



Alberta Provincial
Electoral Divisions

Calgary- Edgemont

Compiled from the 2016 Census of Canada

Introduction

The following report produced by the Office of Statistics and Information presents a statistical profile for the Provincial Electoral Division (PED) of Calgary-Edgemont. A PED is a territorial unit represented by an elected Member to serve in the Alberta Provincial Legislative Assembly. This profile is based on the electoral boundaries that will be in effect for the 2019 Provincial General Election.

General characteristics of the PED of Calgary-Edgemont are described with statistics from the 2016 Census of Canada, including: age, sex, marital status, household types, language, Aboriginal identity, citizenship, ethnic origin, place of birth, visible minorities, mobility, dwellings, education, labour force and income.

Users are advised to refer to the endnotes of this profile for further information regarding data quality and definitions.

Should you have any questions or require additional information, please contact:

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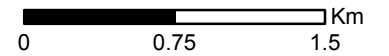
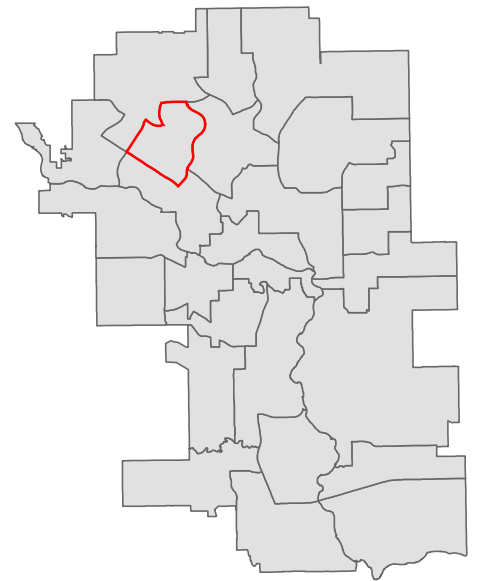
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Calgary-Edgemont

Provincial Electoral Division 8

- Calgary-Edgemont
- Provincial Electoral Division



Sources: Provincial Electoral Division, Elections Alberta (in Effect for the 2019 Provincial General Election); BaseMap, Esri's World Street Map

Provincial Electoral Division of Calgary-Edgemont*

Population**

Total population	50,800	
Males	25,160	49.5%
Females	25,635	50.5%

Age Groups**

0-4 years	2,225	4.4%
5-17 years	7,635	15.0%
18-24 years	5,420	10.7%
25-44 years	11,760	23.1%
45-64 years	16,135	31.8%
65 years and over	7,610	15.0%

Legal Marital Status**

Total population 15 years and over by Marital Status⁽¹⁾	42,985	
Single (never legally married)	12,325	28.7%
Legally Married (and not separated)	24,535	57.1%
Separated (but not divorced)	665	1.5%
Divorced	1,950	4.5%
Widowed	1,460	3.4%
Common-law	2,045	4.8%

Household Type**

Total Private households by household type	17,880	
One-census-family households	13,800	77.2%
Multiple-census-family households	520	2.9%
Non-census family households	3,555	19.9%
One-person households	2,765	15.5%
Two-or-more person non-census family households	790	4.4%

Population by Household Type**

Number of persons in private households	50,640	
Number of persons in census families	44,520	
Total number of non-family persons in private households	6,120	
Males not in census families	2,865	46.8%
Females not in census families	3,260	53.3%
Average household size	2.8	

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Family Structure**

Total number of census families in private households⁽²⁾	14,875	
Total couple families by family structure	13,065	87.8%
Married couples	12,040	80.9%
Common-law couples ⁽¹⁾	1,025	6.9%
Couples without children	5,560	37.4%
Couples with children	7,505	50.5%
1 child	2,890	19.4%
2 children	3,320	22.3%
3 or more children	1,295	8.7%
Total lone-parent families	1,810	12.2%
1 child	1,075	7.2%
2 children	545	3.7%
3 or more children	190	1.3%
Lone parent female headed	1,405	9.4%
Lone parent male headed	405	2.7%
Average family size	3.0	

Home Language^{(3)**}

Single responses	47,150	92.9%
English	35,875	76.1%
French	220	0.5%
Non-official languages	11,065	23.5%
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	300	0.6%
Punjabi (Panjabi)	270	0.6%
Cantonese	2,430	5.2%
Mandarin	3,375	7.2%
German	65	0.1%
Spanish	485	1.0%
Multiple responses	3,610	7.1%

Knowledge of Official Languages^{(4)**}

English only	45,870	90.4%
French only	35	0.1%
English and French	3,445	6.8%
Neither English nor French	1,410	2.8%

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Aboriginal Identity Population^{(5)***}

Total Population	50,800	
Non-Aboriginal Population	49,750	97.9%
Total Aboriginal Population	905	1.8%
Single Aboriginal responses ⁽⁶⁾	885	97.8%
First Nations (North American Indian)	445	49.2%
Métis	435	48.1%
Inuit	0	0.0%
Multiple Aboriginal responses ⁽⁷⁾	15	1.7%
Aboriginal responses not included elsewhere ⁽⁸⁾	0	0.0%

Citizenship***

Total population in private households by citizenship	50,650	
Canadian citizens⁽⁹⁾	44,945	88.7%
Canadian citizens under age 18	8,710	19.4%
Canadian citizens aged 18 and over	36,235	80.6%
Not Canadian citizens	5,705	11.3%

Immigrant Population by Period of Immigration***

Total Population by Immigrant Status	50,650	
Non-immigrant population⁽¹⁰⁾	30,140	59.5%
Immigrant population⁽¹¹⁾	19,370	38.2%
Period of Immigration:		
Before 1981	4,375	22.6%
1981 to 1990	2,325	12.0%
1991 to 2000	3,830	19.8%
2001 to 2010	5,685	29.3%
2001 to 2005	3,115	16.1%
2006 to 2010	2,575	13.3%
2011 to 2016	3,150	16.3%
Non-permanent residents⁽¹²⁾	1,140	2.3%

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Place of Birth***

Total immigrant population by selected places of birth	19,365	
Americas	1,420	7.3%
Europe	3,190	16.5%
Africa	1,360	7.0%
Asia and the Middle East	13,255	68.4%
Oceania and other places of birth ⁽¹³⁾	145	0.7%

Visible Minorities⁽¹⁴⁾***

Total Population by Visible Minority	50,650	
Not a visible minority	28,190	55.7%
Visible minority population	22,465	44.4%
South Asian	4,525	20.1%
Chinese	11,360	50.6%
Black	1,090	4.9%
Filipino	985	4.4%
Latin American	715	3.2%
Arab	955	4.3%
Southeast Asian	530	2.4%
West Asian	550	2.4%
Korean	840	3.7%
Japanese	280	1.2%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	75	0.3%
Multiple visible minorities	555	2.5%

Ethnic Origin ^{(15)(16)***}

Total Population in Private Households by Ethnic Origins	50,650	
North American Aboriginal origins	1,210	2.4%
Other North American origins (e.g., Canadian, American, Acadian)	7,860	15.5%
European origins	26,425	52.2%
British Isles origins	16,665	32.9%
French origins	3,290	6.5%
Western European origins (except French origins)	8,405	16.6%
German	6,655	13.1%
Northern European origins (except British Isles origins)	3,090	6.1%
Eastern European origins	6,655	13.1%
Ukrainian	2,955	5.8%
Southern European origins	2,935	5.8%
Other European origins	245	0.5%
Caribbean origins	410	0.8%
Latin, Central and South American origins	1,030	2.0%
African origins	1,605	3.2%
Central and West African origins	370	0.7%
North African origins	575	1.1%
Southern and East African origins	520	1.0%
Other African origins	210	0.4%
Asian origins	20,455	40.4%
West Central Asian and Middle Eastern origins	1,580	3.1%
Lebanese	240	0.5%
South Asian origins	4,495	8.9%
East Indian	3,260	6.4%
Pakistani	700	1.4%
East and Southeast Asian origins	14,525	28.7%
Chinese	11,695	23.1%
Filipino	1,100	2.2%
Vietnamese	460	0.9%
Other Asian origins	50	0.1%
Oceania origins	265	0.5%

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Mobility Status***

Total Population by Mobility status 1 year ago⁽¹⁷⁾	50,215	
Non-movers	45,000	89.6%
Movers	5,215	10.4%
Non-migrants	3,460	6.9%
Migrants	1,760	3.5%
Internal migrants	865	1.7%
Intraprovincial migrants	410	0.8%
Interprovincial migrants	450	0.9%
External migrants	895	1.8%
Total Population by Mobility status 5 years ago⁽¹⁸⁾	48,405	
Non-movers	32,540	67.2%
Movers	15,865	32.8%
Non-migrants	9,130	18.9%
Migrants	6,735	13.9%
Internal migrants	3,120	6.4%
Intraprovincial migrants	1,160	2.4%
Interprovincial migrants	1,960	4.0%
External migrants	3,615	7.5%

Dwelling Type**

Total occupied private dwellings	17,880	
Single-detached house	12,960	72.5%
Semi-detached house	995	5.6%
Row house	2,015	11.3%
Apartment or flat in a duplex	170	1.0%
Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys	360	2.0%
Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys	1,370	7.7%
Other single-attached house	5	0.0%
Movable dwelling ⁽¹⁹⁾	0	0.0%

Dwelling Tenure and Characteristics***

Owner	14,725	82.2%
Renter	3,185	17.8%
Band housing	0	0.0%
Median value of dwellings (\$)	\$549,539	
Average number of rooms per dwelling	7.4	

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Dwellings by Need of Repair***

Only regular maintenance or minor repairs needed	17,005	95.0%
Major repairs needed	900	5.0%

Dwellings by Period of Construction***

Total number of occupied private dwellings by period of construction	17,905	
1960 or before	185	1.0%
1961 to 1980	5,895	32.9%
1981 to 1990	5,865	32.8%
1991 to 2000	4,900	27.4%
2001 to 2005	860	4.8%
2006 to 2010	170	0.9%
2011 to 2016	25	0.1%

Dwelling Costs by Tenure***

Total non-farm, non-reserve occupied private dwellings	17,870
Number of tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	3,185
Median monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$) ⁽²⁰⁾	\$1,402
% of tenant households spending 30% or more of total income on shelter costs	35.5%
Number of owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	14,725
Median monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$) ⁽²¹⁾	\$880
% of owner households spending 30% or more of total income on shelter costs	13.0%

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Highest Level of Schooling^{(22)***}

Total population 25 to 64 years	27,845	
No certificate, diploma or degree	1,335	4.8%
Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate⁽²³⁾	4,550	16.3%
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	21,965	78.9%
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	1,345	4.8%
Trades certificate or diploma other than Certificate of Apprenticeship or Certificate of Qualification ⁽²⁴⁾	450	1.6%
Certificate of Apprenticeship or Certificate of Qualification ⁽²⁵⁾	900	3.2%
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	4,985	17.9%
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	1,060	3.8%
University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	14,575	52.3%
Bachelor's degree	9,535	34.2%
University certificate or diploma above bachelor level	635	2.3%
Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry	470	1.7%
Master's degree	3,175	11.4%
Earned doctorate	760	2.7%

Postsecondary Qualifications, Field of Study^{(26)***}

Total population 25 to 64 years	27,845	
Education	1,365	3.2%
Visual and performing arts & communications technologies	580	1.4%
Humanities	955	2.2%
Social and behavioural sciences and law	2,265	5.3%
Business, management and public administration	5,005	11.7%
Physical and life sciences and technologies	1,715	4.0%
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	1,305	3.0%
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	5,150	12.0%
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	275	0.6%
Health and related fields	2,795	6.5%
Personal, protective and transportation services	540	1.3%
Other fields of study	0	0.0%
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	5,880	13.7%

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Labour Force Status^{(27)***}

Total population 15 years and over	42,860		
In the labour force	27,925	Participation Rate	65.2%
Employed	24,855	Employment Rate	58.0%
Unemployed	3,070	Unemployment Rate	11.0%
Not in the labour force	14,930		
Males - 15 years and over	21,040		
In the labour force	14,845	Participation Rate	70.6%
Employed	13,065	Employment Rate	62.1%
Unemployed	1,780	Unemployment Rate	12.0%
Not in the labour force	6,195		
Females - 15 years and over	21,815		
In the labour force	13,080	Participation Rate	60.0%
Employed	11,795	Employment Rate	54.1%
Unemployed	1,285	Unemployment Rate	9.8%
Not in the labour force	8,735		

Labour Force by Sex and Class of Worker***

Males - All classes of workers	14,845	53.2%
Employee	12,315	44.1%
Self-employed ⁽²⁸⁾	2,175	7.8%
Class of worker - not applicable ⁽²⁹⁾	355	1.3%
Females - All classes of workers	13,080	46.8%
Employee	11,430	40.9%
Self-employed	1,285	4.6%
Class of worker - not applicable	360	1.3%

Labour Force by Major Occupation Groups (NOC 2016)^{(30)***}

Total experienced labour force 15 years and over	27,930	
Males - All occupations	14,845	53.2%
Management occupations	2,005	7.2%
Business, finance and administration occupations	1,630	5.8%
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	3,390	12.1%
Health occupations	435	1.6%
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,185	4.2%
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	345	1.2%
Sales and service occupations	2,730	9.8%
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,140	7.7%
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	340	1.2%
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	285	1.0%
Occupation - not applicable	355	1.3%
Females - All occupations	13,085	46.8%
Management occupations	980	3.5%
Business, finance and administration occupations	3,340	12.0%
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	860	3.1%
Health occupations	1,490	5.3%
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	2,090	7.5%
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	445	1.6%
Sales and service occupations	3,195	11.4%
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	185	0.7%
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	100	0.4%
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	50	0.2%
Occupation - not applicable	365	1.3%

Labour Force by Industry (NAICS 2012)^{(31)***}

Total experienced labour force 15 years and over	27,925	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	90	0.3%
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	1,955	7.0%
Utilities	350	1.3%
Construction	1,795	6.4%
Manufacturing	1,040	3.7%
Wholesale trade	700	2.5%
Retail trade	3,090	11.1%
Transportation and warehousing	935	3.3%
Information and cultural industries	550	2.0%
Finance and insurance	1,005	3.6%
Real estate and rental and leasing	605	2.2%
Professional, scientific and technical services	3,570	12.8%
Management of companies and enterprises	145	0.5%
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	975	3.5%
Educational services	2,720	9.7%
Health care and social assistance	3,120	11.2%
Arts, entertainment and recreation	645	2.3%
Accommodation and food services	1,870	6.7%
Other services (except public administration)	935	3.3%
Public administration	1,110	4.0%
Industry - not applicable	720	2.6%

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Labour Force by Sex and Place of Work***

Total employed labour force 15 years and over	24,855	
Males in employed labour force	13,065	52.6%
Worked at usual place	9,795	39.4%
Worked at home	1,055	4.2%
Worked outside Canada	160	0.6%
No fixed workplace address	2,060	8.3%
Females in employed labour force	11,795	47.5%
Worked at usual place	9,870	39.7%
Worked at home	1,085	4.4%
Worked outside Canada	35	0.1%
No fixed workplace address	810	3.3%

Employed Labour Force by Mode of Transportation^{(32)***}

Main mode of commuting for the employed labour force in private households	22,530	
Car, truck, van - as a driver	16,395	72.8%
Car, truck, van - as a passenger	1,190	5.3%
Public transit	3,910	17.4%
Walked	570	2.5%
Bicycle	210	0.9%
Other method	255	1.1%

Employment Income (2015) by Sex and Work Activity^{(33)***^}

Population aged 15 years and over who worked full year, full time and with employment income in 2015	12,945
Median employment income in 2015 for full-year full-time workers (\$)	\$72,786
Males Employed - 15 years and over	7,425
Median male employment income in 2015 for full-year full-time workers(\$)	\$86,570
Females Employed - 15 years and over	5,520
Median female employment income in 2015 for full-year full-time workers (\$)	\$61,912

Total Income (2015) by Sex^{(34)*^}**

Total population 15 years and over with income	40,400	
Males 15 years and over with total income	19,815	49.0%
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	2,455	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2,305	5.7%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,635	4.0%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,635	4.0%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,540	3.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,325	3.3%
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1,070	2.6%
\$70,000 to \$79,999	995	2.5%
\$80,000 to \$89,999	800	2.0%
\$90,000 to \$99,999	865	2.1%
\$100,000 and over	5,195	12.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,360	5.8%
\$150,000 and over	2,830	7.0%
Median total income (\$)	\$52,084	
Females 15 years and over with total income	20,590	51.0%
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	3,715	9.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3,310	8.2%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2,715	6.7%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2,040	5.0%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,615	4.0%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,550	3.8%
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1,230	3.0%
\$70,000 to \$79,999	955	2.4%
\$80,000 to \$89,999	665	1.6%
\$90,000 to \$99,999	515	1.3%
\$100,000 and over	2,280	5.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,480	3.7%
\$150,000 and over	795	2.0%
Median total income (\$)	\$32,677	

Household Income (2015)^{(35)***^}

Total private households	17,900	
Under \$5,000	170	0.9%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	160	0.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	120	0.7%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	295	1.6%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	375	2.1%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	450	2.5%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	445	2.5%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	415	2.3%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	395	2.7%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	485	2.7%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	860	4.8%
\$60,000 to \$69,999	930	5.2%
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1,050	5.9%
\$80,000 to \$89,999	920	5.1%
\$90,000 to \$99,999	910	5.1%
\$100,000 and over	9,925	55.4%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,895	10.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,720	9.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,290	12.8%
\$200,000 and over	4,020	22.5%
Median household income (\$)	\$111,687	

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Economic Family Income (2015)^{(36)***^}

Total number of economic families	14,570
Median family income (\$)	\$127,064
Couple families	4,920
Median family income (\$)	\$107,505
Couple-with-children economic families	7,525
Median family income (\$)	\$153,732
Lone-parent economic families	1,635
Median family income (\$)	\$68,662

Incidence of Low Income in 2015 on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)^{(37)***^}

Population in Low Income⁽³⁸⁾	4,470	8.8%
Aged 0 to 17 years	1,340	13.7%
Aged 0 to 5 years	390	14.0%
Aged 18 to 64 years	2,670	8.0%
Aged 65 years and over	460	6.1%
Males in Low Income	2,175	8.6%
Females in Low Income	2,295	9.0%

Endnotes:

The global non-response rate (GNR) for Calgary-Edgemont is 2.4%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indication of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggest greater accuracy and a lower risk of non-response bias. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

Data in this report have been specially tabulated from the Statistic Canada 2016 Census of Canada, by allocation of the Statistics Canada block face reference points to PEDs

- ^ Income statistics presented in this report are based on 25% sample data from 2016 Census. Statistics Canada has also released income data using a 100% sample, as such, Alberta income statistics in this report may not match data presented elsewhere. Income statistics from the 100% sample was not available at the PED level at the time of publication.
- * Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.
- ** 100% Data
- *** 25% Sample Data
- (1) All persons under the age of 15 years are considered 'never married' and not living common-law.
 - (2) Census family is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.
 - (3) Language spoken most often at home at the time of the Census. More than one language can be reported if the languages are spoken equally often. Caution is advised when using for historical comparability purposes.
 - (4) Refers to whether a person can conduct a conversation in the language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages the child is learning.
 - (5) Includes persons who reported being an Aboriginal person (First Nations/North American Indian, Métis or Inuk/Inuit) and/or having Registered or Treaty Indian status, and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band. Estimates associated with this variable are most affected by the incomplete enumeration of Indian reserves or settlements. Permission for enumeration was not given for Saddle Lake 125, and data is not available for this region.
 - (6) Includes persons who indicated only one Aboriginal group (i.e. First Nations, Metis or Inuit).
 - (7) Includes persons who indicated any two or all three of First Nations, Metis or Inuit.
 - (8) Includes persons who are not First Nations, Metis or Inuit, but who reported Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band.
 - (9) Includes Canadian citizens by birth and naturalization.
 - (10) Persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.
 - (11) Persons who are, or have ever been, landed immigrants or permanent residents. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. This category includes immigrants who landed in Canada on or prior to May 10, 2016.
 - (12) Includes persons from another country who have a work or study permit or who are refugee claimants, and their family members living in Canada with them.
 - (13) Includes places of birth in Oceania and responses not included elsewhere (i.e. born at sea).
 - (14) Refers to whether a person belongs to a visible minority group as defined by the *Employment Equity Act*, and, if so, the visible minority group to which the person belongs. Under the *Act*, visible minorities are "persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour."
 - (15) Refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors (usually more distant than a grandparent).
 - (16) The sum of the ethnic groups in this table is greater than the total population count because a person may report more than one ethnic origin.

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- (17) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2016, in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier. Non-migrants are persons who moved but remained in the same city, town, village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants, who moved to a different jurisdiction (such as a city or town) but remained within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.
- (18) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2016, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.
- (19) Includes mobile homes and other dwellings such as houseboats, recreational vehicles and railroad cars.
- (20) All expenses paid by household renters including monthly rent, electricity, heat, water and other municipal services where applicable.
- (21) All expenses paid by household owners including mortgage, electricity, heat, water, taxes, condominium fees, and other municipal services where applicable.
- (22) Highest level of education a person has successfully completed and measures the broader concept of 'Educational Attainment'. A person who has completed one type of certification will not necessarily have completed the certification below it in the hierarchy. For example, a person with a trades certificate may not have completed a high school certification.
- (23) Includes only people who have this as their highest educational qualification. Excludes persons with a postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree.
- (24) Includes trades certificates/diplomas such as pre-employment or vocational certificates from brief trade programs completed at community colleges, institutes of technology, vocational centres and the like.
- (25) Includes Journey person's designations.
- (26) The main discipline or subject of learning for the person's highest completed postsecondary qualification, classified according to the Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) Canada 2016.
- (27) Refers to whether a person aged 15 years and over was employed, unemployed or not in the labour force during the week of May 1-7, 2016.
- (28) Includes persons aged 15 years and over with or without an incorporated business with or without paid help, as well as unpaid family workers.
- (29) Includes unemployed persons aged 15 years and over who have never worked for pay or in self-employment, or who had last worked prior to January 1, 2015.
- (30) Refers to the kind of work performed by persons during the week of May 1-7, 2016, as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job, according to the National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2016.
- (31) Refers to the general nature of the business carried out where the person worked, classified according to the North American Industry Classification (NAICS) 2012.
- (32) Census assumes that commute to work begins at the usual place of residence, but this may not always be the case.
- (33) Includes all income received as wages, salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice in the calendar year of 2015. Full-time full-year workers are those who worked 30 hours or more per week for at least 49 weeks in the calendar year of 2015.
- (34) Total income refers to monetary receipts from certain sources (e.g., employment income, government transfer, Old Age Security, income from investment, spousal support etc.), before income taxes and deductions, during calendar year 2015.
- (35) Total income of all household members, before income taxes and deductions for the calendar year of 2015.
- (36) Total income of all economic family members, before income taxes and deductions for the calendar year of 2015. An economic family refers to a group of two or more people who live in the same dwelling and are related by blood, marriage, common-law union, adoption or foster relationship. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. By definition, all people who are members of a census family are also members of an economic family. However, members of an economic family need not be members of the same census family.
- (37) The low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) is a fixed percentage (50%) of median-adjusted after-tax income of households. The household after-tax income is adjusted to take economies of scale into account. The adjustment for different household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase, but at a decreasing rate, as the number of members increases. LIM-AT is not related or comparable to the low-income cut-offs (LICO) in the 2006 Census. Direct comparisons with low-income estimates from other sources is discouraged; however, it is appropriate to compare this low-income data for the 87 PEDs presented here.
- (38) The income situation in relation to a specific low-income line, with those below the line considered to be in low income. Low income concepts are not applied in certain areas based on census subdivision types (i.e. Indian reserves). Substantial in-kind transfers (i.e. subsidized and/or band housing), barter economies and/or consumption from hunting, farming or fishing, could make the interpretation of low income statistics difficult in these cases.