

Alberta Economy

Indicators at a Glance

Economic Activity

The Alberta Activity Index (AAX) was up 2.3% year-over-year (y/y) in April, as five of the nine indicators were up y/y. Alberta's real GDP by industry grew by 4.9% in 2017, the largest gain among the provinces.

Population

Alberta's population was 4,334,025 as of April 1, 2018, an increase of 1.4% from the year prior. Canada's population also grew 1.4% from a year ago.

Migration

Net migration to Alberta was 8,500 in the first quarter of 2018. During this time, Alberta welcomed 6,638 net international migrants. The province also recorded a net inflow of interprovincial migrants (+1,862) for the third quarter in a row after eight quarters of outflows.

NEW: Employment¹

The economy added 2,000 jobs in June as gains in private sector were partially offset by a pullback in the public sector and self-employment. Employment rose 1.5% y/y, reflecting employment gains in the goods sector (+5.6% y/y).

NEW: Unemployment Rate¹

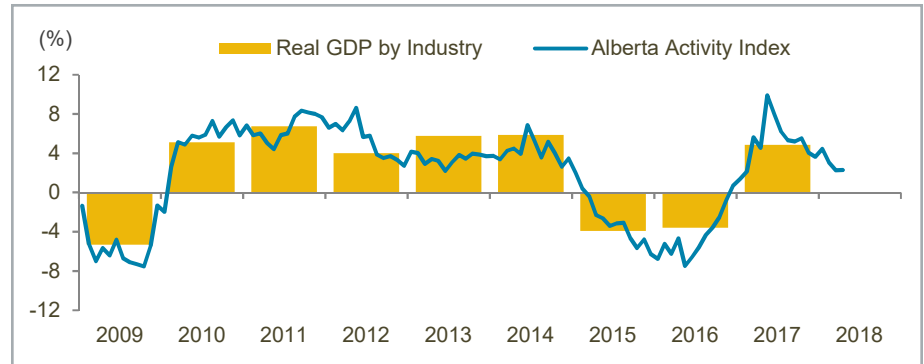
Alberta's unemployment rate rose 0.3 percentage point to 6.5% in June. Canada's unemployment rate ticked up 0.2 percentage points to 6.0%.

NEW: Rigs Drilling

The number of active rigs in Alberta averaged 106 in June, up 21% y/y. The average rig utilization rate was 25%, up 4.9 percentage points from a year ago.

Economic Activity

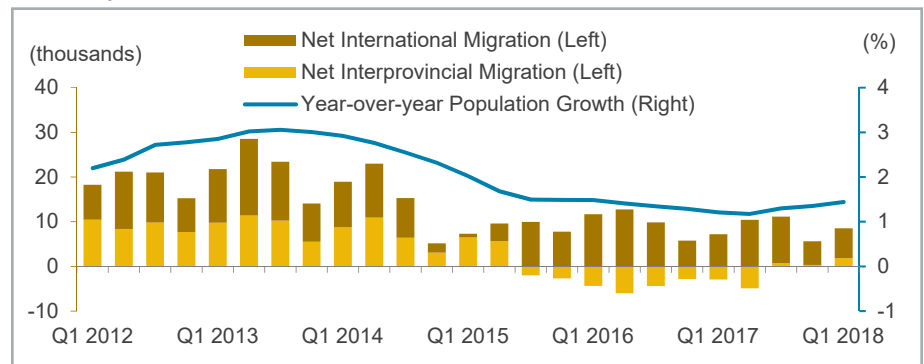
Year-over-year % change



Sources: Statistics Canada and Alberta Treasury Board and Finance

Demographics

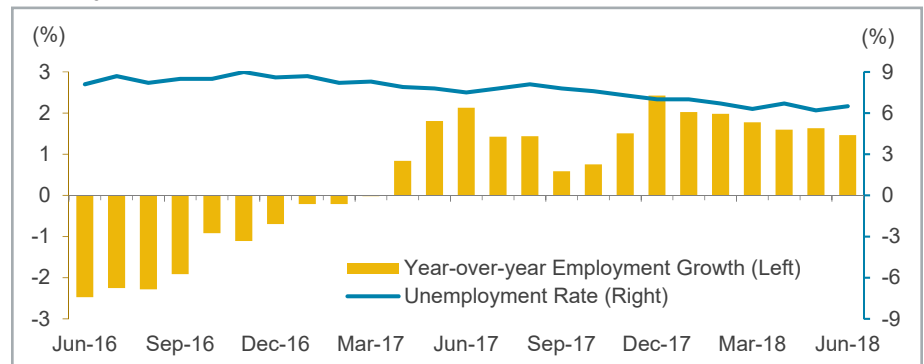
Quarterly



Source: Statistics Canada

Labour Market

Monthly



Source: Statistics Canada

Inflation

The inflation rate in Alberta accelerated to 2.6% y/y in May, slightly above the national average. Inflation excluding food and energy was 1.4% y/y.

Average Weekly Earnings¹

Average weekly earnings (AWE) in Alberta decreased 0.2% m/m in April to \$1,153. Earnings have improved 2.4% y/y driven by gains in both the goods and services sectors.

Retail Sales¹

Alberta retail sales edged up 0.2% m/m to \$6.8 billion in April. Retail sales were up 2.2% y/y, the seventeenth consecutive month of year-over-year gains.

Housing Starts¹

Alberta housing starts jumped 23% m/m in May to 36,471 units (annualized) and were up 12% y/y. The increase in multi-family (+23% y/y) starts overshadowed a pullback in single family (-5.0% y/y) starts.

New Housing Price Index

In April, Alberta's New Housing Price Index (NHPI) edged down 0.3% y/y. The house-only component fell 0.9% y/y while land prices were up 0.7% y/y.

Building Permits¹

Alberta building permits were up 15% y/y in April to \$1.2 billion, driven by increases in both non-residential permits (+32% y/y) and residential permits (+6.5% y/y).

¹ Seasonally adjusted

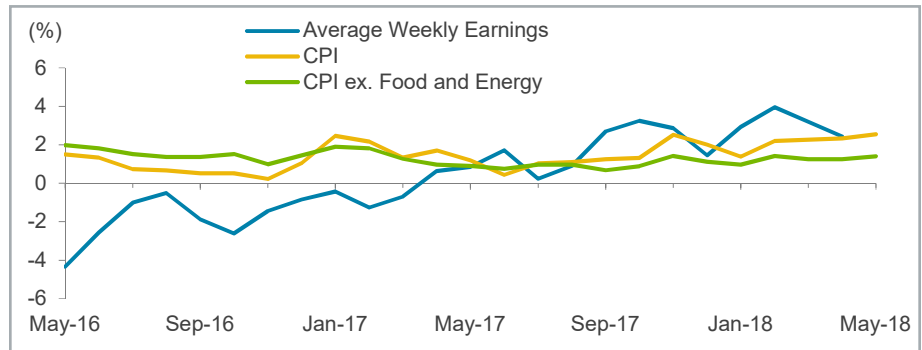
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Inflation and Earnings

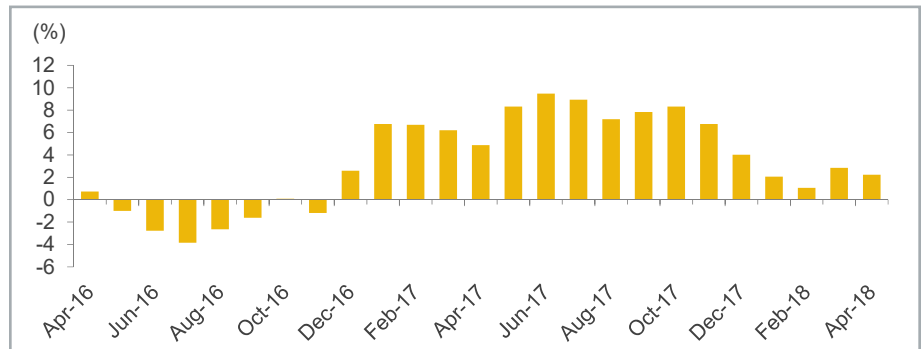
Monthly, year-over-year % change



Source: Statistics Canada

Retail Sales

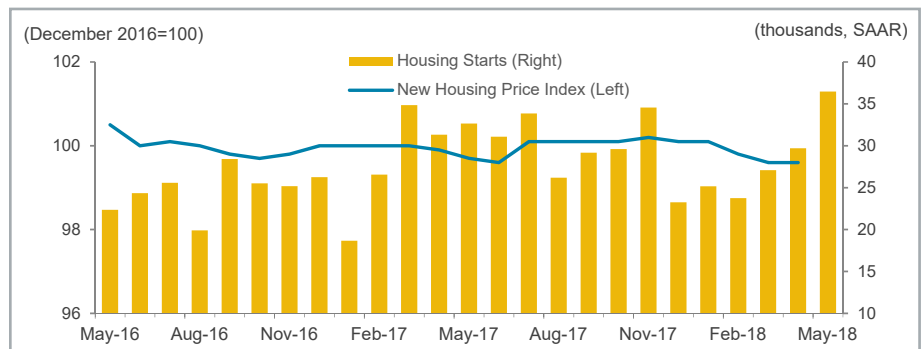
Monthly, year-over-year % change



Source: Statistics Canada

Housing Market

Monthly



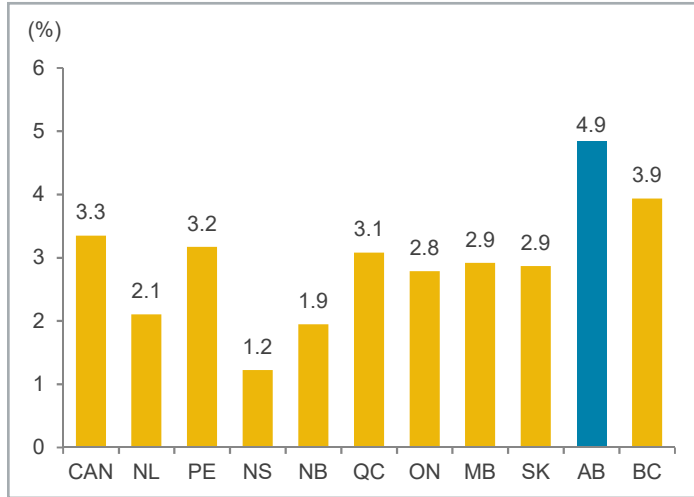
Source: Statistics Canada, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation

	Canadian Dollar (US¢/\$CAN)	WTI Oil (\$US/bbl)	NYMEX Natural Gas (\$US/MMBtu)	Alberta Reference Price (\$C/GJ)
Latest (July 5, 2018)	76.17	72.94	2.84	1.26 (Apr)
Fiscal year-to-date	77.41	68.17	2.83	1.26

Please see the [Weekly Economic Review](#) for current analysis on the Alberta economy.

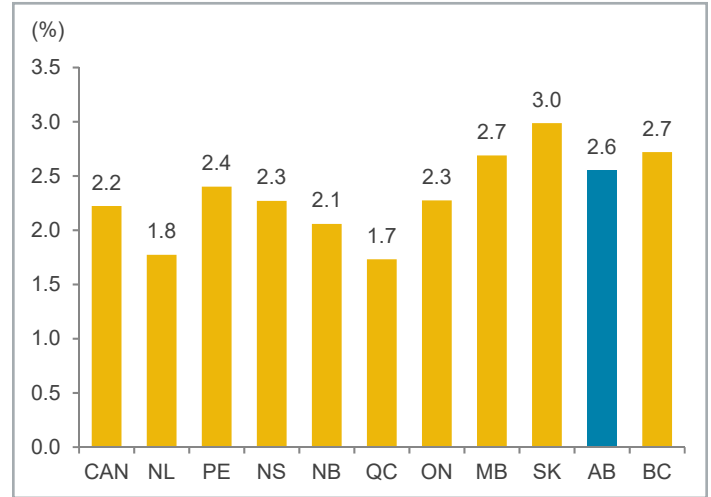
Real GDP by Industry

(2017, year-over-year growth)



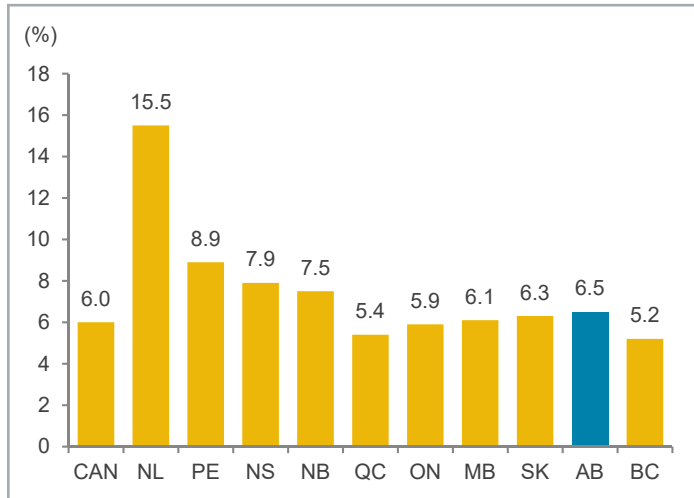
CPI Inflation

(May 2018, year-over-year growth)



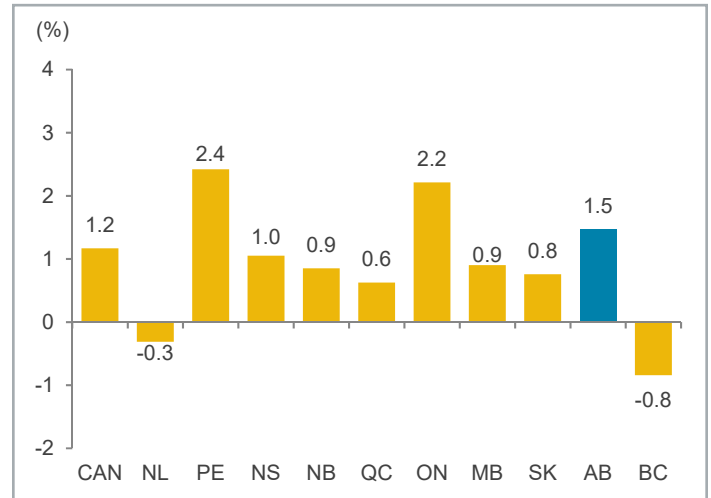
Unemployment Rate

(June 2018)



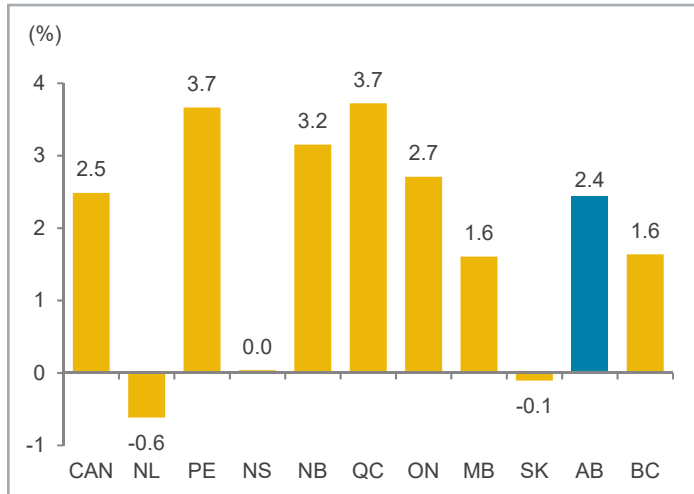
Employment

(June 2018, year-over-year growth)



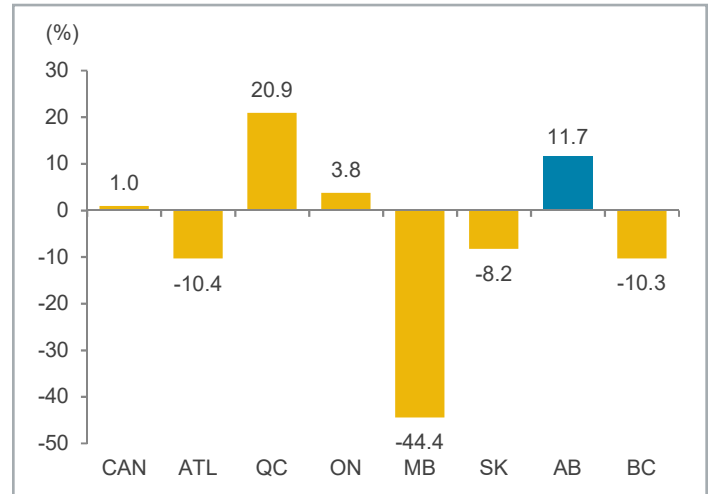
Average Weekly Earnings

(April 2018, year-over-year growth)



Housing Starts

(May 2018, SAAR, year-over-year growth)



Alberta Economic Indicators

	2016	2017	2018YTD	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18
Alberta Activity Index (y/y % change)	-4.5	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.1	2.3	2.3		
Population¹									
Population (thousands)	4,236	4,286	4,334	4,319			4,334		
y/y % change	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4			1.4		
Net Interprovincial Migration	-15,108	-15,131	2,907	302			1,862		
Net International Migration	42,102	33,210	22,298	5,297			6,638		
Labour Market									
NEW Employment (thousands, SA)	2,264	2,287	2,322	2,315	2,317	2,325	2,323	2,326	2,328
m/m change (thousands)				-5.9	2.3	8.3	-1.8	2.9	2.0
y/y % change	-1.6	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
NEW Unemployment Rate (% , SA)	8.1	7.8	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.2	6.5
NEW Participation Rate (% , SA)	72.5	72.4	71.9	72.2	71.9	71.9	72.0	71.6	71.8
Average Weekly Earnings (\$, SA)	1,119	1,130	1,152	1,145	1,154	1,155	1,153		
y/y % change	-2.4	1.0	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.2	2.4		
Household Sector									
Retail Sales (\$ million, SA)	74,997	80,318	27,029	6,736	6,726	6,777	6,790		
y/y % change	-1.1	7.1	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.8	2.2		
New Vehicle Sales (units, thousands)	224	249	75	16	15	21	22		
y/y % change	-7.6	11.3	-3.5	7.5	-8.3	-5.9	-4.8		
Consumer Price Index (y/y % change)	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	
Excluding Food & Energy	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	
Housing Starts (SAAR, 000's)	24.5	29.5	28.4	25.2	23.7	27.1	29.7	36.5	
y/y % change	-34.2	20.1	-1.3	34.8	-10.6	-22.3	-5.2	11.7	
New Housing Price Index (y/y % change)	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3		
Resale Home Sales	54,848	57,219	22,264	5,003	4,512	4,265	4,209	4,275	
y/y % change	-7.6	4.3	-7.1	3.9	-11.1	-11.1	-11.9	-5.1	
Sales to New Listing Ratio	0.50	0.50	0.45	0.54	0.49	0.43	0.41	0.38	
MLS Average Resale Prices (\$ thousands)	397	398	389	395	396	387	384	384	
y/y % change	0.3	0.4	-2.5	-0.9	0.2	-3.6	-4.0	-4.2	
NEW Consumer Bankruptcies (level)	5,427	5,008	1,601	383	384	429	405		
y/y % change	26.8	-7.7	-7.3	-2.0	-9.9	-14.9	-0.5		
Business Sector									
NEW Goods Exports (customs based,\$ million)	79,213	100,167	46,591	10,045	8,119	9,210	8,996	10,222	
y/y % change	-14.3	26.5	8.3	18.2	-0.5	-0.7	9.1	15.3	
NEW Energy Products (\$ million)	51,594	69,526	32,701	7,436	5,783	6,267	6,063	7,152	
y/y % change	-17.5	34.8	8.1	20.7	-3.7	-1.7	9.2	16.4	
NEW Agricultural Products (\$ million)	6,284	7,316	3,140	667	451	664	673	686	
y/y % change	-2.9	16.4	-0.9	6.2	-14.7	-3.7	9.8	-3.6	
NEW Rigs Drilling	79	131	134	197	211	142	80	67	106
y/y % change	-34.0	66.0	4.6	-0.9	12.4	-4.0	-5.3	9.1	21.2
Manufacturing Shipments (\$ million, SA)	62,597	70,940	24,121	6,157	6,077	6,106	5,781		
y/y % change	-8.1	13.3	4.5	9.8	6.4	4.3	-2.4		
Wholesale Trade (\$ million, SA)	71,442	78,032	27,002	6,697	6,783	6,738	6,783		
y/y % change	-9.8	9.2	8.0	10.0	9.8	5.5	6.8		
Building Permits (\$ million, SA)	14,200	14,245	4,833	1,106	1,261	1,261	1,205		
y/y % change	-15.2	0.3	4.4	-12.2	11.9	5.3	15.4		
Residential Permits (\$ million, SA)	7,930	8,400	3,069	689	839	818	723		
y/y % change	-19.7	5.9	13.9	7.0	25.2	16.7	6.5		
Non-Residential Permits (\$ million, SA)	6,270	5,845	1,764	417	422	443	482		
y/y % change	-8.8	-6.8	-8.8	-32.4	-7.5	-10.7	31.8		
Non-Res. Building Cons. Price Index ² (y/y % change)	-2.8	1.0	1.3			1.3			

¹ Population data presented on a census year basis (July 1– June 30).
The current census year 2017.

² Quarterly, average of Calgary and Edmonton

YTD YTD (year-to-date). "SA" denotes seasonally adjusted. "SAAR" denotes seasonally adjusted at annual rate. All annual data is unadjusted.

Sources: All data is from Statistics Canada except the Alberta Activity Index (Alberta Treasury Board and Finance), Housing Starts (Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation), MLS Average Resale Prices (Canadian Real Estate Association), Rigs Drilling (Canadian Association of Oilwell Drilling Contractors) and Bankruptcies (Office of the Superintendent of Bankruptcy Canada). All historical data are subject to revision