

# Alberta economy

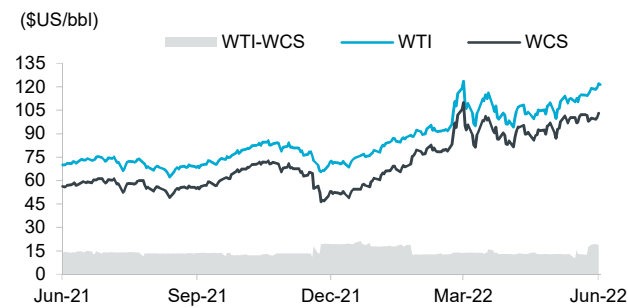
## Indicators at a glance

### New: Oil Prices

WTI increased \$4.64 over the week and closed at US\$121.51 on Thursday. The WTI-WCS differential closed at US\$19.30 per barrel, unchanged from a week ago.

#### OIL PRICES

Daily prices



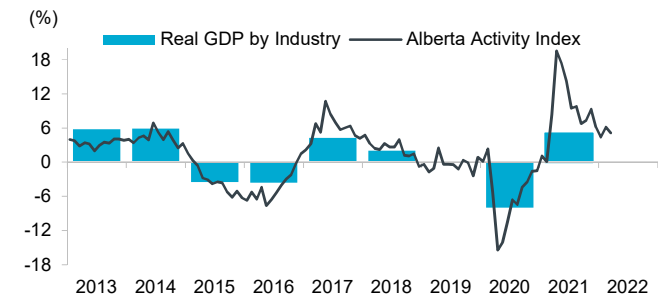
Sources: US Energy Information Administration, CME Group, Kent Group Limited, Haver Analytics

### Economic Activity

The Alberta Activity Index increased 0.4% month-over-month (m/m) in March, and was up 5.1% from a year ago. Alberta's real GDP by industry increased by 5.1% in 2021, following a large decline in 2020.

#### ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Year-over-year % change



Sources: Statistics Canada, Alberta Treasury Board and Finance, Haver Analytics

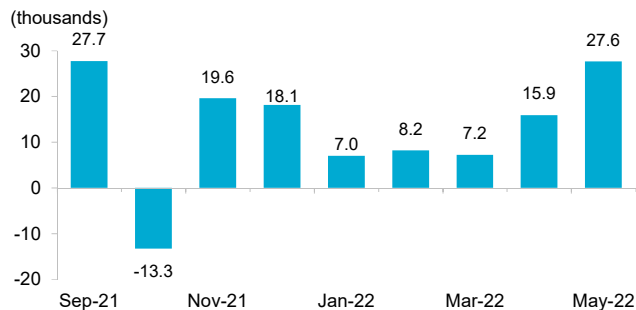
### New: Labour Market

Employment rose by 27,600 in May. Compared to a year ago, when employment was recovering from the pandemic, it was up by 145,600. The next release is on July 08, 2022.

Alberta's unemployment rate was 5.3% in May, down 0.6 percentage points from April and 3.1 percentage points below a year ago.

#### LABOUR MARKET

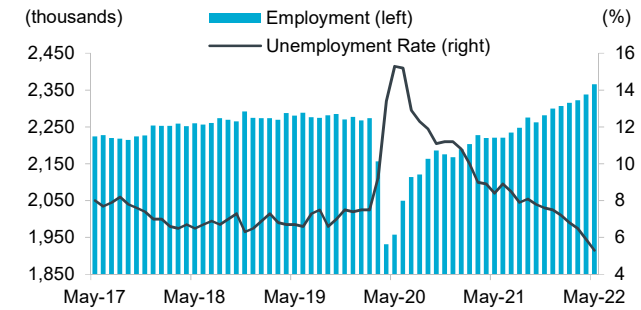
Monthly change in employment



Sources: Statistics Canada, Haver Analytics

#### LABOUR MARKET

Employment and unemployment rate



Sources: Statistics Canada, Haver Analytics

	WTI - West Texas Intermediate (US\$/bbl)	WTI-WCS Differential (US\$/bbl)	Henry Hub (US\$/MMBtu)	AECO-C (C\$/GJ)	Exchange Rate (US\$/C\$)
June 09, 2022	121.51	19.30	8.96	7.62	79.09
Fiscal Year-To-Date	107.50	14.33	7.66	6.89	78.63

## New: Business Output

Manufacturing shipments increased 4.1% m/m to \$8.8 billion in March. Compared to a year ago, they were up 33%.

Alberta goods exports declined 3.1% m/m in April to \$16.9 billion. However, year-over-year (y/y), they were up 67%.

### MANUFACTURING SHIPMENTS AND GOODS EXPORTS

Year-over-year % change



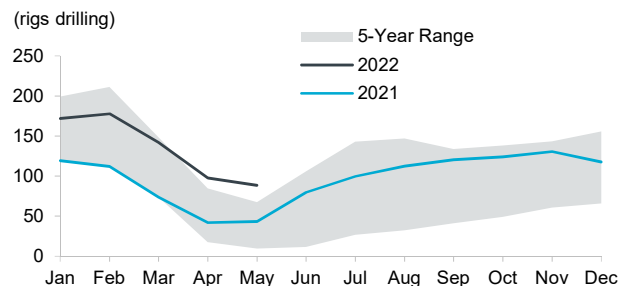
Sources: Statistics Canada, Haver Analytics; SA - Seasonally Adjusted

## New: Rigs Drilling

The number of rigs drilling in Alberta averaged 88 in May, up 105% from the weak levels a year ago.

### RIGS DRILLING

Number of rigs drilling and five-year seasonal range



Source: Canadian Association of Energy Contractors (CAOEC)

## Average Weekly Earnings

Average weekly earnings in Alberta increased 1.2% m/m in March to \$1,259, and also increased 4.2% from a year ago.

## Population Growth

Alberta's population was 4,480,486 as of January 1, 2022, an increase of 1.1% from the year prior. During the last 12 months, Alberta welcomed 32,608 net international migrants and saw a net outflow of 1,239 interprovincial migrants.

## Inflation

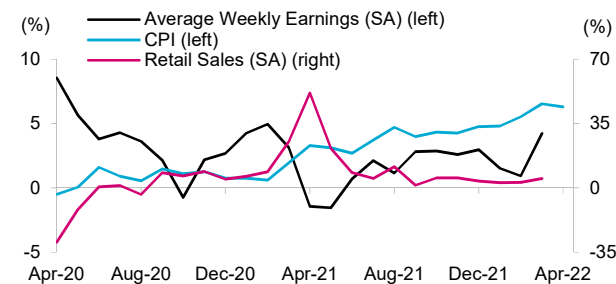
The consumer price index in Alberta increased 6.3% y/y in April, down from 6.5% y/y in March.

## Retail Sales

Alberta retail sales increased 1.8% m/m to \$7.8 billion in March. Compared to a year ago, sales were up 5.2%.

### RETAIL SALES, CONSUMER PRICES, AND EARNINGS

Year-over-year % change



Sources: Statistics Canada, Haver Analytics

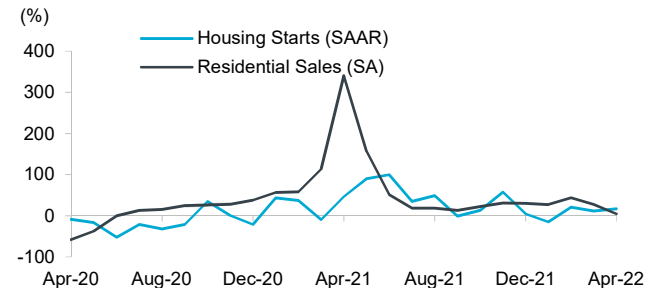
## Housing Market

Alberta housing starts increased 24.6% m/m in April to 40,371 units (SAAR), up 17.1% from a year ago.

The number of home sales in the resale market decreased 10.0% m/m to 8,341 units in April, but were up 4.5% y/y.

### HOUSING STARTS AND HOME REALES

Year-over-year % change

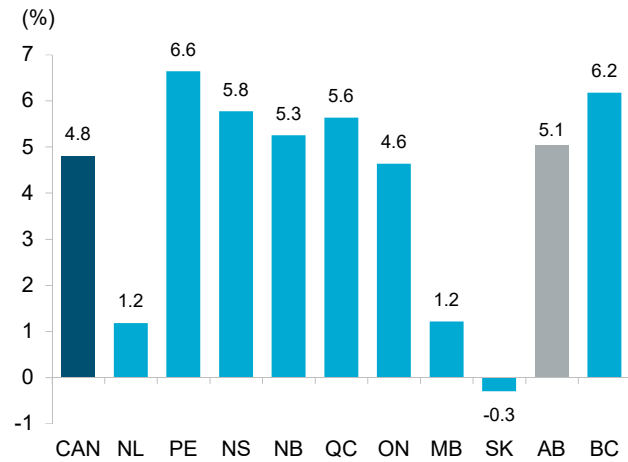


Sources: Statistics Canada, Canadian Real Estate Association, Haver Analytics; SAAR - Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rate

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For current analysis of the Alberta Economy please see the [Weekly Economic Review](#)

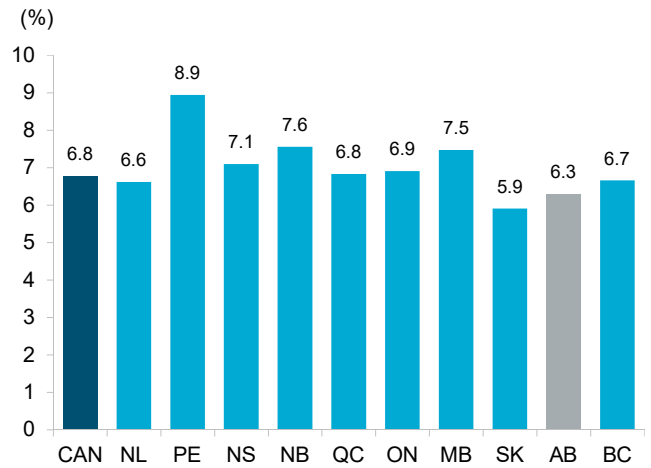
### REAL GDP BY INDUSTRY

(2021, year-over-year growth)



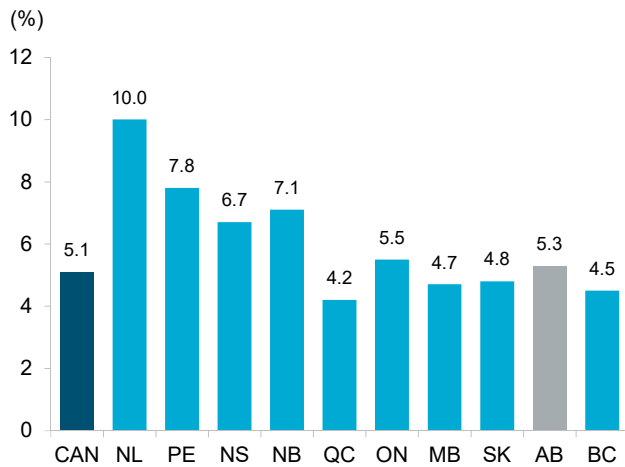
### CPI INFLATION

(April 2022, year-over-year growth)



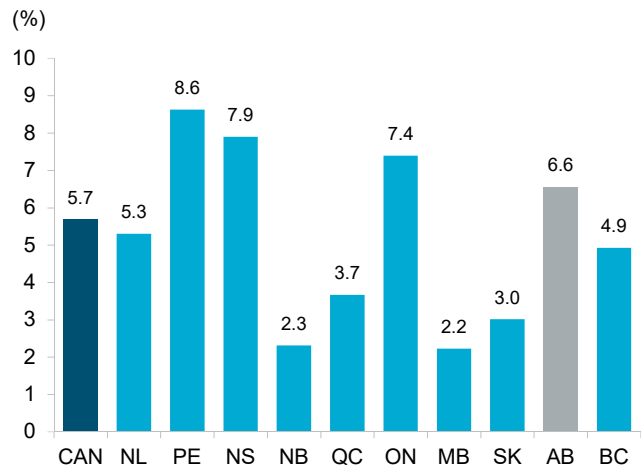
### UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

(May 2022)



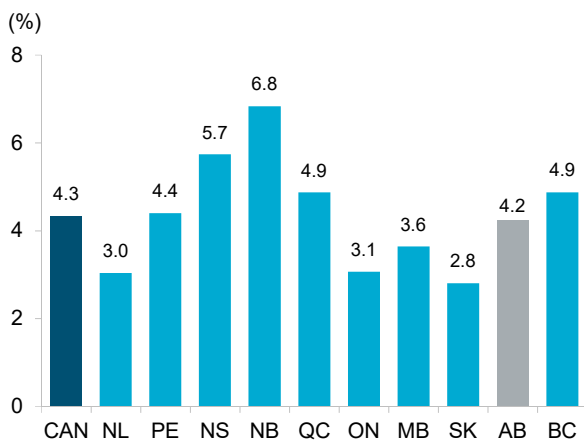
### EMPLOYMENT

(May 2022, year-over-year growth)



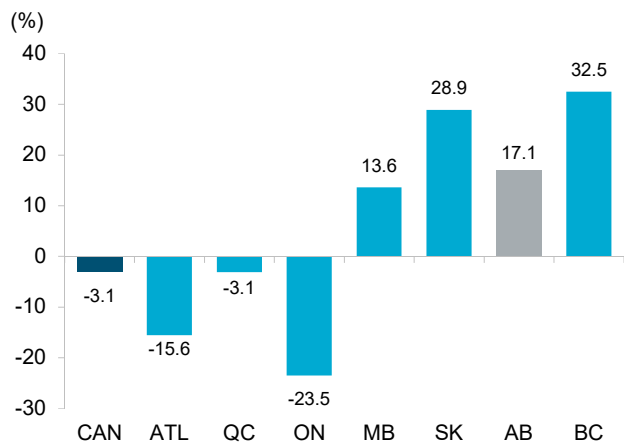
### AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

(March 2022, year-over-year growth)



### HOUSING STARTS

(April 2022, SAAR, year-over-year growth)



## ALBERTA ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	2020	2021	2022YTD	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22	May-22
Alberta Activity Index (y/y % change)	-5.7	8.9	5.2	6.1	4.4	6.1	5.1		
<b>Population<sup>1</sup></b>									
Population (thousands)	4,420	4,443	4,480		4,480				
y/y % change	1.3	0.5	1.1		1.1				
Net Interprovincial Migration	-2,377	-11,831	7,940		3,451				
Net International Migration	36,264	16,199	21,690		9,489				
<b>Labour Market</b>									
<b>New:</b> Employment (thousands, SA)	2,130	2,239	2,330	2,300	2,307	2,315	2,322	2,338	2,366
m/m change (thousands)				18.1	7.0	8.2	7.2	15.9	27.6
y/y % change	-6.6	5.1	5.3	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.3	5.3	6.6
<b>New:</b> Unemployment Rate (% , SA)	11.4	8.7	6.3	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.3
<b>New:</b> Participation Rate (% , SA)	68.6	69.2	69.4	69.7	69.6	69.4	69.3	69.2	69.3
Average Weekly Earnings (\$ , SA)	1,201	1,226	1,250	1,240	1,248	1,244	1,259		
y/y % change	3.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	1.5	0.9	4.2		
<b>Household Sector</b>									
Retail Sales (\$ millions, SA)	79,911	89,124	22,925	7,485	7,555	7,618	7,752		
y/y % change	-2.1	11.5	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.0	5.2		
New Vehicle Sales (units, thousands)	184	196	42	13	12	13	17		
y/y % change	-17.3	6.5	-14.5	-6.7	-9.8	-12.2	-19.0		
Consumer Price Index (y/y % change)	1.1	3.2	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.5	6.5	6.3	
Excluding Food & Energy	1.2	1.3	3.5	2.3	2.3	3.1	4.3	4.3	
Housing Starts (SAAR, thousands)	24.0	31.9	32.2	32.0	24.7	31.4	32.4	40.4	
y/y % change	-12.2	33.1	8.7	4.8	-15.0	20.8	11.4	17.1	
New Housing Price Index (y/y % change)	-0.9	6.8	14.0	9.3	10.8	13.6	16.1	15.5	
Resale Home Sales (units, SA)	55,086	84,547	35,956	7,908	8,464	9,880	9,271	8,341	
y/y % change	3.8	53.5	24.9	30.0	27.2	43.8	27.3	4.5	
Sales to New Listing Ratio (SA)	0.56	0.70	0.82	0.81	0.90	0.79	0.81	0.77	
MLS Average Resale Prices (\$ thousands, SA)	392	428	463	432	452	479	460	463	
y/y % change	1.4	9.1	9.4	7.8	9.9	15.3	7.0	5.5	
<b>New:</b> Consumer Bankruptcies (level)	3,602	2,731	822	191	181	184	222	235	
y/y % change	-35.6	-24.2	-22.9	-30.8	-28.7	-16.4	-27.7	-17.5	
<b>Business Sector</b>									
<b>New:</b> Goods Exports (customs based, \$ millions)	91,998	138,055	62,348	13,951	14,382	13,641	17,432	16,894	
y/y % change	-21.5	50.1	56.7	58.5	58.9	44.5	55.9	67.0	
<b>New:</b> Energy Products (\$ millions)	60,191	99,495	48,432	10,967	11,286	10,513	13,567	13,065	
y/y % change	-28.8	65.3	78.0	84.0	85.2	54.5	78.6	94.5	
<b>New:</b> Agricultural Products (\$ millions)	9,005	8,880	2,665	668	624	617	748	676	
y/y % change	16.9	-1.4	-18.5	-16.4	-19.2	-8.6	-20.6	-23.3	
<b>New:</b> Rigs Drilling	60	98	135	118	172	178	142	98	88
y/y % change	-35.3	63.7	73.9	79.4	44.1	58.7	93.5	133.5	104.6
Manufacturing Shipments (\$ millions, SA)	64,800	84,592	25,240	7,822	7,914	8,488	8,838		
y/y % change	-14.7	30.5	32.3	31.6	27.8	35.8	33.1		
Wholesale Trade (\$ millions, SA)	76,819	88,130	25,206	7,883	8,447	8,334	8,425		
y/y % change	-5.1	14.7	23.5	19.7	24.5	27.0	19.3		
Building Permits (\$ millions, SA)	10,723	14,473	4,847	1,184	1,224	1,218	1,191	1,213	
y/y % change	-7.9	35.0	2.2	27.5	5.6	6.0	2.0	-4.1	
Residential Permits (\$ millions, SA)	6,824	9,512	3,126	839	760	783	781	802	
y/y % change	-2.5	39.4	-2.1	32.3	-10.4	15.3	-1.3	-8.1	
Non-Residential Permits (\$ millions, SA)	3,899	4,961	1,721	345	464	435	411	411	
y/y % change	-16.1	27.2	11.0	17.1	49.1	-7.4	8.8	4.8	
Non-Res. Building Cons. Price Index <sup>2</sup> (y/y % change)	0.4	5.7	11.6	10.2			11.6		

<sup>1</sup> Population data presented on a census year basis (July 1 – June 30).

<sup>2</sup> Quarterly, average of Calgary and Edmonton.

YTD (year-to-date).

“SA” denotes seasonally adjusted. “SAAR” denotes seasonally adjusted at annual rate.

All annual data are unadjusted.

Sources: All data are from Statistics Canada except the Alberta Activity Index (Alberta Treasury Board and Finance), Housing Starts (Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation), MLS Average Resale Prices (Canadian Real Estate Association), Rigs Drilling (Canadian Association of Energy Contractors) and Bankruptcies (Office of the Superintendent of Bankruptcy Canada). All historical data are subject to revision.