Alberta Provincial Electoral Divisions

Edmonton-Highlands-Norwood

Compiled from the 2011 Census of Canada and National Household Survey



Introduction

This report presents the statistical profile for the Provincial Electoral Division (PED) of Edmonton-Highlands-Norwood. This profile is based on the electoral boundaries as defined by the Alberta Electoral Divisions Act, Chapter E-4.2, 2010. A PED is a territorial unit represented by an elected Member to serve in the Alberta Provincial Legislative Assembly.

Data in this report have been specially tabulated from Statistics Canada's 2011 Census of Canada and the 2011 National Household Survey, by allocation of Statistics Canada block face reference points to PEDs. These data include the following characteristics: age, sex, marital status, household types, language, Aboriginal identity, ethnic origin, place of birth, mobility, dwelling characteristics, education, labour force activity and income.

The global non-response rate (GNR) for the PED of Edmonton-Highlands-Norwood is 28.1%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indicator of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests more accuracy. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

Users are advised to refer to the endnotes of this PED profile for further information regarding data quality and definitions. A map for this PED can be found at the end of the document.

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Edmonton-Highlands-Norwood (1)

* Provincial Electoral Divisions Profiles Compiled from the 2011 Census of Canada and National Household Survey

Population*		
Total population (100% data)	43,020	
Sex and Age Groups		
	Population	% of Population
Male	23,230	54.0
Female	19,790	46.0
0-4	2,125	4.9
5-17	4,440	10.3
18-24	4,340	10.1
25-44	13,355	31.0
45-64	13,220	30.7
65+	5,535	12.9
Legal Marital Status		
		% of Population
		15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over by legal marital status	37,710	
Single (never legally married)	15,035	39.9
Legally Married (and not separated)	11,300	30.0
Separated (but not divorced)	1,495	4.0
Divorced	3,920	10.4
Widowed	2,175	5.8
Common-law ⁽²⁾	3,795	10.1
Family Structure		
	Households	% of Households
Total numbers of census families in private households (3)	9,760	
Total couple families by family structure	7,135	73.1
Married couples	5,260	53.9
Without children at home	2,640	27.0
With children at home	2,625	
1 obild	2,023	26.9
1 child	1,210	26.9 12.4
1 child 2 children	,	
	1,210	12.4
2 children 3 or more children	1,210 970	12.4 9.9
2 children	1,210 970 445	12.4 9.9 4.6
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾	1,210 970 445 1,875	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home	1,210 970 445 1,875 1,295	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2 13.3
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home	1,210 970 445 1,875 1,295 585	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2 13.3 6.0
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child	1,210 970 445 1,875 1,295 585 295	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2 13.3 6.0 3.0
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children	1,210 970 445 1,875 1,295 585 295 205	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2 13.3 6.0 3.0 2.1
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children	1,210 970 445 1,875 1,295 585 295 205 85	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2 13.3 6.0 3.0 2.1 0.9
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female	1,210 970 445 1,875 1,295 585 295 205 85 2,045	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2 13.3 6.0 3.0 2.1 0.9 21.0 13.2
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child	1,210 970 445 1,875 1,295 585 295 205 85 2,045 1,290	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2 13.3 6.0 3.0 2.1 0.9 21.0
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child 2 children 3 or more children	1,210 970 445 1,875 1,295 585 295 205 85 2,045 1,290 505	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2 13.3 6.0 3.0 2.1 0.9 21.0 13.2 5.2
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples(2) Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child 2 children 3 or more children	1,210 970 445 1,875 1,295 585 295 205 85 2,045 1,290 505 245	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2 13.3 6.0 3.0 2.1 0.9 21.0 13.2 5.2 2.5
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child 2 children 3 or more children	1,210 970 445 1,875 1,295 585 295 205 85 2,045 1,290 505 245 580	12.4 9.9 4.6 19.2 13.3 6.0 3.0 2.1 0.9 21.0 13.2 5.2 2.5 5.9



	Population	% of Population
Total number of non-family persons	13,325	
Living with relatives	1,570	11.8
Living with non-relatives only	3,680	27.6
Living alone	8,075	60.6
65 years and over in private households	2,250	
Living with relatives	245	10.9
Living with non-relatives only	200	8.9
Living alone	1,810	80.4
Home Language ⁽⁴⁾		
Single responses	39,165	91.0
English	32,355	75.2
French	260	0.6
Non-official languages	6,555	15.2
Chinese (incl. Cantonese, Mandarin, Chinese n.o.s., Shanghaineses)	2,105	4.9
German	60	0.1
Panjabi (Punjabi)	40	0.1
Vietnamese	900	2.1
Spanish	515	1.2
Tagalog (Philipino, Filipino)	75	0.2
Multiple responses	1,585	3.7
Knowledge of Official Languages (4)		
English only	36,525	84.9
French only	45	0.1
Both English and French	2,735	6.4
Neither English nor French	1,450	3.4
Aboriginal Identity Population (5)		
Total Aboriginal population	4,135	
Single Aboriginal response (6)	4,030	97.5
North American Indian	1,855	44.9
Métis single response	2,105	50.9
Inuit single response	70	1.7
Multiple Aboriginal responses	0	0.0
Aboriginal responses not included elsewhere (7)	75	1.8
Non-Aboriginal population	35,690	
Citizenship		
Total population in private households by citizenship	39,830	
Canadian citizens (8)	36,145	90.7
Not Canadian citizens	3,685	9.3



Place of Birth		
Total population in private households by immigrant status and selected places of birth	39,825	
Non-immigrant population (9)	28,865	72.5
Born in Alberta	20,000	50.2
Immigrant population (10)	9,970	25.0
America	930	2.3
Europe	2,875	7.2
Africa	1,235	3.1
Asia and the Middle East	4,820	12.1
Oceania and Other (11)	115	0.3
Non-permanent residents (12)	995	2.5
mmigrant Population by Period of Immigration		
Total immigrant population	9,970	% of Immigrant Population
By period of immigration:		-
Before 1971	1,895	19.0
1971 to 1980	1,415	14.2
1981 to 1990	1,720	17.3
1991 to 2000	1,760	17.7
2001 to 2011 ⁽¹³⁾	3,180	31.9
2001 to 2005	1,250	12.5
2006 to 2011 ⁽¹³⁾	1,930	19.4
Mobility Status		
By mobility status 1 year ago:	Population	% of Population Aged 1 Year & Over
Total population, Mobility status 1 year ago (14)	39,360	
Non-movers	32,485	82.5
Movers	6,880	17.5
Non-migrants	4,830	12.3
Migrants	2,050	5.2
Internal migrants	1,590	4.0
Intraprovincial migrants	735	1.9
Intraprovincial migrants Interprovincial migrants	735 855	1.9
Interprovincial migrants External migrants	855	2.2
Interprovincial migrants	855	2.2 1.2 % of Population
Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago:	855 460	2.2 1.2 % of Population
Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15)	855 460 37,700	2.2 1.2 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over
Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers	855 460 37,700 19,960	2.2 1.2 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 52.9
Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers	855 460 37,700 19,960 17,735	2.2 1.2 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 52.9 47.0
Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers Non-migrants	855 460 37,700 19,960 17,735 10,600	2.2 1.2 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 52.9 47.0 28.1
Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers Non-migrants Migrants	855 460 37,700 19,960 17,735 10,600 7,135	2.2 1.2 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 52.9 47.0 28.1 18.9
Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers Non-migrants Migrants Internal migrants	855 460 37,700 19,960 17,735 10,600 7,135 5,030	2.2 1.2 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 52.9 47.0 28.1 18.9 13.3



Dwelling Type		
By structural type of dwelling:	Dwellings	% of Occupied Private Dwellings
Total occupied private dwellings	19,125	
Single-detached house	9,265	48.4
Semi-detached house	755	3.9
Row house	235	1.2
Apartment or flat in a duplex	1,085	5.7
Apartment, building that has five or more storeys	1,965	10.3
Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys	5,730	30.0
Other single-attached house	80	0.4
Movable dwelling	0	0.0
Dwelling Tenure & Characteristics		
Tenure:		
Owned	9,765	51.0
Rented	9,375	49.0
Band Housing	0	0.0
Average number of rooms per dwelling	5.3	
Average value of dwelling (\$)	\$292,721	
Dwellings by Need of Repair		
Only regular maintenance or minor repairs needed	16,775	87.6
Major repairs needed	2,365	12.4
Dwellings by Period of Construction		
Total number of occupied private dwellings by period of construction	19,140	
1960 or before	8,970	46.9
1961 to 1980	5,190	27.1
1981 to 1990	2,140	11.2
1991 to 2000	995	5.2
2001 to 2005	1,125	5.9
2006 to 2011	730	3.8
Dwelling Costs by Tenure		
	Dwellings (unless otherwise noted)	
Total non-farm, non-reserve occupied private dwellings	19,135	
Number of tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	9,375	
Average monthly rent (\$) (16)	\$878	
% of tenant households spending 30% + of household total income on shelter costs	48	
Number of owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	9,760	
Average monthly costs (\$) (17)	\$1,071	
% of owner households spending 30% + of household total income on shelter costs	19	



	Population ⁽¹⁸⁾	% of Population
Total population in private households by ethnic origins	39,825	
North American Aboriginal origins	4,070	10.2
Other North American origins e.g., Canadian, American, Acadian)	7,630	19.2
European origins	24,865	62.4
British Isles origins	13,520	33.9
French origins	3,905	9.8
Western European origins (except French origins)	6,765	17.0
German	5,020	12.6
Northern European origins (except British Isles origins)	2,675	6.7
Eastern European origins	7,075	17.8
Ukrainian	4,505	11.3
Southern European origins	2,845	7.1
Other European origins	175	0.4
Caribbean origins	295	0.7
Latin, Central and South American origins	930	2.3
African origins	1,695	4.3
Central and West African origins	310	0.8
North African origins	255	0.6
Southern and East African origins	710	1.8
Other African origins	460	1.2
Asian origins	7,900	19.8
West Central Asian and Middle Eastern origins	700	1.8
Lebanese	185	0.5
South Asian origins	720	1.8
East Indian	445	1.1
Pakistani	165	0.4
East and Southeast Asian origins	6,520	16.4
Chinese	3,695	9.3
Filipino	955	2.4
Vietnamese	1,620	4.1
Other Asian origins	65	0.2
Oceania origins	135	0.3
ighest Level of Schooling		010
By highest level of schooling (19)		% of Population 15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over	34,500	10 years and over
No certificate, diploma or degree	9,010	26.1
digh school diploma or equivalent	9,130	26.5
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	16,355	47.4
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	4,065	11.8
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	5,845	16.9
	6,445	18.7
University certificate, diploma or degree	0,770	10.7
University certificate, diploma or degree	1 205	3.5
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level (20)	1,205 5,240	3.5 15.2
	1,205 5,240 3,380	3.5 15.2 9.8



		% of Population
		15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over	34,500	
Education	995	2.9
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	625	1.8
Humanities	745	2.2
Social and behavioural sciences and law	1,490	4.3
Business, management and public administration	2,835	8.2
Physical and life sciences and technologies	685	2.0
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	545	1.6
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	4,840	14.0
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	410	1.2
Health, parks, recreation and fitness	2,190	6.3
Personal, protective and transportation services	995	2.9
Other fields of study	0	0.0
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	18,140	52.6
abour Force Activity (22)		
Total Population - 15 years and over	34,495	
Participating in labour force	23,335	Participation Rate 67.6%
Employed	21,495	Employment Rate 62.3
Unemployed	1,840	Unemployment Rate 7.9%
Not in labour force	11,160	- 1, 1, 1, 1
Males - 15 years and over	18,090	
Participating in labour force	13,040	Participation Rate 72.1%
Employed	12,035	Employment Rate 66.5%
Unemployed	1,010	Unemployment Rate 7.7%
Not in labour force	5,050	Onemployment Hate 7.77
Females - 15 years and over	16,405	
Participating in labour force	10,290	Participation Rate 62.7%
	9,460	
Employed	,	Employment Rate 57.7%
Unemployed	830	Unemployment Rate 8.1%
Not in labour force	6,110	
abour Force by Sex and Place of Work		2/ 17 :
		% of Employed Labour Force
Total employed labour force 15 years and over	21,495	
Males in employed labour force	<u> </u>	
Usual place of work:	12,030	56.0
Outside home, within Canada	8,700	40.5
At home	550	2.6
Outside Canada	30	0.1
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	2,745	12.8
Females in employed labour force	۷,140	12.0
Usual place of work:	0.465	44.0
•	9,465	
Outside home, within Canada	8,335	38.8
At home	495	2.3
Outside Canada	0	0.0
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	600	2.8



Mode of Transportation:		% of Employed, Travelling Labour Force
Employed, travelling labour force 15 years and over (23)	20,385	
Car, truck, van (as driver)	13,310	65.3
Car, truck, van (as passenger)	1,140	5.6
Public transit	4,080	20.0
Walked	1,115	5.5
Bicycle	485	2.4
Other method	255	1.3
abour Force by Industry		
Industries:		% of Experienced Labour Force
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over (24)	23,335	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	105	0.4
Mining and oil and gas extraction	380	1.6
Utilities	195	0.8
Construction	2,705	11.6
Manufacturing	1,375	5.9
Wholesale trade	935	4.0
Retail trade	2,390	10.2
Transportation and warehousing	1,315	5.6
Information and cultural industries	470	2.0
Finance and insurance	565	2.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	455	1.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,335	5.7
Management of companies and enterprises	0	0.0
Administrative/support, waste management and remediation services	1,245	5.3
Educational services	1,345	5.8
Healthcare and social assistance	2,355	10.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	735	3.1
Accommodation and food services	1,825	7.8
Other services (except public administration)	1,250	5.4
Public administration	1,885	8.1
Not available	460	2.0



	Population	% of Experienced Labour Force
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over	23,335	
Males - All occupations	12,860	55.1
Management occupations	1,280	5.5
Business, finance and administration occupations	1,070	4.6
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	910	3.9
Health occupations	280	1.2
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	915	3.9
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	410	1.8
Sales and service occupations	2,445	10.5
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	4,650	19.9
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	415	1.8
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	485	2.1
Females - All occupations	10,020	42.9
Management occupations	620	2.7
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,250	9.6
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	235	1.0
Health occupations	1,025	4.4
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,420	6.1
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	410	1.8
Sales and service occupations	3,400	14.6
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	350	1.5
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	65	0.3
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	240	1.0
abour Force by Sex and Class of Worker (25)		
Males - All classes of workers	13,040	55.9
Employees	11,655	49.9
Self-employed	1,200	5.1
Class of worker - not applicable	185	0.8
Females - All classes of workers	10,290	44.1
Employees	9,455	40.5
Self-employed	565	2.4
Class of worker - not applicable	275	1.2



Employment Income (2010) by Sex and Work Activity (26)		
	Population (unless otherwise noted)	
Population aged 15 years and over who worked full year, full time and with employment income in 2010	11,855	
Average employment income in 2010 \$	\$53,237	
Median employment income in 2010 \$	\$46,860	
Males Employed - 15 years and over	7,005	
Average employment income in 2010 \$	\$57,583	
Median employment income in 2010 \$	\$51,307	
Females Employed - 15 years and over	4,850	
Average employment income in 2010 \$	\$46,955	
Median employment income in 2010 \$	\$40,871	
otal Income (2010) by Sex ⁽²⁷⁾		
		% of Population with Income
Total population 15 years and over with income	33,140	with income
Males 15 years and over with income	17,480	52.7
Under \$20,000 (28)	5,615	16.9
Under \$5,000 (28)	1,600	4.8
\$5,000 - \$9,999	970	2.9
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,620	4.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,425	4.3
\$20,000 - \$39,999	4,300	13.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,435	7.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,865	5.6
\$40,000 - \$59,999	3,145	9.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,785	5.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	1,360	4.1
\$60,000 and over	4,425	13.4
Average total income (\$) (29)	\$42,295	
Median total income (\$) (29)	\$33,643	
Females 15 years and over with income	15,665	47.3
Under \$20,000 (28)	6,740	20.3
Under \$5,000 ⁽²⁸⁾	1,585	4.8
\$5,000 - \$9,999	1,235	3.7
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,985	6.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,935	5.8
\$20,000 - \$39,999	4,830	14.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,910	8.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,920	5.8
\$40,000 - \$59,999	2,225	6.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,420	4.3
\$50,000 - \$59,999	805	2.4
\$60,000 and over	1,875	5.7
Average total income (\$) (29)	\$30,714	
Median total income (\$) (29)	\$22,862	



	Households (unless otherwise noted)	% of Private Households
Total private households	19,140	110400110140
Household Income (30)		
Under \$20,000	3,890	20.3
Under \$10,000	1,315	6.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2,575	13.5
\$20,000 - \$39,999	3,940	20.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,215	11.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,725	9.0
\$40,000 - \$59,999	3,365	17.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,740	9.1
\$50,000 - \$59,999	1,625	8.5
\$60,000 - \$79,999	2,420	12.6
\$80,000 - \$99,999	1,865	9.7
\$100,000 and over	3,670	19.2
Average household income (\$)	\$63,741	
Median household income (\$)	\$49,954	
conomic Family Income (2010) (31)		
	Families/Population (unless otherwise noted)	
Total economic families (32)	9,755	
Average family income (\$)	\$82,778	
Median family income (\$)	\$69,146	
Couple families (33)		
Average family income (\$)	\$84,300	
Median family income (\$)	\$69,281	
Couple-with-children economic families (34)		
Average family income (\$)	\$100,761	
Median family income (\$)	\$86,681	
Lone-parent economic families (35)		
Average family income (\$)	\$55,021	
Median family income (\$)	\$46,537	



Incidence of Low Income (2010)	
Population in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT) (96)	7,515
Aged less than 18 years	1,580
Aged less than 6 years	595
Aged 18 to 64 years	5,220
Aged 65 years and over	720
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	18.9
Aged less than 18 years %	24.6
Aged less than 6 years %	24.1
Aged 18 to 64 years %	18.2
Aged 65 years and over %	15.2
Males in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)	3,680
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	17.4
Females in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)	3,840
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	20.5

Endnotes

The global non-response rate (GNR) for the PED of Edmonton-Highlands-Norwood is 28.1%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indicator of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests more accuracy. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

- * Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.
- (1) Population, sex and age groups, legal marital status, family structure, dwelling type, and home language and knowledge of official languages are from the 2011 Census, all other data are from the National Household Survey.
- (2) Common-law category refers to persons who live together as a couple but who are not legally married to each other. These persons can be either opposite sex or same sex.
- (3) A census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status (with at least one child living in the same dwelling). A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.
- (4) Given the methodological changes to the language questions in 2011, caution is advised when using the data for historical comparability purposes. As the language questions were included in the mandatory portion of the census in 2011, those results are presented here.
- (5) 'Aboriginal identity' includes persons who reported being an Aboriginal person (First Nations/North American Indian, Métis or Inuk/Inuit) and/or having Registered or Treaty Indian status, and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band
- (6) As some Indian reserves or settlements were incompletely enumerated, caution is advised when using data from this section.
- (7) Includes persons who reported Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band but did not report an Aboriginal identity.
- (8) Includes Canadian citizenship by birth and naturalization.
- (9) Persons who are Canadian citizens by birth. Most Canadian citizens by birth were born in Canada, but a small number were born outside Canada to Canadian parents.
- (10) Includes landed immigrants/permanent residents who have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently.
- (11) 'Other' includes responses not indicated elsewhere.
- (12) Persons from another country who, at the time of the census, held a work or study permit or who were refugee claimants, as well as family members living with them in Canada.
- (13) Includes immigrants who landed in Canada prior to Census Day, May 10, 2011.
- (14) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier.
- (15) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.
- (16) All expenses paid by household renters: monthly rent, electricity, heat and municipal services.
- (17) All expenses paid by household owners: mortgage, electricity, heat, water, taxes, etc.
- (18) The sum of the ethnic groups in this table is greater than the total population count because a person may report more than one ethnic origin.
- (19) Highest certificate, diploma or degree completed is categorized by the amount of time spent 'in-class.' For postsecondary, a university education is considered a higher level of schooling than a college education, which is considered to be higher than the trades. Although some trades may take as long or longer to complete than a given college or university program, the majority of time is spent in on-the-job paid training with less time spent in the classroom.



- (20) This category may be over-reported; caution is advised when interpreting these results.
- (21) 'Field of study' is defined as the main discipline or subject of learning. It is collected for the highest certificate, diploma or degree above the high school or secondary school level.
- (22) Labour force status reported during the week of May 1-7, 2011.
- (23) Includes persons who were employed between May 1-7, 2011, and the unemployed who last worked for pay or in self-employment in either 2010 or 2011.
- (24) Refers to the kind of work performed by persons during the week of May 1-7, 2011, according to the North American Industry Classification (NAICS) 2007.
- (25) Refers to whether an employed person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.
- (26) Refers to total income received by persons 15 years of age and over during calendar year 2010 as wages and salaries, net income from a non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice, and/or net farm self-employment income.
- (27) Total income refers to monetary receipts from certain sources (e.g., employment income, government transfer, Old Age Security, income from investment, etc.), before income taxes and deductions, during calendar year 2010.
- (28) Total income, including losses.
- (29) Average and median total incomes of individuals are calculated for those who are at least 15 years of age and who have an income (positive or negative).
- (30) Household total income is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household, before income taxes and deductions, during the calendar year 2010.
- (31) Economic family total income is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family, before income taxes and deductions, during the calendar year 2010.
- (32) Economic family refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.
- (33) Couple families are those in which a member of either a married or common-law couple represents the economic family.
- (34) Couple families with children living in the same household as the family, without a married spouse, common-law partner or one or more of their children living in the same household.
- (35) Lone-parent families are those in which either a male or female lone parent represents the economic family.
- (36) The low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) is a fixed percentage (50%) of median adjusted after-tax income of households observed at the person level, where 'adjusted' indicates that a household's needs are taken into account. Adjustment for household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase as the number of members increase, although not necessarily by the same proportion per additional member. LIM-AT is not related or comparable to the low-income cut-offs (LICO) in the 2006 Census. Direct comparisons with low-income estimates from other sources is discouraged; however, it is appropriate to compare this low-income data for the 87 PEDs presented here.







