Alberta Provincial Electoral Divisions

Calgary-West

Compiled from the 2011 Census of Canada and National Household Survey



Introduction

This report presents the statistical profile for the Provincial Electoral Division (PED) of Calgary-West. This profile is based on the electoral boundaries as defined by the Alberta Electoral Divisions Act, Chapter E-4.2, 2010. A PED is a territorial unit represented by an elected Member to serve in the Alberta Provincial Legislative Assembly.

Data in this report have been specially tabulated from Statistics Canada's 2011 Census of Canada and the 2011 National Household Survey, by allocation of Statistics Canada block face reference points to PEDs. These data include the following characteristics: age, sex, marital status, household types, language, Aboriginal identity, ethnic origin, place of birth, mobility, dwelling characteristics, education, labour force activity and income.

The global non-response rate (GNR) for the PED of Calgary-West is 19.6%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indicator of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests more accuracy. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

Users are advised to refer to the endnotes of this PED profile for further information regarding data quality and definitions. A map for this PED can be found at the end of the document.

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Calgary-West (1)

* Provincial Electoral Divisions Profiles Compiled from the 2011 Census of Canada and National Household Survey

Population*		
Total population (100% data)	40,950	
Sex and Age Groups		
	Population	% of Population
Male	19,825	48.4
Female	21,125	51.6
0-4	2,685	6.6
5-17	7,775	19.0
18-24	3,440	8.4
25-44	10,715	26.2
45-64	11,840	28.9
65+	4,490	11.0
Legal Marital Status		
·		% of Population
		15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over by legal marital status	32,330	
Single (never legally married)	7,780	24.1
Legally Married (and not separated)	19,630	60.7
Separated (but not divorced)	510	1.6
Divorced	1,430	4.4
Widowed	1,445	4.5
Common-law ⁽²⁾	1,550	4.8
Family Structure		
	Households	% of Households
Total numbers of census families in private households (3)	11,445	
Total couple families by family structure	10,385	90.7
Married couples	9,610	84.0
Without children at home	3,245	28.4
With children at home	6,365	
1 shild	0,303	55.6
1 child	2,010	55.6 17.6
1 child 2 children	·	
	2,010	17.6
2 children	2,010 3,115	17.6 27.2
2 children 3 or more children	2,010 3,115 1,235	17.6 27.2 10.8
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾	2,010 3,115 1,235 775	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home	2,010 3,115 1,235 775 525	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8 4.6
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home	2,010 3,115 1,235 775 525 250	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8 4.6 2.2
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child	2,010 3,115 1,235 775 525 250 135	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8 4.6 2.2 1.2
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children	2,010 3,115 1,235 775 525 250 135 85	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8 4.6 2.2 1.2
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children	2,010 3,115 1,235 775 525 250 135 85 30	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8 4.6 2.2 1.2 0.7 0.3
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female	2,010 3,115 1,235 775 525 250 135 85 30 810	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8 4.6 2.2 1.2 0.7 0.3 7.1
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child	2,010 3,115 1,235 775 525 250 135 85 30 810 460	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8 4.6 2.2 1.2 0.7 0.3 7.1 4.0
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples ⁽²⁾ Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child 2 children 3 or more children	2,010 3,115 1,235 775 525 250 135 85 30 810 460 280	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8 4.6 2.2 1.2 0.7 0.3 7.1 4.0 2.4
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples(2) Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child 2 children 3 or more children	2,010 3,115 1,235 775 525 250 135 85 30 810 460 280 70	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8 4.6 2.2 1.2 0.7 0.3 7.1 4.0 2.4 0.6
2 children 3 or more children Common-law couples(2) Without children at home With children at home 1 child 2 children 3 or more children Lone parent-Female 1 child 2 children 3 or more children	2,010 3,115 1,235 775 525 250 135 85 30 810 460 280 70 245	17.6 27.2 10.8 6.8 4.6 2.2 1.2 0.7 0.3 7.1 4.0 2.4 0.6 2.1



	Population	% of Population
Total number of non-family persons	4,225	
Living with relatives	595	14.1
Living with non-relatives only	880	20.8
Living alone	2,750	65.1
65 years and over in private households	1,190	
Living with relatives	200	16.8
Living with non-relatives only	35	2.9
Living alone	950	79.8
Home Language ⁽⁴⁾		
Single responses	39,350	96.1
English	33,385	81.5
French	375	0.9
Non-official languages	5,595	13.7
Chinese (incl. Cantonese, Mandarin, Chinese n.o.s., Shanghaineses)	1,245	3.0
German	60	0.1
Panjabi (Punjabi)	95	0.2
Vietnamese	175	0.4
Spanish	480	1.2
Tagalog (Philipino, Filipino)	40	0.1
Multiple responses	1,410	3.4
Knowledge of Official Languages ⁽⁴⁾		
English only	36,355	88.8
French only	45	0.1
Both English and French	3,785	9.2
Neither English nor French	580	1.4
Aboriginal Identity Population (5)		
Total Aboriginal population	465	
Single Aboriginal response (6)	405	87.1
North American Indian	90	19.4
Métis single response	315	67.7
Inuit single response	0	0.0
Multiple Aboriginal responses	0	0.0
Aboriginal responses not included elsewhere (7)	50	10.8
Non-Aboriginal population	40,075	
Citizenship		
Total population in private households by citizenship	40,540	
Canadian citizens (8)	37,290	92.0
Not Canadian citizens	3,255	8.0



Place of Birth		
Total population in private households by immigrant status and selected places of birth	40,545	
Non-immigrant population (9)	28,010	69.1
Born in Alberta	17,885	44.1
Immigrant population (10)	11,435	28.2
America	1,180	2.9
Europe	3,335	8.2
Africa	940	2.3
Asia and the Middle East	5,890	14.5
Oceania and Other (11)	95	0.2
Non-permanent residents (12)	1,100	2.7
mmigrant Population by Period of Immigration		
Total immigrant population	11,435	% of Immigrant Population
By period of immigration:		•
Before 1971	1,420	12.4
1971 to 1980	1,695	14.8
1981 to 1990	1,805	15.8
1991 to 2000	2,455	21.5
2001 to 2011 (13)	4,065	35.5
2001 to 2005	2,240	19.6
2006 to 2011 ⁽¹³⁾	1,825	16.0
Mobility Status		
By mobility status 1 year ago:	Population	% of Population Aged 1 Year & Over
Total population, Mobility status 1 year ago (14)	40,115	
Non-movers	35,220	87.8
Movers	4,890	12.2
Non-migrants		
=	3,495	8.7
Migrants	3,495 1,400	8.7 3.5
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Migrants	1,400	3.5
Migrants Internal migrants	1,400 810	3.5 2.0
Migrants Internal migrants Intraprovincial migrants	1,400 810 345	3.5 2.0 0.9
Migrants Internal migrants Intraprovincial migrants Interprovincial migrants External migrants	1,400 810 345 460	3.5 2.0 0.9 1.1
Migrants Internal migrants Intraprovincial migrants Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago:	1,400 810 345 460	3.5 2.0 0.9 1.1 1.5 % of Population
Migrants Internal migrants Intraprovincial migrants Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago:	1,400 810 345 460 590	3.5 2.0 0.9 1.1 1.5 % of Population
Migrants Internal migrants Intraprovincial migrants Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15)	1,400 810 345 460 590	3.5 2.0 0.9 1.1 1.5 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over
Migrants Internal migrants Intraprovincial migrants Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers	1,400 810 345 460 590 37,790 21,550	3.5 2.0 0.9 1.1 1.5 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over
Migrants Internal migrants Intraprovincial migrants Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers	1,400 810 345 460 590 37,790 21,550 16,235	3.5 2.0 0.9 1.1 1.5 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 57.0 43.0
Migrants Internal migrants Intraprovincial migrants Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers Non-migrants	1,400 810 345 460 590 37,790 21,550 16,235 10,760	3.5 2.0 0.9 1.1 1.5 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 57.0 43.0 28.5
Migrants Internal migrants Intraprovincial migrants Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers Non-migrants Migrants	1,400 810 345 460 590 37,790 21,550 16,235 10,760 5,475	3.5 2.0 0.9 1.1 1.5 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 57.0 43.0 28.5 14.5
Migrants Internal migrants Intraprovincial migrants Interprovincial migrants External migrants By mobility status 5 years ago: Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago (15) Non-movers Movers Non-migrants Migrants Internal migrants	1,400 810 345 460 590 37,790 21,550 16,235 10,760 5,475 3,145	3.5 2.0 0.9 1.1 1.5 % of Population Aged 5 Years & Over 57.0 43.0 28.5 14.5 8.3



		% of Occupied
By structural type of dwelling:	Dwellings	Private Dwellings
Total occupied private dwellings	14,300	
Single-detached house	10,030	70.1
Semi-detached house	1,040	7.3
Row house	920	6.4
Apartment or flat in a duplex	15	0.1
Apartment, building that has five or more storeys	680	4.8
Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys	1,615	11.3
Other single-attached house	0	0.0
Movable dwelling	5	0.0
Owelling Tenure & Characteristics		
Tenure:		
Owned	13,180	92.1
Rented	1,130	7.9
Band Housing	0	0.0
Average number of rooms per dwelling	7.6	
Average value of dwelling (\$)	\$640,800	
Dwellings by Need of Repair		
Only regular maintenance or minor repairs needed	13,955	97.5
Major repairs needed	355	2.5
Owellings by Period of Construction		
Total number of occupied private dwellings by period of construction	14,315	
1960 or before	75	0.5
1961 to 1980	490	3.4
1981 to 1990	2,430	17.0
1991 to 2000	4,755	33.2
2001 to 2005	3,590	25.1
2006 to 2011	2,980	20.8
Owelling Costs by Tenure		
	Dwellings (unless otherwise noted)	
Total non-farm, non-reserve occupied private dwellings	14,310	
Number of tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	1,130	
Average monthly rent (\$) (16)	\$1,422	
% of tenant households spending 30% + of household total income on shelter costs	34	
Number of owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	13,180	
Average monthly costs (\$) (17)	\$1,626	
% of owner households spending 30% + of household total income on shelter costs	18	



thnic Origin	Population ⁽¹⁸⁾	% of Population
Total population in private households by ethnic origins	40,540	% of Population
North American Aboriginal origins	860	2.1
Other North American origins	000	2.1
(e.g., Canadian, American, Acadian)	6,850	16.9
European origins	27,235	67.2
British Isles origins	17,075	42.1
French origins	3,580	8.8
Western European origins (except French origins)	7,990	19.7
German	6,155	15.2
Northern European origins (except British Isles origins)	3,070	7.6
Eastern European origins	7,120	17.6
Ukrainian	2,905	7.2
Southern European origins	3,555	8.8
Other European origins	375	0.9
Caribbean origins	255	0.6
Latin, Central and South American origins	680	1.7
African origins	1,010	2.5
Central and West African origins	150	0.4
North African origins	290	0.7
Southern and East African origins	475	1.2
Other African origins	105	0.3
Asian origins	10,350	25.5
West Central Asian and Middle Eastern origins	1,590	3.9
Lebanese	370	0.9
South Asian origins	2,535	6.3
East Indian	2,115	5.2
Pakistani	180	0.4
East and Southeast Asian origins	6,320	15.6
Chinese	3,435	8.5
Filipino	1,030	2.5
Vietnamese	490	1.2
Other Asian origins	0	0.0
Oceania origins	170	0.4
lighest Level of Schooling		
By highest level of schooling (19)		% of Population 15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over	31,875	. o your o und over
No certificate, diploma or degree	3,355	10.5
High school diploma or equivalent	5,790	18.2
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	22,730	71.3
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	1,450	4.5
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	5,040	15.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	16,240	50.9
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level (20)	2,055	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	14,185	44.5
Bachelor's degree	9,395	29.5
University certificate or diploma above bachelor level	4,785	15.0



		% of Population
		15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over	31,875	
Education	1,545	4.8
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	595	1.9
Humanities	1,050	3.3
Social and behavioural sciences and law	2,980	9.3
Business, management and public administration	5,940	18.6
Physical and life sciences and technologies	1,465	4.6
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	895	2.8
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	4,680	14.7
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	220	0.7
Health, parks, recreation and fitness	2,960	9.3
Personal, protective and transportation services	405	1.3
Other fields of study	0	0.0
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	9,145	28.7
abour Force Activity (22)		
Total Population - 15 years and over	31,875	
Participating in labour force	22,515	Participation Rate 70.6%
Employed	21,315	Employment Rate 66.9%
Unemployed	1,210	Unemployment Rate 5.4%
Not in labour force	9,355	
Males - 15 years and over	15,255	
Participating in labour force	11,895	Participation Rate 78.0%
Employed	11,270	Employment Rate 73.9%
No. 1	630	
Unemployed		Unemployment Rate 5.3%
Not in labour force	3,355	
Females - 15 years and over	16,625	Darlinian line Date 00 00
Participating in labour force	10,620	Participation Rate 63.9%
Employed	10,040	Employment Rate 60.4%
Unemployed	575	Unemployment Rate 5.4%
Not in labour force	6,000	
abour Force by Sex and Place of Work		
		% of Employed Labour Force
Total employed labour force 15 years and over	21,315	
Males in employed labour force		
Usual place of work:	11,270	52.9
Outside home, within Canada	8,980	42.1
At home	1,040	4.9
Outside Canada	70	0.3
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	1,170	5.5
Females in employed labour force	1,170	0.0
	40 0/E	A7 4
Usual place of work:	10,045	47.1
Outside home, within Canada	8,320	39.0
At home	1,125	5.3
Outside Canada	0	0.0
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	585	2.7



Mode of Transportation:		% of Employed, Travelling Labour Force
Employed, travelling labour force 15 years and over (23)	19,065	
Car, truck, van (as driver)	14,885	78.1
Car, truck, van (as passenger)	1,085	5.7
Public transit	2,175	11.4
Walked	430	2.3
Bicycle	225	1.2
Other method	260	1.4
abour Force by Industry		
Industries:		% of Experienced Labour Force
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over (24)	22,520	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	65	0.3
Mining and oil and gas extraction	2,360	10.5
Utilities	415	1.8
Construction	985	4.4
Manufacturing	730	3.2
Wholesale trade	915	4.1
Retail trade	2,055	9.1
Transportation and warehousing	590	2.6
Information and cultural industries	580	2.6
Finance and insurance	1,050	4.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	580	2.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	4,005	17.8
Management of companies and enterprises	15	0.1
Administrative/support, waste management and remediation services	700	3.1
Educational services	1,650	7.3
Healthcare and social assistance	2,370	10.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	435	1.9
Accommodation and food services	835	3.7
Other services (except public administration)	915	4.1
Public administration	895	4.0
Not available	385	1.7



	Population	% of Experienced Labour Force
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over	22,520	
Males - All occupations	11,740	52.1
Management occupations	2,470	11.0
Business, finance and administration occupations	1,860	8.3
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	2,560	11.4
Health occupations	485	2.2
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	995	4.4
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	295	1.3
Sales and service occupations	1,855	8.2
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	880	3.9
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	190	0.8
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	160	0.7
Females - All occupations	10,400	46.2
Management occupations	1,170	5.2
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,785	12.4
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	800	3.6
Health occupations	1,335	5.9
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,675	7.4
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	420	1.9
Sales and service occupations	2,035	9.0
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	85	0.4
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	55	0.2
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	40	0.2
abour Force by Sex and Class of Worker (25)		
Males - All classes of workers	11,900	52.8
Employees	9,450	42.0
Self-employed	2,285	10.1
Class of worker - not applicable	155	0.7
Females - All classes of workers	10,620	47.2
Employees	9,115	40.5
Self-employed	1,280	5.7
Class of worker - not applicable	225	1.0



imployment Income (2010) by Sex and Work Activity (26)		
	Population (unless otherwise noted)	
Population aged 15 years and over who worked full year, full time and with employment income in 2010	11,665	
Average employment income in 2010 \$	\$120,521	
Median employment income in 2010 \$	\$85,624	
Males Employed - 15 years and over	7,090	
Average employment income in 2010 \$	\$144,889	
Median employment income in 2010 \$	\$100,236	
Females Employed - 15 years and over	4,575	
Average employment income in 2010 \$	\$82,721	
Median employment income in 2010 \$	\$68,755	
otal Income (2010) by Sex (27)		
		% of Population with Income
Total population 15 years and over with income	30,310	with income
Males 15 years and over with income	14,545	48.0
Under \$20,000 (28)	3,015	9.9
Under \$5,000 ⁽²⁸⁾	1,465	4.8
\$5,000 - \$9,999	605	2.0
\$10,000 - \$14,999	500	1.6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	445	1.5
\$20,000 - \$39,999	1,705	5.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	895	3.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	810	2.7
\$40,000 - \$59,999	1,495	4.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	745	2.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	750	2.5
\$60,000 and over	8,330	27.5
Average total income (\$) (29)	\$123,755	
Median total income (\$) (29)	\$72,377	
Females 15 years and over with income	15,765	52.0
Under \$20,000 (28)	5,575	18.4
Under \$5,000 ⁽²⁸⁾	2,175	7.2
\$5,000 - \$9,999	1,290	4.3
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,160	3.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	950	3.1
\$20,000 - \$39,999	2,960	9.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,710	5.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,250	4.1
\$40,000 - \$59,999	2,405	7.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,265	4.2
\$50,000 - \$59,999	1,140	3.8
\$60,000 and over	4,825	15.9
Average total income (\$) (29)	\$51,789	
Median total income (\$) (29)	\$34,361	



	Households (unless otherwise noted)	% of Private Households
Total private households	14,315	
Household Income (30)		
Under \$20,000	835	5.8
Under \$10,000	435	3.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	400	2.8
\$20,000 - \$39,999	1,215	8.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	500	3.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	715	5.0
\$40,000 - \$59,999	1,015	7.1
\$40,000 - \$49,999	460	3.2
\$50,000 - \$59,999	555	3.9
\$60,000 - \$79,999	1,250	8.7
\$80,000 - \$99,999	1,335	9.3
\$100,000 and over	8,680	60.6
Average household income (\$)	\$182,833	
Median household income (\$)	\$128,412	
Economic Family Income (2010) (31)		
	Families/Population (unless otherwise noted)	
Total economic families (32)	11,305	
Average family income (\$)	\$209,209	
Median family income (\$)	\$147,346	
Couple families (33)		
Average family income (\$)	\$162,144	
Median family income (\$)	\$126,183	
Couple-with-children economic families (34)		
Average family income (\$)	\$247,813	
Median family income (\$)	\$170,420	
Lone-parent economic families (35)		
Average family income (\$)	\$104,496	
Median family income (\$)	\$82,756	



Incidence of Low Income (2010)		
Population in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT) (36)	2,495	
Aged less than 18 years	585	
Aged less than 6 years	170	
Aged 18 to 64 years	1,765	
Aged 65 years and over	135	
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	6.1	
Aged less than 18 years %	5.6	
Aged less than 6 years %	5.4	
Aged 18 to 64 years %	6.8	
Aged 65 years and over %	3.5	
Males in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)	1,205	
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	6.1	
Females in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)	1,285	
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	6.2	



Endnotes

The global non-response rate (GNR) for the PED of Calgary-West is 19.6%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indicator of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests more accuracy. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

- * Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.
- (1) Population, sex and age groups, legal marital status, family structure, dwelling type, and home language and knowledge of official languages are from the 2011 Census, all other data are from the National Household Survey.
- (2) Common-law category refers to persons who live together as a couple but who are not legally married to each other. These persons can be either opposite sex or same sex.
- (3) A census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status (with at least one child living in the same dwelling). A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.
- (4) Given the methodological changes to the language questions in 2011, caution is advised when using the data for historical comparability purposes. As the language questions were included in the mandatory portion of the census in 2011, those results are presented here.
- (5) 'Aboriginal identity' includes persons who reported being an Aboriginal person (First Nations/North American Indian, Métis or Inuk/Inuit) and/or having Registered or Treaty Indian status, and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian hand
- (6) As some Indian reserves or settlements were incompletely enumerated, caution is advised when using data from this section.
- (7) Includes persons who reported Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band but did not report an Aboriginal identity.
- (8) Includes Canadian citizenship by birth and naturalization.
- (9) Persons who are Canadian citizens by birth. Most Canadian citizens by birth were born in Canada, but a small number were born outside Canada to Canadian parents.
- (10) Includes landed immigrants/permanent residents who have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently.
- (11) 'Other' includes responses not indicated elsewhere.
- (12) Persons from another country who, at the time of the census, held a work or study permit or who were refugee claimants, as well as family members living with them in Canada.
- (13) Includes immigrants who landed in Canada prior to Census Day, May 10, 2011.
- (14) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier.
- (15) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.
- (16) All expenses paid by household renters: monthly rent, electricity, heat and municipal services.
- (17) All expenses paid by household owners: mortgage, electricity, heat, water, taxes, etc.
- (18) The sum of the ethnic groups in this table is greater than the total population count because a person may report more than one ethnic origin.
- (19) Highest certificate, diploma or degree completed is categorized by the amount of time spent 'in-class.' For postsecondary, a university education is considered a higher level of schooling than a college education, which is considered to be higher than the trades. Although some trades may take as long or longer to complete than a given college or university program, the majority of time is spent in on-the-job paid training with less time spent in the classroom.



- (20) This category may be over-reported; caution is advised when interpreting these results.
- (21) 'Field of study' is defined as the main discipline or subject of learning. It is collected for the highest certificate, diploma or degree above the high school or secondary school level.
- (22) Labour force status reported during the week of May 1-7, 2011.
- (23) Includes persons who were employed between May 1-7, 2011, and the unemployed who last worked for pay or in self-employment in either 2010 or 2011.
- (24) Refers to the kind of work performed by persons during the week of May 1-7, 2011, according to the North American Industry Classification (NAICS) 2007.
- (25) Refers to whether an employed person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.
- (26) Refers to total income received by persons 15 years of age and over during calendar year 2010 as wages and salaries, net income from a non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice, and/or net farm self-employment income.
- (27) Total income refers to monetary receipts from certain sources (e.g., employment income, government transfer, Old Age Security, income from investment, etc.), before income taxes and deductions, during calendar year 2010.
- (28) Total income, including losses.
- (29) Average and median total incomes of individuals are calculated for those who are at least 15 years of age and who have an income (positive or negative).
- (30) Household total income is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household, before income taxes and deductions, during the calendar year 2010.
- (31) Economic family total income is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family, before income taxes and deductions, during the calendar year 2010.
- (32) Economic family refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.
- (33) Couple families are those in which a member of either a married or common-law couple represents the economic family.
- (34) Couple families with children living in the same household as the family, without a married spouse, common-law partner or one or more of their children living in the same household.
- (35) Lone-parent families are those in which either a male or female lone parent represents the economic family.
- (36) The low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) is a fixed percentage (50%) of median adjusted after-tax income of households observed at the person level, where 'adjusted' indicates that a household's needs are taken into account. Adjustment for household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase as the number of members increase, although not necessarily by the same proportion per additional member. LIM-AT is not related or comparable to the low-income cut-offs (LICO) in the 2006 Census. Direct comparisons with low-income estimates from other sources is discouraged; however, it is appropriate to compare this low-income data for the 87 PEDs presented here.



