instance, there were approximately 250 people surveyed in Calgary, so consequently the margin of error for Calgary data will be larger than for the total respondent base of 1000. The table to the right provides an indication of the relative margin of error expected for various sample sizes.

Sample Size	(95% Confidence Level)
25	19.6%
50	13.9%
100	9.8%
200	6.9%
250	6.2%
300	5.7%
500	4.4%
1000	3.1%
2000	2.2%

Margin of Error

STATISTICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF DATA

Whenever results within subgroups of respondents are compared - either to other subgroups of respondents or to the total average - it is important to remember that not all differences are statistically significant.

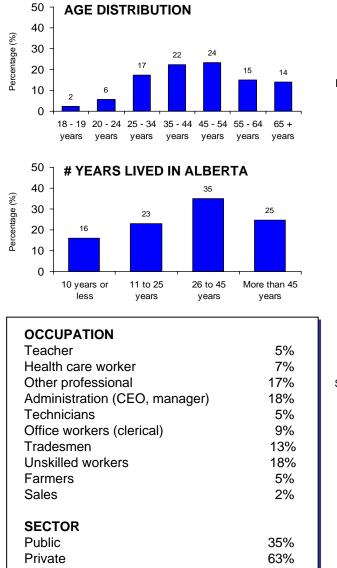
Some results might be higher or lower than the average score, but depending on the respondent base for that group, the results might only be directional and not statistically significant. The table to the right indicates the minimum difference required to be statistically significant when comparing results from the six geographic regions that were surveyed.

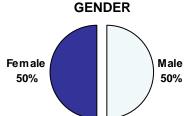
Significance testing is included in the data tables. Results are compared against the total, and a negative sign (-) is produced if a result is significantly lower, while a plus sign (+) is shown if it's significantly higher. One symbol (- or +) indicates significance to the 90% confidence level, while results with two symbols (-- or ++) are to the 95% confidence level.

		Rural Central	Rural South	Rural North	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Small Cities
		(n=100)	(n=100)	(n=100)	(n=250)	(n=250)	(n=200)
Rural Central	(n=100)						
Rural South	(n=100)	15%					
Rural North	(n=100)	15%	15%				
Calgary	(n=250)	12%	12%	12%			
Edmonton	(n=250)	12%	12%	12%	9%		
Small Cities	(n=200)	13%	13%	13%	10%	10%	

RURAL CENTRES	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Sample	Margin of Error (95%)	URBAN CENTRES *	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Sample	Margin of Error (95%)
North Region Including: St. Paul Westlock Barrhead Morinville Slave Lake Vegreville Lac La Biche Central Region Including:	203 200	10% 10.0 %	10.0% 10.0%	Calgary Edmonton Small Cities Including: Lethbridge Medicine Hat Red Deer Wood Buffalo/Ft. McMurray Grande Prairie Brooks Camrose	500 500 401	25.0% 25.0% 20.0%	6.2% 6.2% 7.0%
Rocky Mountain House Sundre Innisfail Stettler Lacombe Drumheller Wainwright	e			Cold Lake Lloydminster Wetaskiwin	2004	100%	2.2%
South Region Including: Banff Claresholm Fort Macleod Cardston Taber High River	200	10.0 %	10.0%	* Urban centres are sampled ba	ased on censi	us metropolitan ai	rea (CMA)

Demographic Profile of Survey Respondents





MARITAL STATUS							
Single		20					
Married			62				
Widowed	6						
Separated	3						
Divorced	9						
-	+ , 0 2() 40	60	80	100		
Percentage (%)							

EDUCATION

EDUCATION	
Some Elementary (grades 1 - 7)	1%
Completed Elementary (grade 8)	1%
Some High School (grades 9 - 11)	10%
Completed High School (grade 12 or 13)	23%
Some College/Trade School	10%
Completed College/Trade School	20%
Some University	8%
Completed University (Bachelors degree)	19%
Post Graduate (Masters, Ph.D)	8%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Under \$10,000	3%
\$10,000 - \$19,999	6%
\$20,000 - \$29,999	9%
\$30,000 - \$39,999	11%
\$40,000 - \$59,999	16%
\$60,000 - \$79,999	13%
\$80,000 - \$99,999	9%
\$100,000 and over	14%
Refused/Don't know	18%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Working full-time	59%
Working part-time	9%
Unemployed or looking for a job	4%
Stay at home full-time	8%
Student	3%
Retired	16%
TENURE Own Rent	79% 20%

ENVIRONICS



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Important Issues



What is the single most important issue facing Alberta today? Single Mention

•Health care	45%
•Agriculture	9%
•Education	9%
•Good government	6%
•Economy	5%

What is the SINGLE most important issue facing Alberta today?



What is the single most important issue facing Alberta today? Single Mention

	Calg	gary	Edmo	onton	Sma	all Cities	i.	Rural S	South	R	ural (Centre		Rural	North
	Apr ■ 04	Jul 04	Apr Ø4	Jul 7 04	Apr ► 04	Jul 「04		Apr Ø4	Jul Ø4		Apr Ø4	Jul 04		Apr Ø4	Jul 04
Health Care	36	45	36	49	42	42		30	49		26	39		29	34
Agriculture	9	5	8	3	14	7		22	19		28	15		21	15
Education	10	12	11	10	8	7		8	6		8	5		7	8
Good Gov't	4	8	5	7	4	6		8	6		4	3		1	3
Economy	6	5	7	4	4	7		7	2		5	7		7	6
Social Services	7	4	7	4	4	4		6	2		8	4		11	4
Taxes	3	3	4	3	3	3		4	1		5	2		3	5
	Ma	le	Fen	nale	18	3 to 24		25 to	44		45 to	o 64	-	65	+
	Apr ■ 04	Jul 04	Apr Ø4	Jul 7 04	Apr Ø4	Jul ▼ 04		Apr Ø4	Jul Ø		Apr 04	Jul 04		Apr Ø4	Jul 04
Health Care	31	40	37	49	12	27		35	40		35	49		43	55
Agriculture	14	9	13	8	17	13		14	7		12	10		17	7
Education	7	7	11	11	10	11		11	12		9	7		4	4
Good Gov't	6	8	3	5	4	4		2	6		7	7		6	6
Economy	7	5	6	4	5	5		7	6		6	4		6	4
Social Services	5	4	9	4	7	4		6	3	6	7	4		10	6
Taxes	5	4	2	2	4	3		4	4		5	2		0	0

What is the SINGLE most important issue facing Alberta today?



What other important issues are facing Alberta today? Total Mentions

•Health care	69%
•Education	35%
•Agriculture	20%
•Economy	14%
 Good government 	14%

What other important issues are facing Alberta today?



	Calgary	Edmonton	Small Cities	Rural South	Rural Centre	Rural North
	_Apr _ Jul	_Apr _Jul	_Apr _ Jul	_Apr _ Jul	_Apr _ Jul	_Apr _ Jul
	04 04	04 04	0 4 0 4	04 04	04 04	04 04
Health care	63 73	60 72	63 65	57 71	54 63	55 59
Education	44 <mark>42</mark>	36 38	32 31	39 31	28 23	36 30
Agriculture	18 14	17 12	31 18	35 31	49 32	32 29
Good Gov't	10 15	13 16	8 13	14 14	14 7	5 10
Economy	13 13	17 15	10 17	13 12	14 17	14 17
Social Services	14 14	22 13	11 10	13 9	13 12	21 13
Environment	17 14	11 12	5 10	14 12	8 11	7 10
	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65+
	Apr Jul	Apr Jul	Apr Jul	Apr Jul	Apr Jul	Apr Jul
	F 04 F 04	F 04 F 04	0 4 0 4	0 4 0 4	7 04 7 04	04 04
Health care	55 65	64 <mark>74</mark>	30 41	61 68	64 74	66 74
Education	31 28	44 <mark>42</mark>	27 27	40 38	39 37	34 29
Agriculture	26 19	25 20	27 21	25 19	26 21	25 17
Good Gov't	11 17	11 11	11 9	7 14	14 15	14 14
Economy	15 15	13 14	13 9	14 16	14 14	16 13
Social Services	13 11	20 14	14 7	13 10	16 13	31 20
Environment	13 12	11 12	8 11	13 11	13 <mark>14</mark>	8 9

What other important issues are facing Alberta today?

Important Community Issues

What is the single most important issue facing your community today?

Single Mention

 Infrastructure 	23%
•Health care	8%
 Population growth 	5%
•Mad cow	4%
•Education	4%

What is the SINGLE most important issue facing your city, town or community today?



What is the single most important issue facing your community today?

Single Mention

	Calgary	Edmonton	Small Cities	Rural South	Rural Centre	Rural North	
	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	
Infrastructure	41	28	10	11	6	8	
Health Care	10	7	8	6	10	5	
Pop. Growth	8	3	6	5	3	3	
Mad Cow	1	0	4	13	7	9	
Education	3	4	3	4	3	5	
	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65+	
	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	
Infrastructure	27	20	16	21	27	25	
Health Care	5	11	3	8	10	5	
Pop. Growth	5	5	3	5	6	4	
Mad Cow	4	4	2	5	4	3	
Education	2	5	4	4	4	1	

What is the SINGLE most important issue facing your city, town or community today?



What other important issues are facing your community today? Total Mentions

 Infrastructure 	33%
•Health care	14%
•Education	10%
 Population growth 	8%
•Crime	8%

What other important issues are facing your city, town or community today?



What other important issues are facing your community today? Total Mentions

	Calgary	Edmonton	Small Cities	Rural South	Rural Centre	Rural North
	Jul-04	Jul-04	Jul-04	Jul-04	Jul-04	Jul-04
Infrastructure	55	39	17	17	12	12
Health Care	18	12	14	14	16	12
Education	11	10	9	8	9	10
Pop. Growth	14	5	10	9	4	3
Crime	8	12	6	3	7	2
	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65+
	Jul-04	Jul-04	Jul-04	Jul-04	Jul-04	Jul-04
Infrastructure	35	30	20	29	36	42
Health Care	11	18	4	16	16	13
Education	6	13	5	11	11	3
Pop. Growth	9	7	5	7	10	8
Crime	7	10	3	9	10	4

What other important issues are facing your city, town or community today?



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Quality of Life

Quality of Life in Alberta



•Freedoms	17%
•Clean air	13%
•Nature	12%
•Available jobs	11%
•Low tax	11%

What do you value most about the quality of life in Alberta?



What do you value most about the quality of life in Alberta? Total Mentions

	Calgary	Edmonton	Small Cities	Rural South	Rural Centre	Rural North
	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04
Freedoms	12	17	14	19	18	26
Clean Air	20	12	9	10	11	7
Nature	18	8	13	17	10	4
Available Jobs	12	12	11	8	8	14
Low Taxes	14	10	13	5	9	18
	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65+
	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04
Freedoms	16	17	9	12	22	20
Clean Air	15	11	13	12	15	10
Nature	13	12	9	9	17	11
Available Jobs	12	11	14	16	9	2
Low Taxes	13	10	11	14	12	4

What do you value most about the quality of life in Alberta?





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Performance of Government



Do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the Provincial Government?

Approve 62%Disapprove 31%

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the Provincial Government? Would that be strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?



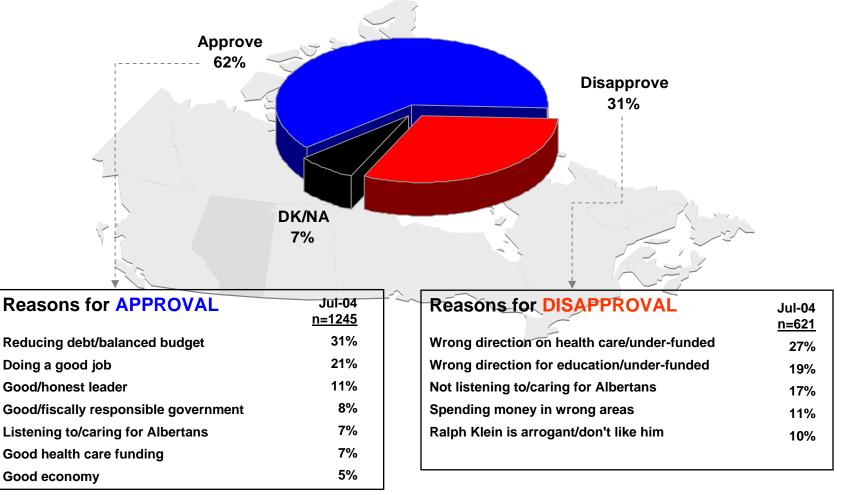


Do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the Provincial Government?

	Calgary	Edmonton	Small Cities	Rural South	Rural Centre	Rural North
	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04
Approve	64	60	66	62	58	65
Disapprove	31	34	28	33	30	28
Don't know	5	7	7	5	12	7
	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65+
	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04	Jul 04
Approve	65	59	67	63	62	56
Disapprove	30	33	27	30	32	35
Don't know	5	8	7	7	5	10

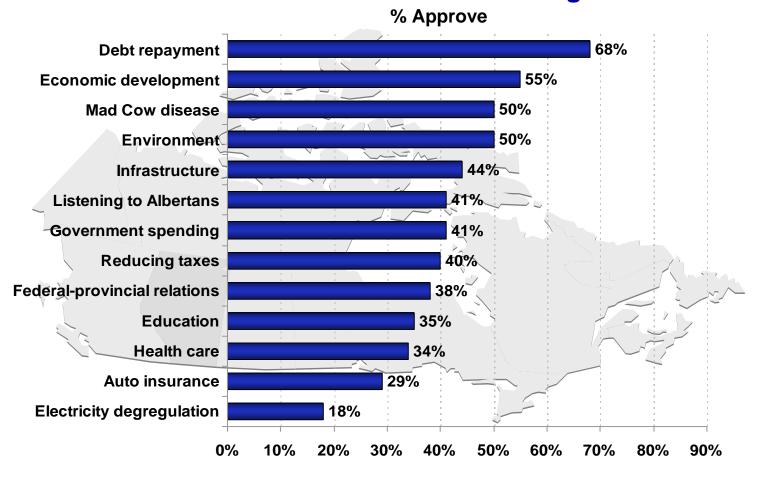
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the Provincial Government? Would that be strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

Why do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the Provincial Government?



Why do you approve/disapprove of the performance of the Provincial Government?

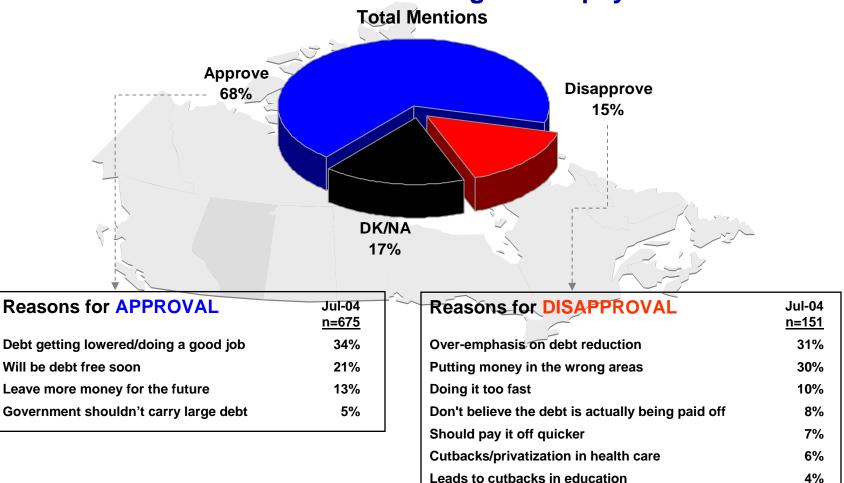
Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling the issue of...?



Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling the issue of...?

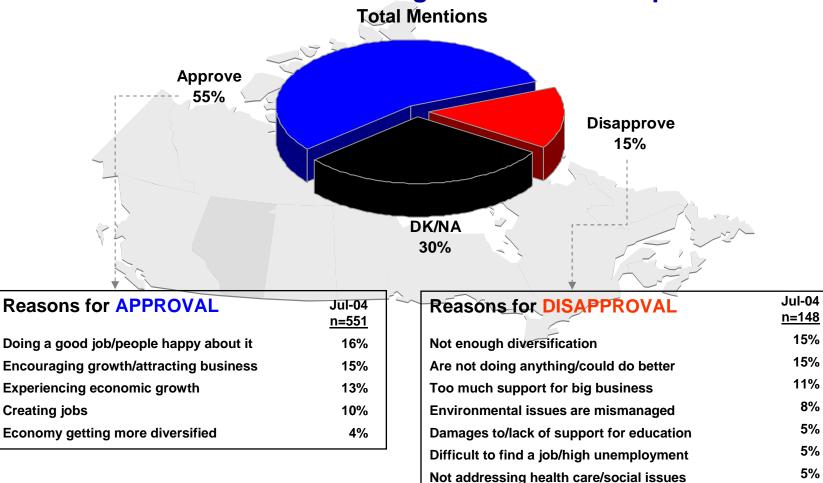


Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling debt repayment?



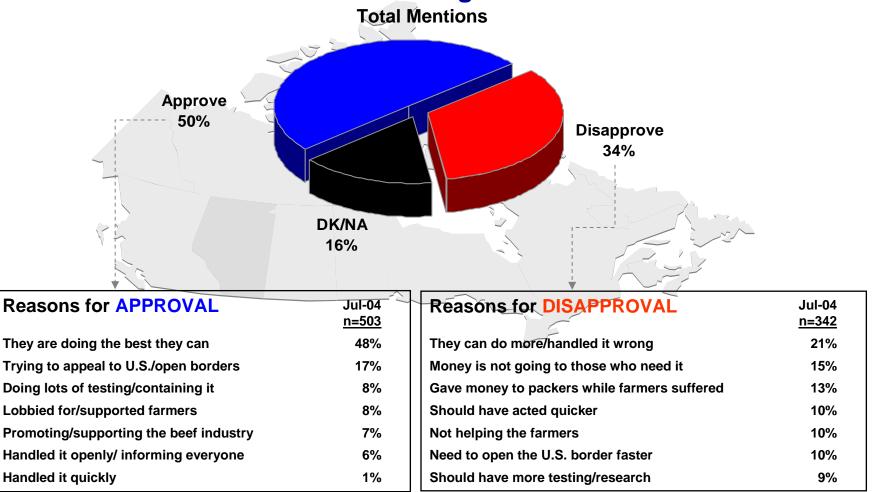
Economic Development

Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling economic development?



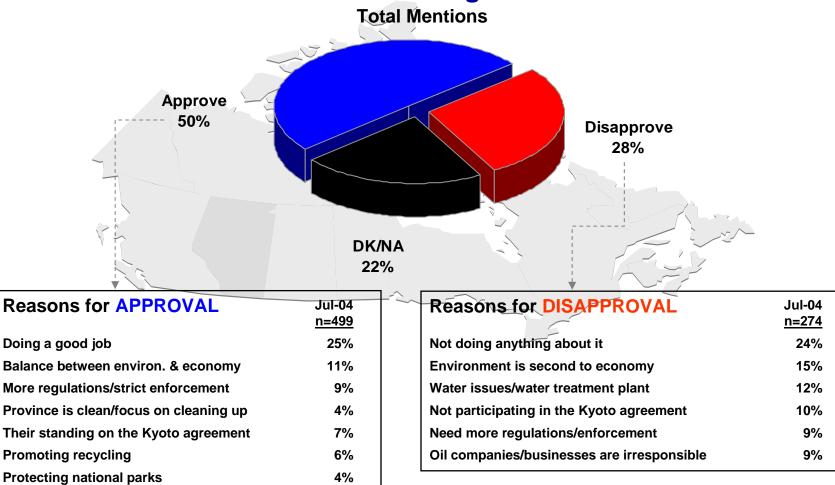


Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling Mad Cow disease?



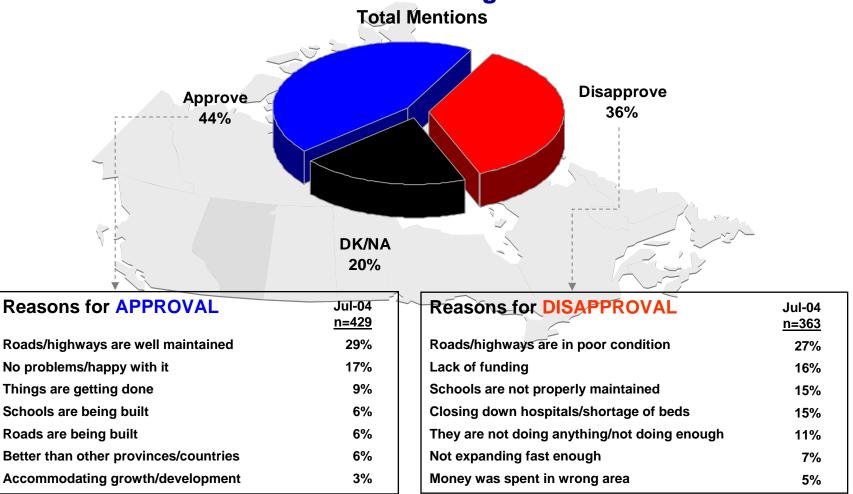


Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling the environment?



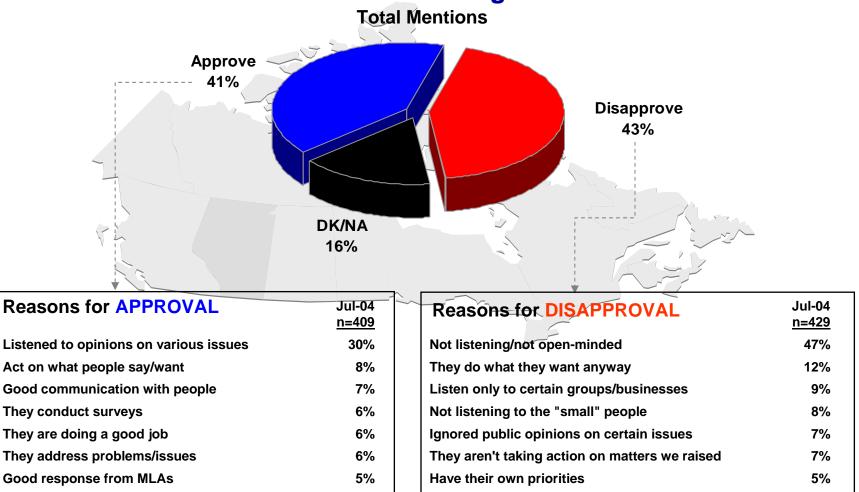


Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling infrastructure?



Listening to Albertans

Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is listening to Albertans?



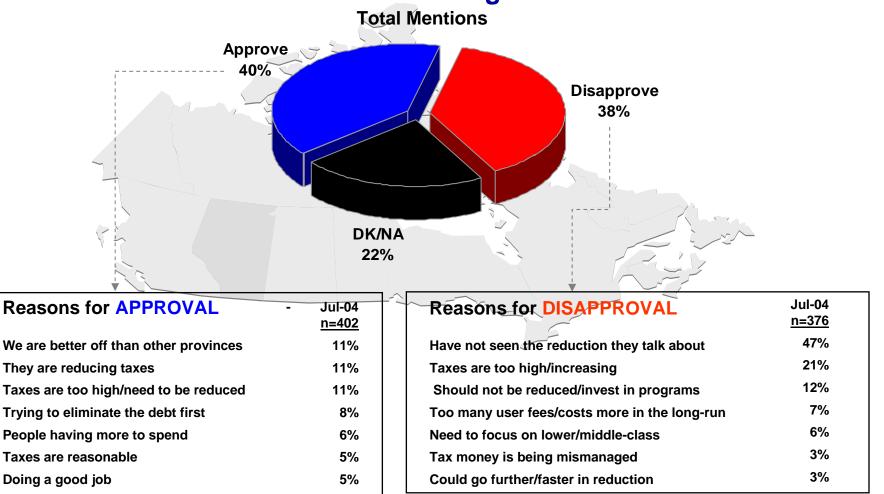
Government Spending

Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial **Government is handling government spending? Total Mentions** Approve Disapprove 41% 42% DK/NA 17% Reasons for APPROVAL **Reasons for DISAPPROVAL** Jul-04 Jul-04 n=393 n=430 30% Need to invest more into social programs 25% Paying down the debt 19% Responsible/not overspending 29% Too many government perks They are doing a good job 11% Not responsible/overspending 18% 13% Money reinvested in social programs 11% Spending money in wrong areas 8% Have a surplus/balanced budget 7% Not enough info about how money is spent 6% Not meeting the needs of the people

Tax Reduction

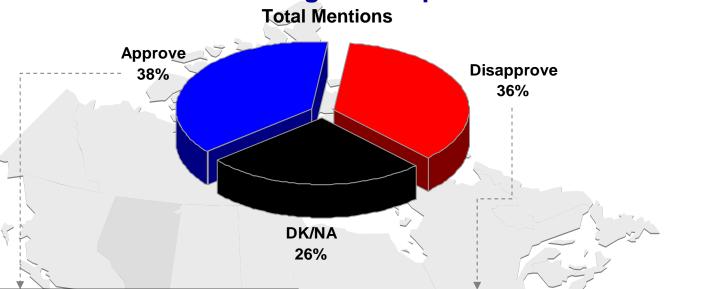


Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling tax reduction?



Federal/Provincial Relations

Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling federal/provincial relations?



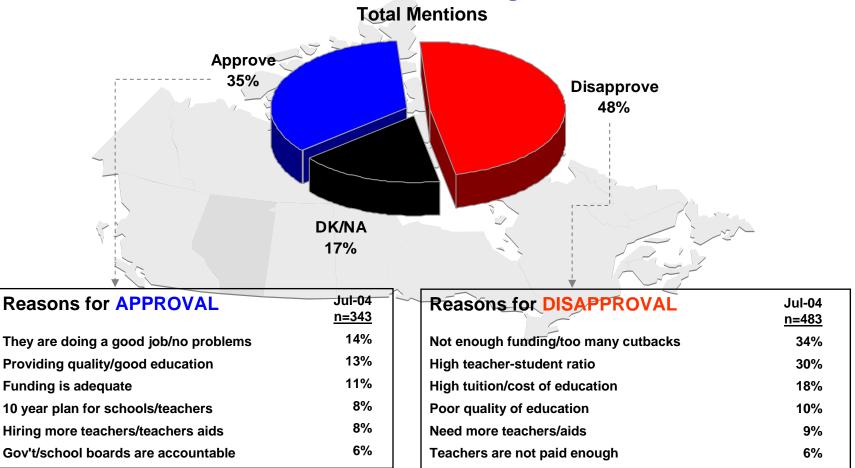
Reasons for APPROVAL	Jul-04 <u>n=374</u>
Taking stand on issues (e.g., Kyoto)	33%
Have a better relationship with feds now	12%
They are making their voice heard	11%
Representing Alberta's interests	3%
Try to keep feds out of province's affairs	2%
Appreciate their difficulties with Liberals	1%

Reasons for DISAPPROVAL	Jul-04 <u>n=358</u>
Always arguing/oppose each other	37%
They way health care was handled	9%
Things are not getting done/not satisfied	9%
Federal government ignores the West	4%
Not aggressive enough	4%
Too much emphasis on certain regions	3%
Klein is pushing is own agenda	2%

Education



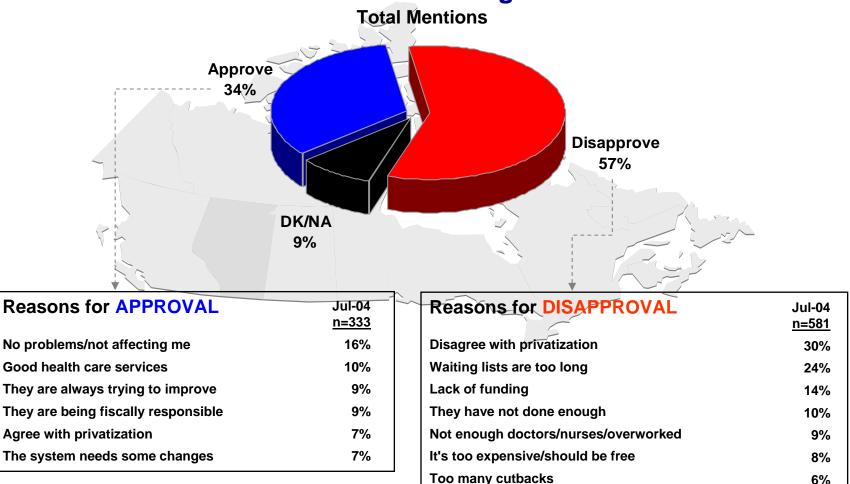
Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling education?



Health Care

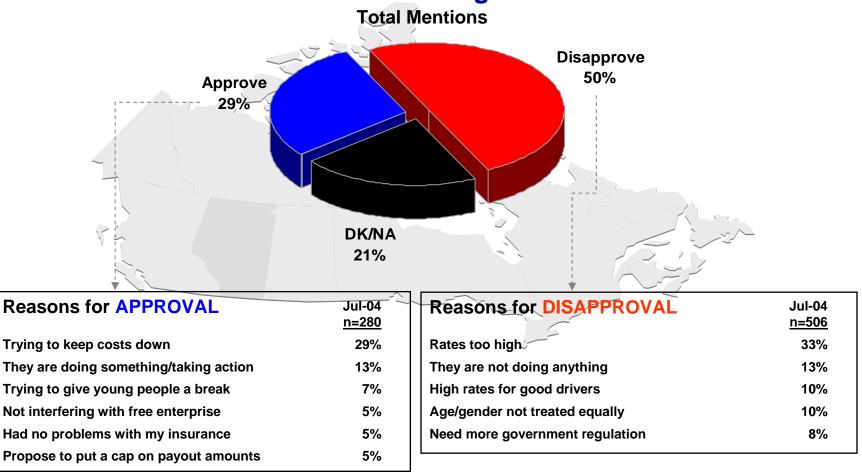


Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling health care?



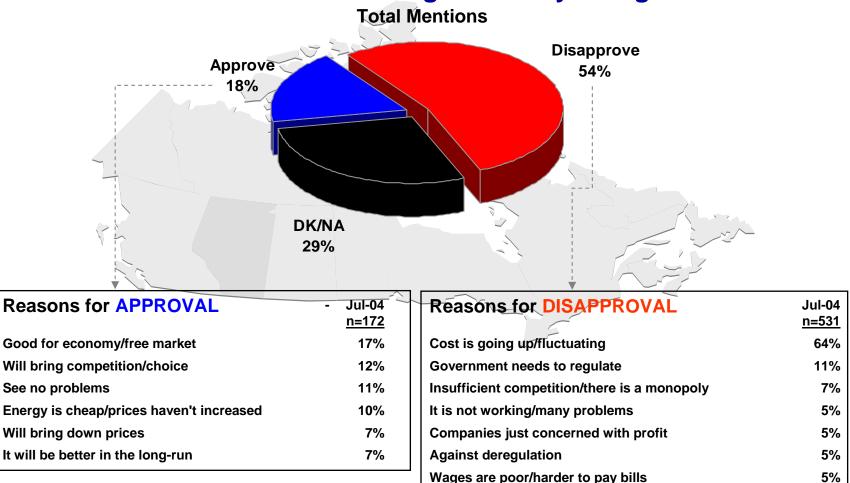


Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling auto insurance?



Electricity Deregulation

Why do you approve or disapprove of the way the Provincial Government is handling electricity deregulation?



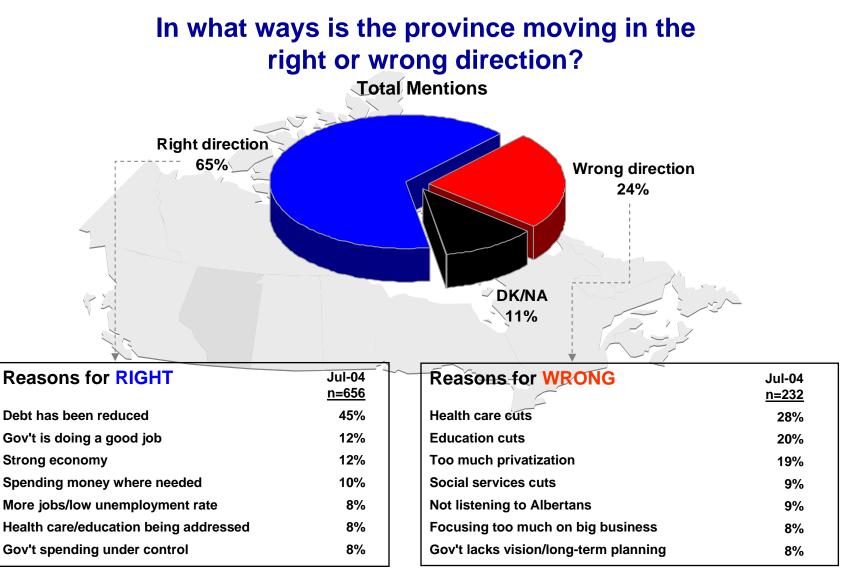


Is the province moving in the right or wrong direction?

 Right direction 	65%
•Wrong direction	24%

Overall, do you feel the province is moving in the right direction or the wrong direction?





In what ways do you feel the province is moving in the right/wrong direction?



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Provincial Priorities

Which should be the HIGHEST priority for the provincial government over the next two years?

Single Mention

•Health care	47%
•Education	22%
•Economic climate	9%
•Lower taxes	9%
•Pay debt	7%
•Environment	4%

In your opinion, which of the following should be the HIGHEST priority for the provincial government over the next two years? Should it be...



Which should be the TWO HIGHEST priorities for the provincial government over the next two years?

Total Mentions

- Health Care 74%Education 59%
- •Economic climate 21%
- •Lower taxes 18%
- •Pay debt 12%
- •Environment 11%

In your opinion, which of the following **should be** the HIGHEST priority for the provincial government over the next two years? Should it be... What should the **second** highest priority be?



Which does the provincial government view as it highest priority over the next two years?

Single Mention

•Pay Debt	31%
•Health care	24%
•Economic climate	24%
•Lower taxes	6%
•Education	4%
•Environment	2%

And which one of these do you think the provincial government views as its highest priority over the next two years?

Priority Gap



Desired Versus Perceived Priorities of the Provincial Government

Perceived Priority Minus Desired Priority

