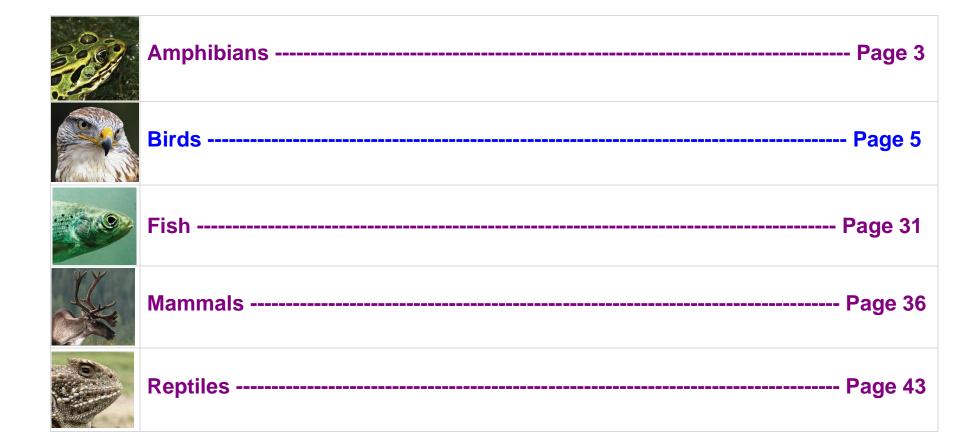


Alberta wild species status search







Class: Amphibians

GENERAL STATUS OF AMPHIBIANS IN ALBERTA

Alberta Wild Species Status Search

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Ambystoma macrodactylum	Long-toed Salamander	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Few disjunct populations in mountain riparian areas. Distribution may be declining. Vulnerable to habitat destruction/alteration associated with industrial, recreational and transportation development. A "Species of Special Concern" in Alberta.
Ambystoma mavortium	Barred Tiger Salamander	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Anaxyrus boreas	Western Toad	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Population declining elsewhere and possibly within Alberta. Concentrated mainly in northern and western Alberta. Population requires long-term monitoring. Pollution and pesticides are threats in other parts of range, while drought poses a local threat.
Anaxyrus cognatus	Great Plains Toad	Sensitive	Sensitive	May Be At Risk	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Population size unknown but apparently decreasing; critical breeding habitat declining because of drought, cultivation, and oil and gas activity. Clean water, required for breeding, can be compromised by intensive livestock use of breeding area ponds.
Anaxyrus hemiophrys	Canadian Toad	May Be at Risk	Once common in boreal and parkland habitats. Dramatic declines in population and distribution, but population monitoring ongoing. Habitat threatened by drought, conversion, agricultural chemicals, and oil and gas activities.				
Pseudacris maculata	Boreal Chorus Frog	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Spea bombifrons	Plains Spadefoot	May Be at Risk	Population highly variable, related to annual availability of breeding ponds. Range larger than previously thought, but wetland drainage and cultivation, pesticide and herbicide use, and oil and gas activity have decreased habitat availability.				
Lithobates pipiens	Northern Leopard Frog	At Risk	Has severely declined since the late 1970s. Previously common and widespread but has disappeared from most of its Alberta and Canadian range. Protection of remnant breeding areas essential. Designated as "Threatened" under the Wildlife Act.				
Lithobates sylvatica	Wood Frog	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Rana luteiventris	Columbia Spotted Frog	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Population status unknown. Extremely limited distribution; possible population decline since the 1970s requires investigation. Threatened by introduced fish, and naturally low maturation and reproduction rates may impede recovery.

Source: Fish and Wildlife Stewardship Branch



Class: Birds

GENERAL STATUS OF BIRDS IN ALBERTA

Alberta Wild Species Status Search

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Passerina caerulea	Blue Grosbeak	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-		-
Vermivora luciae	Lucy's Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Gavia stellata	Red-throated Loon	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Gavia immer	Common Loon	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Gavia adamsii	Yellow-billed Loon	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Gavia pacifica	Pacific Loon	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Podilymbus podiceps	Pied-billed Grebe	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Threatened by degradation and loss of wetland habitat. Breeding Bird Survey data from Alberta suggest a population decline over the last four decades.
Podiceps auritus	Horned Grebe	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Has declined across most of its range since 1966. Drought-related disappearance of small ponds and other forms of wetland degradation affect this species.
Podiceps grisegena	Red-necked Grebe	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Podiceps nigricollis	Eared Grebe	Sensitive	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Aechmophorus occidentalis	Western Grebe	At Risk	At Risk	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Locally distributed in the province; their gregarious nature make them vulnerable to nest disturbance, and other disturbances such as oil spills in wintering areas.
Tyrannus verticalis	Western Kingbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Tyrannus tyrannus	Eastern Kingbird	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Secure	Secure	Declining in Parkland and Prairie ecozones
Tyrannus forficatus	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Eremophila alpestris	Horned Lark	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Progne subis	Purple Martin	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Concern over loss of nest sites and competition from House Sparrows and European Starlings.
Tachycineta bicolor	Tree Swallow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Tachycineta thalassina	Violet-green Swallow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Stelgidopteryx serripennis	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Riparia riparia	Bank Swallow	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota	Cliff Swallow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Hirundo rustica	Barn Swallow	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	A once common species that is declining in Alberta and all surrounding jurisdictions.
Perisoreus canadensis	Canada Jay	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Cyanocitta stelleri	Steller's Jay	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Cyanocitta cristata	Blue Jay	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Nucifraga columbiana	Clark's Nutcracker	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	The Clark's nutcracker has a restricted distribution within the province's mountain parks. Its dependency on declining species such as limber pine and whitebark pine may cause population declines. It may also be susceptible to the West Nile Virus.
Pica hudsonia	Black-billed Magpie	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Corvus brachyrhynchos	American Crow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Corvus corax	Common Raven	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Poecile atricapillus	Black-capped Chickadee	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Poecile gambeli	Mountain Chickadee	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Poecile hudsonicus	Boreal Chickadee	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Poecile rufescens	Chestnut-backed Chickadee	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Sitta canadensis	Red-breasted Nuthatch	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sitta carolinensis	White-breasted Nuthatch	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Sitta pygmaea	Pygmy Nuthatch	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Not Assessed	-
Certhia americana	Brown Creeper	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Undetermined	A mature forest-dependent species that is vulnerable to forest fragmentation, and certain forest management practices.
Salpinctes obsoletus	Rock Wren	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Thryothorus Iudovicianus	Carolina Wren	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Troglodytes aedon	House Wren	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Troglodytes troglodytes	Winter Wren	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Cistothorus platensis	Sedge Wren	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Likely between 2 000-10 000 individuals in the province. Drought conditions combined with drainage of wetlands have degraded nesting habitats. Populations thought to have decreased across its entire Alberta range since 1966.
Cistothorus palustris	Marsh Wren	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Cinclus mexicanus	American Dipper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Regulus satrapa	Golden-crowned Kinglet	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Regulus calendula	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Polioptila caerulea	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Oenanthe oenanthe	Northern Wheatear	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Sialia sialis	Eastern Bluebird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sialia mexicana	Western Bluebird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sialia currucoides	Mountain Bluebird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Myadestes townsendi	Townsend's Solitaire	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Catharus fuscescens	Veery	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Catharus minimus	Gray-cheeked Thrush	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Catharus ustulatus	Swainson's Thrush	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Catharus guttatus	Hermit Thrush	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Hylocichla mustelina	Wood Thrush	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Aechmophorus clarkii	Clark's Grebe	May Be at Risk	Sensitive	Likely fewer than 20 breeding pairs in province. Small populations of this peripheral species are important for the biodiversity of the province. Vulnerable to disturbance of nesting colonies, and susceptible to oiling mortality in wintering areas.			
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos	American White Pelican	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Population increasing but number of active colonies decreasing, leading to concerns about disease, predation, and pesticide contamination. Comprehensive colony protection essential. Drought elsewhere may have contributed to increase in Alberta.
Phalacrocorax auritus	Double-crested Cormorant	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Botaurus lentiginosus	American Bittern	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Little is known about populations because of its secretive nature and inaccessible habitats. Appears to be declining both in Alberta and in surrounding jurisdictions. Drainage, consolidation and cultivation of wetlands are continuing threats.
Ardea herodias	Great Blue Heron	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Overall trend for this species may be decreasing. Entire Alberta population dependent on fewer than 100 known nesting colonies. Management of these key habitats and protection from human disturbance is essential.
Ardea alba	Great Egret	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Egretta thula	Snowy Egret	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Egretta caerulea	Little Blue Heron	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Egretta tricolor	Tricolored Heron	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Bubulcus ibis	Cattle Egret	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Butorides virescens	Green Heron	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Nycticorax nycticorax	Black-crowned Night- heron	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	An uncommon, locally distributed species with a decreasing population. Moderate threats to habitat include wetland conversion and human disturbance of nesting colonies.
Nyctanassa violacea	Yellow-crowned Night- heron	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Plegadis chihi	White-faced Ibis	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Peripheral species in Alberta. Population disjunct from those to the south. A relatively new and important addition to Alberta's biodiversity. Susceptible to threats on both breeding and wintering grounds.
Cygnus columbianus	Tundra Swan	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Cygnus buccinator	Trumpeter Swan	Sensitive	Sensitive	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	A recoverying species, once designated as "Threatened" under the Wildlife Act. Now considered a "Species of Special Concern".
Anser albifrons	Greater White-fronted Goose	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Anser caerulescens	Snow Goose	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Anser rossii	Ross's Goose	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Branta bernicla	Brant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Branta canadensis	Canada Goose	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Branta hutchinsii	Cackling Goose	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Not Assessed	-

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Aix sponsa	Wood Duck	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Little is known about populations because of its secretive nature and inaccessible habitats. Appears to be declining both in Alberta and in surrounding jurisdictions. Drainage, consolidation and cultivation of wetlands are continuing threats.
Anas crecca	American Green-winged Teal	Secure	Secure	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	-
Anas rubripes	American Black Duck	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Anas platyrhynchos	Mallard	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Anas acuta	Northern Pintail	Secure	Secure	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	-
Anas querquedula	Garganey	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Spatual discors	Blue-winged Teal	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Spatula cyanoptera	Cinnamon Teal	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Spatula clypeata	Northern Shoveler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Mareca strepera	Gadwall	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Anas penelope	Eurasian Wigeon	Migrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Mareca americana	American Wigeon	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Aythya valisineria	Canvasback	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Aythya americana	Redhead	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Aythya collaris	Ring-necked Duck	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Aythya fuligula	Tufted Duck	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Aythya marila	Greater Scaup	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Aythya affinis	Lesser Scaup	Secure	Secure	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	-
Somateria mollissima	Common Eider	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Somateria spectabilis	King Eider	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Histrionicus histrionicus	Harlequin Duck	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Provincial population estimated at 2000–4000 individuals. Habitat integrity may be threatened by logging, mining, grazing and recreational activities. Site-specific mitigation of disturbances may be necessary.
Clangula hyemalis	Long-tailed Duck	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Melanitta nigra	Black Scoter	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Melanitta perspicillata	Surf Scoter	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Melanitta deglandi	White-winged Scoter	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Waterfowl breeding population surveys indicate a long-term decline. Species is vulnerable to nesting disturbance, heavy metal contamination of winter food supply, and, because of gregarious nature during non-breeding season, oil spills.
Bucephala clangula	Common Goldeneye	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Bucephala islandica	Barrow's Goldeneye	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Bucephala albeola	Bufflehead	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Lophodytes cucullatus	Hooded Merganser	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Mergus merganser	Common Merganser	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Mergus serrator	Red-breasted Merganser	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Oxyura jamaicensis	Ruddy Duck	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Cathartes aura	Turkey Vulture	Secure	Secure	Secure	Sensitive	Secure	While numbers may be increasing in Alberta, populations are small and there are relatively few breeding occurrences in the province.

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Pandion haliaetus	Osprey	Secure	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	This species is uncommon, but widespread, and faces limited threats to population and habitat, including threats to nesting sites. Continued monitoring and protection of specific nest sites desirable.
Haliaeetus leucocephalus	Bald Eagle	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	A species once at risk throughout much of its North American range, but now recovering; low density in Alberta. Nests vulnerable to human disturbance, and as such, require protection.
Circus hudsonius	Northern Harrier	Secure	Secure	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Appears to be declining in Alberta and across much of its North American range. Several threats to population and habitat identified. Maintenance and preservation of wetlands for waterfowl is beneficial to the Northern Harrier.
Accipiter striatus	Sharp-shinned Hawk	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Accipiter cooperii	Cooper's Hawk	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Accipiter gentilis	Northern Goshawk	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Logging, industrial development, and human encroachment on nesting habitat may reduce populations in the boreal forest. Maintenance of mature forest breeding habitat needs to be incorporated into forest planning on both public and private lands.
Buteo platypterus	Broad-winged Hawk	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	May be experiencing major population declines as breeding habitat disappears. Requires large stands of mature to old-growth forest in the parkland and southern boreal forest. Careful woodlot management essential to maintain breeding habitat.
Buteo swainsoni	Swainson's Hawk	Secure	Secure	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Dependent on healthy ground squirrel population.
Buteo jamaicensis	Red-tailed Hawk	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Buteo regalis	Ferruginous Hawk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	Fewer than 700 pairs estimated in Alberta. Dramatic declines and range reduction have occurred as a result of human disturbance and habitat alteration. Research on ground squirrel prey base required. Designated as "Threatened" under the Wildlife Act.
Buteo lagopus	Rough-legged Hawk	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Aquila chrysaetos	Golden Eagle	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Most recent estimate suggests 100- 250 breeding pairs in Alberta. Disturbance from human related activities is greatest threat. Because of its low population and dispersal over a large area, nest site inventory and protection are necessary.
Falco sparverius	American Kestrel	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Secure	Declining in Parkland and Prairie ecozones
Falco columbarius	Merlin	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Falco peregrinus	Peregrine Falcon	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	Recovery of species is fueled by declining pesticide levels in prey. Susceptible to nest disturbance and environmental contamination. Protection of wetland areas important. Designated as "Threatened" under the Wildlife Act.
Falco rusticolus	Gyrfalcon	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Falco mexicanus	Prairie Falcon	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Core range in southern Alberta dependent on availability of secure nest sites and adequate ground squirrel prey base.
Perdix perdix	Gray Partridge	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Phasianus colchicus	Ring-necked Pheasant	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Falcipennis canadensis	Spruce Grouse	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Dendragapus obscurus	Blue Grouse	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Lagopus lagopus	Willow Ptarmigan	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Lagopus leucura	White-tailed Ptarmigan	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Bonasa umbellus	Ruffed Grouse	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Centrocercus urophasianus	Greater Sage-grouse	At Risk	Drastic reduction in population and distribution; recovery depends on availability of sage brush-grassland habitat. Many threats identified. Designated as "Endangered" under the Wildlife Act.				
Tympanuchus cupido	Greater Prairie Chicken	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	-
Tympanuchus phasianellus	Sharp-tailed Grouse	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	A common, widespread species; however, population subject to extreme fluctuations. Farming intensification has decreased habitat availability in central Alberta.
Meleagris gallopavo	Wild Turkey	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Coturnicops noveboracensis	Yellow Rail	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Rallus limicola	Virginia Rail	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Porzana carolina	Sora	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Large (>50%) declines have occurred in Alberta and all surrounding jurisdictions since 1994. Species threatened by loss of wetland habitat.
Fulica americana	American Coot	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Grus canadensis	Sandhill Crane	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sparsely distributed through boreal and foothill bogs and marshes. Vulnerable to wetland loss; sensitive to human disturbance. Land use planning needs to incorporate the maintenance of breeding habitat.
Grus grus	Common Crane	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Grus americana	Whooping Crane	At Risk	Wetland degradation and loss may continue to pose threats. Conservation of migratory habitats and potential breeding habitats in Alberta required. Designated as "Endangered" under the Wildlife Act.				
Pluvialis squatarola	Black-bellied Plover	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Pluvialis dominica	American Golden Plover (M)	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Pluvialis fulva	Pacific Golden-plover	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	
Charadrius mongolus	Mongolian Plover	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Charadrius alexandrinus	Snowy Plover	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Charadrius semipalmatus	Semipalmated Plover	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Charadrius melodus	Piping Plover	At Risk	Recovery requires protection from human disturbance and management of key shoreline nesting habitats. Designated as "Endangered" under Alberta's Wildlife Act.				
Charadrius vociferus	Killdeer	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Charadrius montanus	Mountain Plover	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	Sensitive	Very small, sporadic populations within a limited distribution in Alberta. Requires native grassland management to provide preferred open nest sites. Listed as "Endangered" under the Wildlife Act.
Himantopus mexicanus	Black-necked Stilt	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	While this species appears to be expanding northward, its very localized distribution makes small populations vulnerable to wetland disturbances or loss.
Recurvirostra americana	American Avocet	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Tringa melanoleuca	Greater Yellowlegs	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Tringa flavipes	Lesser Yellowlegs	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Tringa erythropus	Spotted Redshank	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Tringa solitaria	Solitary Sandpiper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Tringa semipalmata	Willet	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Tringa incana	Wandering Tattler	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Actitis macularius	Spotted Sandpiper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Bartramia longicauda	Upland Sandpiper	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Multiple threats to populations and habitat identified. Population has likely declined with loss of native prairie grassland nesting areas. Appears to have relatively narrow habitat requirements.
Numenius borealis	Eskimo Curlew	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	-
Numenius phaeopus	Whimbrel	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Numenius americanus	Long-billed Curlew	May Be at Risk	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	May Be at Risk	Populations believed to be declining throughout Canada and the central United States. Moderate threats to habitat identified, along with limited threats to population. Designated as a "Species of Special Concern" in Alberta.
Limosa haemastica	Hudsonian Godwit	Sensitive	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Limosa fedoa	Marbled Godwit	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Arenaria interpres	Ruddy Turnstone	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Arenaria melanocephala	Black Turnstone	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Aphriza virgata	Surfbird	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Calidris canutus	Red Knot	May Be at Risk	Secure	Populations decimated (reduced by 90%) in Canada over past 30 years. Some simulation models predict a complete extinction within 7 years.			
Calidris alba	Sanderling	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Calidris pusilla	Semipalmated Sandpiper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Calidris mauri	Western Sandpiper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Calidris ruficollis	Red-necked Stint	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Calidris minuta	Little Stint	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Calidris minutilla	Least Sandpiper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Calidris fuscicollis	White-rumped Sandpiper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Calidris bairdii	Baird's Sandpiper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Calidris melanotos	Pectoral Sandpiper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Calidris acuminata	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Calidris alpina	Dunlin	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Calidris ferruginea	Curlew Sandpiper	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Calidris himantopus	Stilt Sandpiper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Tryngites subruficollis	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Philomachus pugnax	Ruff	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Limnodromus griseus	Short-billed Dowitcher	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Limnodromus scolopaceus	Long-billed Dowitcher	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Gallinago delicata	Wilson's Snipe	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Phalaropus tricolor	Wilson's Phalarope	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Phalaropus lobatus	Red-necked Phalarope	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Phalaropus fulicarius	Red Phalarope	Migrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Stercorarius pomarinus	Pomarine Jaeger	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Stercorarius parasiticus	Parasitic Jaeger	Migrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Stercorarius longicaudus	Long-tailed Jaeger	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Leucophaeus pipixcan	Franklin's Gull	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Hydrocoloeus minutus	Little Gull	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Chroicocephalus philadelphia	Bonaparte's Gull	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Larus canus	Mew Gull	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Larus delawarensis	Ring-billed Gull	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Larus californicus	California Gull	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Larus argentatus	Herring Gull	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Larus glaucoides thayeri	Thayer's Gull	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Larus glaucoides	Iceland Gull	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Larus fuscus	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Larus schistisagus	Slaty-backed Gull	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Larus glaucescens	Glaucous-winged Gull	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Larus hyperboreus	Glaucous Gull	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Larus marinus	Great Black-backed Gull	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Rissa tridactyla	Black-legged Kittiwake	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Xema sabini	Sabine's Gull	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Pagophila eburnea	Ivory Gull	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Hydroprogne caspia	Caspian Tern	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Colonies sensitive to disturbance and fluctuating water levels. Protection of breeding sites necessary to ensure viable population.
Sterna hirundo	Common Tern	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	
Sterna paradisaea	Arctic Tern	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	
Sterna forsteri	Forster's Tern	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Long-term declines noted within its Alberta range, likely due to habitat degradation and loss. Protection of breeding sites important.
Chlidonias niger	Black Tern	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Wetland habitat vulnerable to alteration; species declining across its North American range, likely a result of habitat loss on both breeding and wintering grounds.
Cepphus grylle	Black Guillemot	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	
Brachyramphus perdix	Long-billed Murrelet	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	
Synthliboramphus antiquus	Ancient Murrelet	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	
Columba livia	Rock Pigeon	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Patagioenas fasciata	Band-tailed Pigeon	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	
Streptopelia decaocto	Eurasian Collared-dove	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Not Assessed	
Zenaida asiatica	White-winged Dove	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Zenaida macroura	Mourning Dove	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Ectopistes migratorius	Passenger Pigeon	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	-
Coccyzus erythropthalmus	Black-billed Cuckoo	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Coccyzus americanus	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Tyto alba	Barn Owl	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Otus flammeolus	Flammulated Owl	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Megascops asio	Eastern Screech-owl	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Megascops kennicottil	Western Screech-owl	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Bubo virginianus	Great Horned Owl	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Bubo scandiaca	Snowy Owl	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Surnia ulula	Northern Hawk Owl	Secure	Secure	Secure	Sensitive	Secure	A widely distributed, but uncommon species. Natural fluctuations make determining population trends difficult. Requires stands of mature forest for nesting and also uses burns extensively, and as such is vulnerable to certain forestry practices.
Glaucidium gnoma	Northern Pygmy Owl	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Local populations in boreal forest, foothills and Rocky Mountains. Forest management plans need to ensure breeding habitat maintained.

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Athene cunicularia	Burrowing Owl	At Risk	Estimated 200-400 breeding pairs in Alberta in 2004. Populations declining dramatically across Canada. Threats include destruction of prairie habitat and loss of ground squirrels. Designated as "Threatened" under Alberta's <i>Wildlife Act</i> .				
Strix varia	Barred Owl	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Likely fewer than 2000 breeding birds in the province. This interior forest species requires larger blocks of mature dense woodland. Forest fragmentation detrimental. Forest management plans need to ensure breeding habitat retained.
Strix nebulosa	Great Gray Owl	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	A naturally scarce species, widely distributed in foothill and boreal habitats. Requires stands of mature forest for nesting, thus is vulnerable to harvest.
Asio otus	Long-eared Owl	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Asio flammeus	Short-eared Owl	May Be at Risk	Causes of population decline unknown. Multiple threats relating to cultivation of natural habitat exist. Population size unknown; irruptive nature of population makes population trend assessments extremely difficult.				
Aegolius funereus	Boreal Owl	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Aegolius acadicus	Northern Saw-whet Owl	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Chordeiles minor	Common Nighthawk	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Species has declined across most of its North American range since 1966, and has even disappeared from some parts of Canada. Declines require investigation. Food supply may be affected by pesticide use in urban and suburban areas.
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii	Common Poorwill	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Cypseloides niger	Black Swift	May Be at Risk	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Chaetura vauxi	Vaux's Swift	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Aeronautes saxatalis	White-throated Swift	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Colibri thalassinus	Green Violet-ear	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Archilochus colubris	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Archilochus alexandri	Black-chinned Hummingbird	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Calypte anna	Anna's Hummingbird	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Calypte costae	Costa's Hummingbird	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Stellula calliope	Calliope Hummingbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Selasphorus platycercus	Broad-tailed Hummingbird	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Cynanthus latirostris	Broad-billed Hummingbird	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Selasphorus rufus	Rufous Hummingbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Megaceryle alcyon	Belted Kingfisher	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Melanerpes lewis	Lewis's Woodpecker	Secure	Secure	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Fire suppression threatens breeding habitat.
Melanerpes erythrocephalus	Red-headed Woodpecker	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Sphyrapicus varius	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sphyrapicus ruber	Red-breasted Sapsucker	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Sphyrapicus thyroideus	Williamson's Sapsucker	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Sphyrapicus nuchalis	Red-naped Sapsucker	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Dryobates pubescens	Downy Woodpecker	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Dryobates villosus	Hairy Woodpecker	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Picoides arcticus	Black-backed Woodpecker	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Maintenance of mature coniferous forests important. Standing dead trees (snags) required for nesting. Forestry and fire suppression practices may decrease the availability of these stand types.

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Picoides dorsalis	Three-toed Woodpecker	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Colaptes auratus	Northern Flicker	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Melanerpes carolinus	Red-bellied Woodpecker	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Melanerpes formicivorus	Acorn Woodpecker	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Dryocopus pileatus	Pileated Woodpecker	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Requires mature to old-growth trees for nesting. Essential to incorporate maintenance of breeding habitat into management plans on both public and private lands. Some threats to populations identified.
Myiarchus cinerascens	Ash-throated Flycatcher	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Contopus cooperi	Olive-sided Flycatcher	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	May Be At Risk	Secure	Secure	Dramatic declines over recent decades. Declines not explained by habitat change on the breeding grounds.
Contopus sordidulus	Western Wood-pewee	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Sensitive	Secure	Secure	Dramatic declines over recent decades. Declines not explained by habitat change on the breeding grounds.
Empidonax flaviventris	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Empidonax alnorum	Alder Flycatcher	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Empidonax traillii	Willow Flycatcher	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Empidonax minimus	Least Flycatcher	Secure	Secure	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Species has been declining in Alberta and surrounding jurisdictions. May be threatened by habitat changes on wintering range.
Empidonax hammondii	Hammond's Flycatcher	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Empidonax oberholseri	Dusky Flycatcher	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Empidonax wrightii	Gray Flycatcher	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Empidonax difficilis	Pacific-slope Flycatcher	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Empidonax occidentalis	Cordilleran Flycatcher	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Sayornis phoebe	Eastern Phoebe	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Populations are declining in Alberta and across parts of North America, possibly due to loss of habitat on wintering range.
Sayornis saya	Say's Phoebe	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Myiarchus crinitus	Great-crested Flycatcher	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Probably fewer than 300 breeding pairs in the province. Species may be vulnerable to habitat loss or deterioration by various land uses. It is unclear what effect habitat fragmentation has on this species.
Turdus migratorius	American Robin	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Ixoreus naevius	Varied Thrush	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Dumetella carolinensis	Gray Catbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Mimus polyglottos	Northern Mockingbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Oreoscoptes montanus	Sage Thrasher	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Toxostoma rufum	Brown Thrasher	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Toxostoma bendirei	Bendire's Thrasher	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Toxostoma curvirostre	Curve-billed Thrasher	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Prunella montanella	Siberian Accentor	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Anthus rubescens	American Pipit	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Anthus spragueii	Sprague's Pipit	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	This grassland-dependent species has declined in all of Alberta range and most of North American range since 1966. Primary threat is habitat alteration. Designated a "Species of Special Concern" in Alberta.
Bombycilla garrulus	Bohemian Waxwing	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Bombycilla cedrorum	Cedar Waxwing	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Lanius borealis	Northern Shrike	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Lanius Iudovicianus	Loggerhead Shrike	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	The Alberta population is estimated at approximately 3000 pairs. Designated a "Species of Special Concern" in Alberta. Numerous threats to populations and habitat identified.
Sturnus vulgaris	European Starling	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Vireo solitarius	Blue-headed Vireo	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Vireo gilvus	Warbling Vireo	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Vireo philadelphicus	Philadelphia Vireo	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Vireo olivaceus	Red-eyed Vireo	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Vireo flavifrons	Yellow-throated Vireo	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Vireo flavifrons	White-eyed Vireo	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Vireo cassinii	Cassin's Vireo	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Protonotaria citrea	Prothonotory Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Zonotrichia albicollis	White-throated Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Protonotaria citrea	Prothonotory Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Vermivora cyanoptera	Blue-winged Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Vermivora chrysoptera	Golden-winged Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Leiothlypis peregrina	Tennessee Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Vermivora celata	Orange-crowned Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Leiothlypis ruficapilla	Nashville Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Setophaga americana	Northern Parula	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Dendroica petechia	Yellow Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Dendroica pensylvanica	Chestnut-sided Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Dendroica magnolia	Magnolia Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Dendroica tigrina	Cape May Warbler	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Current forestry practices may decrease availability of breeding habitat (old-growth forest). Species is an obligate neotropical migrant, and there has been severe loss of its wintering habitat.
Setophaga caerulescens	Black-throated Blue Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	
Dendroica coronata	Yellow-rumped Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Setophaga nigrescens	Black-throated Gray Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Dendroica townsendi	Townsend's Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Setophaga occidentalis	Hermit Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Dendroica virens	Black-throated Green Warbler	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Over 10 000 individuals in the province. Designated a "Species of Special Concern" in Alberta. Habitat loss and fragmentation resulting from industrial development threaten this old-growth dependent species.
Dendroica fusca	Blackburnian Warbler	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Preference for mature mixedwood forests suggests it may be vulnerable to forestry operations.
Setophaga pinus	Pine Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Dendroica palmarum	Palm Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Dendroica castanea	Bay-breasted Warbler	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Dependent on old-growth forest. Forest management plans need to ensure retention of breeding habitat.
Dendroica striata	Blackpoll Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Mniotilta varia	Black-and-white Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Setophaga ruticilla	American Redstart	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Seiurus aurocapilla	Ovenbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Seiurus noveboracensis	Northern Waterthrush	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Geothylypis formosus	Kentucky Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Oporornis agilis	Connecticut Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Oporornis philadelphia	Mourning Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Oporornis tolmiei	MacGillivray's Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Geothlypis trichas	Common Yellowthroat	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	-
Setophaga citrina	Hooded Warbler	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	A common, widespread species with a declining population in Alberta and surrounding jurisdictions. Threats to habitat identified.
Wilsonia pusilla	Wilson's Warbler	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Wilsonia canadensis	Canada Warbler	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	-
Icteria virens	Yellow-breasted Chat	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Piranga rubra	Summer Tanager	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Piranga olivacea	Scarlet Tanager	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Piranga ludoviciana	Western Tanager	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	-
Cardinalis cardinalis	Northern Cardinal	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Pheucticus Iudovicianus	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Pheucticus melanocephalus	Black-headed Grosbeak	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Passerina amoena	Lazuli Bunting	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Passerina cyanea	Indigo Bunting	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Passerina ciris	Painted Bunting	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Spiza americana	Dickcissel	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Pipilo chlorurus	Green-tailed Towhee	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Pipilo erythrophthalmus	Eastern Towhee	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Pipilo maculatus	Spotted Towhee	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Peucaea cassinii	Cassin's Sparrow	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Spizelloides arborea	American Tree Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Spizella passerina	Chipping Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Spizella pallida	Clay-colored Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Spizella breweri	Brewer's Sparrow	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	-
Spizella pusilla	Field Sparrow	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Pooecetes gramineus	Vesper Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Chondestes grammacus	Lark Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Amphispiza bilineata	Black-throated Sparrow	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Calamospiza melanocorys	Lark Bunting	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Artemisiospiza nevadensis	Sagebrush Sparrow	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Passerculus sandwichensis	Savannah Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Centronyx bairdii	Baird's Sparrow	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Large decline in Alberta since 1994. Grassland habitats with high potential for Baird's Sparrows may be deteriorating because of cultivation, heavy grazing, as well as other land uses. It is important to conserve key areas of native habitat.
Ammodramus savannarum	Grasshopper Sparrow	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	One population estimate is <10 000 birds in Alberta. Species may be declining in Alberta and has declined in North America since 1994. Threatened by land conversion and associated activities.
Ammospiza leconteii	Le Conte's Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Ammodramus nelsoni	Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Passerella iliaca	Fox Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Melospiza melodia	Song Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Melospiza lincolnii	Lincoln's Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Melospiza georgiana	Swamp Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Zonotrichia albicollis	White-throated Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Zonotrichia atricapilla	Golden-crowned Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Zonotrichia leucophrys	White-crowned Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Zonotrichia querula	Harris's Sparrow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Junco hyemalis	Dark-eyed Junco	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Calcarius mccownii	McCown's Longspur	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Secure	Secure	Secure	Dramatic declines over recent decades. Declines not explained by habitat change on the breeding grounds.
Calcarius Iapponicus	Lapland Longspur	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Calcarius pictus	Smith's Longspur	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Calcarius ornatus	Chestnut-collared Longspur	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Sensitive	Secure	Secure	Dramatic declines over recent decades. Declines not explained by habitat change on the breeding grounds.
Plectrophenax nivalis	Snow Bunting	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Dolichonyx oryzivorus	Bobolink	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Dependent on tall-grass meadows. Population very small (likely fewer than 500 pairs) and irruptive; localized distribution. Some threats to population and habitat exist.
Agelaius phoeniceus	Red-winged Blackbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sturnella magna	Eastern Meadowlark	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Sturnella neglecta	Western Meadowlark	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus	Yellow-headed Blackbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Euphagus carolinus	Rusty Blackbird	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	An uncommon but widespread species that has undergone steep declines across its range since 1966, and occupies a threatened habitat.
Euphagus cyanocephalus	Brewer's Blackbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Quiscalus quiscula	Common Grackle	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Molothrus ater	Brown-headed Cowbird	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Icterus galbula	Baltimore Oriole	Secure	Secure	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	-
Icterus bullockii	Bullock's Oriole	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Fringilla montifringilla	Brambling	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Leucosticte tephrocotis	Gray-crowned Rosy-finch	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Pinicola enucleator	Pine Grosbeak	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Carpodacus purpureus	Purple Finch	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Carpodacus cassinii	Cassin's Finch	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Carpodacus mexicanus	House Finch	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Loxia curvirostra	Red Crossbill	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Loxia leucoptera	White-winged Crossbill	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Acanthis flammea	Common Redpoll	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Acanthis hornemanni	Hoary Redpoll	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Spinus pinus	Pine Siskin	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Motacilla tschutschensis	Eastern Yellow Wagtail	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Spinus tristis	American Goldfinch	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Spinus psaltria	Lesser Goldfinch	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Coccothraustes vespertinus	Evening Grosbeak	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Passer domesticus	House Sparrow	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Tyrannus savana	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus	Pinyon Jay	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Cygnus columbianus	Bewick's Swans	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Anser serrirostris	Tundra Bean-goose	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Coragyps atratus	Black Vulture	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Caracara plancus	Crested Caracara	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Lagopus mutus	Rock Ptarmigan	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Gallinula galeata	Common Gallinule	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Pluvialis dominica	American Golden Plover (B)	Undetermined	-	-	-	-	Tiny breeding population discovered on Caw Ridge.
Calidris maritima	Purple Sandpiper	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Scolopax minor	Woodcock	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-

 $Search \ online \ for \ Alberta \ wild \ species \ status: \ \underline{https://www.alberta.ca/lookup/wild-species-status-search.aspx}$

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Larus occidentalis	Western Gull	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Chroicocephalus ridibundus	Black-headed Gull	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-
Sternula antillarum	Least Tern	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Fish and Wildlife Stewardship Branch

Alberta

Class: Fish

GENERAL STATUS OF FISH IN ALBERTA

Alberta Wild Species Status Search

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Cottus cognatus	Slimy Sculpin	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	
Cottus bairdi	Rocky Mountain Sculpin	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	May Be at Risk	*Refers to C. b. punctulatus, the only subspecies of mottled sculpin that occurs in Alberta. It has a very localized distribution and occurs in low abundance in the province. Threatened by altered water flow resulting from impoundent and other uses.
Cottus ricei	Spoonhead Sculpin	May Be at Risk	Occurs in small populations. Species has declined in one area downstream of the Dickson Dam on the Red Deer River, presumably the result of habitat degradation. Data are lacking on other populations.				
Myoxocephalus thompsoni	Deepwater Sculpin	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Acipenser fulvescens	Lake Sturgeon	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	Undetermined	Populations are at or below critical levels for sustainability. Threats include habitat degradation and fragmentation, and over-harvesting. Inherent biological characteristics make recovery difficult. Listed as "Threatened" under the Wildlife Act.
Hiodon alosoides	Goldeye	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Hiodon tergisus	Mooneye	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Coregonus artedi	Cisco	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Coregonus clupeaformis	Lake Whitefish	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Coregonus zenithicus	Shortjaw Cisco	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	May Be at Risk	This species has only been confirmed in low density within one Alberta lake. Trends in population and distribution unknown. Listed as "Threatened" under the <i>Wildlife Act</i> .
Oncorhynchus nerka	Sockeye Salmon	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-

Search online for Alberta wild species status: https://www.alberta.ca/lookup/wild-species-status-search.aspx

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Oncorhynchus clarki	Cutthroat Trout	At Risk *	At Risk *	At Risk *	At Risk	Secure	Native stocks of <i>O. clarkii lewisi</i> over its historical range in Alberta declining as a result of introgression with non-native cutthroat trout, and rainbow trout. The stock is considered Threatened by COSEWIC. Introduced Cutthroat Trout populations in Alberta are Exotic.
Oncorhynchus mykiss	Rainbow Trout	At Risk *	At Risk *	At Risk *	May Be at Risk	Secure	Native stocks of Rainbow Trout within the historical distribution in Alberta (Athabasca River) have suffered introgression from introduced trout. This native form is considered At Risk after a status review in Alberta. Introduced stocks of Rainbow Trout in Alberta are Secure.
Oncorhynchus aguabonita	Golden Trout	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Prosopium coulteri	Pygmy Whitefish	At Risk	At Risk	May Be At Risk	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Only 8 pygmy whitefish have ever been collected in Alberta. No information is available on trends in population or distribution. Their habitat in the upper Athabasca River may be deteriorating because of industrial activities.
Prosopium cylindraceum	Round Whitefish	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Prosopium williamsoni	Mountain Whitefish	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Salmo trutta	Brown Trout	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Lampetra japonica	Arctic Lamprey	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Cottus asper	Prickly Sculpin	Not Assessed	Not Assessed	Not Assessed	Not Assessed	Not Assessed	-
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth Bass	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Etheostoma exile	Iowa Darter	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Percina caprodes	Logperch	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Perca flavescens	Yellow Perch	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sander canadensis	Sauger	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Few occurrences; sauger are found in slow moving rivers and may be vulnerable to habitat degradation in these systems. Little is known about this species.
Stizostedion vitreum	Walleye	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Hemichromis bimaculatus	African Jewelfish	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Salvelinus confluentus	Bull Trout	At Risk	At Risk	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Over-harvesting led to a decline in population. Protection from angling may result in recovery, but that may be countered by habitat degradation, and competition from introduced species. Considered a "Species of Special Concern" in Alberta
Salvelinus fontinalis	Brook Trout	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Salvelinus malma	Dolly Varden	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Salvelinus namaycush	Lake Trout	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Species somewhat limited by the small number of deep, cold lakes in Alberta. The main threat to populations is over-harvest, however angling is now regulated.
Thymallus arcticus	Arctic Grayling	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Populations have decreased in the past few decades. Threats include increased harvest pressure from improved road accessibility, and blocked migration routes and altered stream flow resulting from improperly placed culverts in newly constructed roads.
Esox lucius	Northern Pike	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Couesius plumbeus	Lake Chub	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Hybognathus argyritis	Western Silvery Minnow	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	May Be at Risk	Small population, few occurrences. Distribution in Alberta restricted to the Milk River system. Species is vulnerable to extreme climatic fluctuations and highly variable water levels. In process of being listed as "Threatened" under the Wildlife Act.
Hybognathus hankinsoni	Brassy Minnow	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Disjunct populations affected by introduced predatory fish and drought
Notropis atherinoides	Emerald Shiner	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Notropis blennius	River Shiner	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Notropis hudsonius	Spottail Shiner	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Phoxinus eos	Northern Redbelly Dace	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Clustered distribution; trends in population and abundance unknown. Local populations could be affected by habitat changes brought about by human activity.
Phoxinus neogaeus	Finescale Dace	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Pimephales promelas	Fathead Minnow	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Ptychocheilus oregonensis	Northern Pikeminnow	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Few occurrences, restricted distribution. Habitat within the Peace River is likely marginal for this typical lake species. Success of the northern pikeminnow may be affected by the Bennett dam and the subsequent fluctuating river flow.
Rhinichthys cataractae	Longnose Dace	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Richardsonius balteatus	Redside Shiner	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Margariscus margarita	Pearl Dace	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Platygobio gracilis	Flathead Chub	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Carpiodes cyprinus	Quillback	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Catostomus catostomus	Longnose Sucker	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Catostomus commersoni	White Sucker	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Catostomus macrocheilus	Largescale Sucker	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Low abundance, and few occurrences restricted to the Peace River drainage. No information is available on trends in population or distribution.
Catostomus platyrhynchus	Mountain Sucker	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Moxostoma anisurum	Silver Redhorse	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Moxostoma macrolepidotum	Shorthead Redhorse	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Noturus flavus	Stonecat	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	Undetermined	Species occurs in low abundance within an extremely limited distribution. At the limit of its natural range, it is thus sensitive to water level fluctuations stemming from both natural and anthropomorphic sources.In process of being listed as "Threatened" under the Wildlife Act.
Percopsis omiscomaycus	Trout-perch	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Lota lota	Burbot	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Gambusia affinis	Western Mosquitofish	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Poecilia latipinna	Sailfin Molly	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Culaea inconstans	Brook Stickleback	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Gasterosteus aculeatus	Threespine Stickleback	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Carassius auratus	Goldfish	Exotic/Alien	-	-	-	-	-
Carassius gibbelio	Prussian Carp	Exotic/Alien	-	-	-	-	-
Ciprinus rubrofuscus	Koi	Exotic/Alien	-	-	-	-	-
Pungitius pungitius	Ninespine Stickleback	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-

Source: Fish and Wildlife Stewardship Branch



Class: Mammals

GENERAL STATUS OF MAMMALS IN ALBERTA

Alberta Wild Species Status Search

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Sus scrofa	Wild Boar	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic	-	-	-
Canis familiaris	Feral Dog	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic	-	-	-
Felis catus	Feral Cat	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic	-	-	-
Equus caballus	Feral Horse	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic	-	-	-
Sorex cinereus	Masked Shrew	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sorex vagrans	Vagrant Shrew	May Be at Risk	Extremely rare. Population size unknown but estimated at fewer than 100 breeding individuals. Known from only seven verified records in West Castle area. Timber harvest, petroleum exploration, and recreational development threaten the population.				
Sorex monticolus	Dusky Shrew	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sorex palustris	Water Shrew	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sorex arcticus	Arctic Shrew	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sorex hoyi	Pygmy Shrew	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sorex haydeni	Prairie Shrew	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Myotis lucifugus	Little Brown Bat	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Secure	Secure	Secure	Arrival of white-nosed syndrome probably inevitable in Alberta. Large declines in numbers in colonies will follow.
Myotis evotis	Long-eared Bat	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Myotis volans	Long-legged Bat	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Myotis ciliolabrum	Western Small-footed Bat	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Localized distribution and little known about population. Concern for habitat security because of clumped, disjunct populations. Found only in prairie riverine habitats (cottonwoods and cliffs).

Search online for Alberta wild species status: https://www.alberta.ca/lookup/wild-species-status-search.aspx

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Myotis septentrionalis	Northern Long-eared Bat	May Be at Risk	Population size unknown, but uncommon over known range. Current forestry practices threaten habitat, as it relies on large, early decay trees for roosting. Need to incorporate habitat requirements into forest management.				
Lasionycteris noctivagans	Silver-haired Bat	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Species is sensitive to mortality at current and (potentially) future wind energy projects. More research necessary to determine population size.
Eptesicus fuscus	Big Brown Bat	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Lasiurus borealis	Red Bat	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Accidental/ Vagrant	Species is rare in province, and sensitive to mortality at current and (potentially) future wind energy projects.
Lasiurus cinereus	Hoary Bat	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Secure	Species is sensitive to mortality at current and (potentially) future wind energy projects. More research necessary to determine population size.
Ochotona princeps	Pika	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sylvilagus nuttallii	Nuttall's Cottontail	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Lepus americanus	Snowshoe Hare	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Lepus townsendii	White-tailed Jack Rabbit	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Neotamias amoenus	Least Chipmunk	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Neotamias minimus	Yellow-pine Chipmunk	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Neotamias ruficaudus	Red-tailed Chipmunk	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Population size and trend unknown. Population extremely localized in Waterton-West Castle area and is vulnerable to habitat loss. Fire suppression may degrade habitat in the long-term.
Marmota monax	Woodchuck	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Marmota flaviventris	Yellow-bellied Marmot	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Marmota caligata	Hoary Marmot	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Spermophilus richardsonii	Richardson's Ground Squirrel	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

 $Search \ online \ for \ Alberta \ wild \ species \ status: \ \underline{https://www.alberta.ca/lookup/wild-species-status-search.aspx}$

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Spermophilus columbianus	Columbian Ground Squirrel	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Spermophilus tridecemlineatus	Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Spermophilus franklinii	Franklin's Ground Squirrel	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Spermophilus lateralis	Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Sciurus carolinensis	Gray Squirrel	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Tamiasciurus hudsonicus	Red Squirrel	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Glaucomys sabrinus	Northern Flying Squirrel	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Thomomys talpoides	Northern Pocket Gopher	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Perognathus fasciatus	Olive-backed Pocket Mouse	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Likely a relatively large and stable population. Restricted to the grasslands of southeastern Alberta. Observations of a few dense local populations in secure habitat are not sufficient to justify "Secure" classification.
Dipodomys ordii	Ord's Kangaroo Rat	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	May Be at Risk	Extremely localized in sand dune habitat of southeast Alberta. Geographically isolated from United States population. Habitat threatened by increases of dense vegetation resulting from fire suppression. Designated as "Endangered" under the Wildlife Act.
Castor canadensis	Beaver	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Reithrodontomys megalotis	Western Harvest Mouse	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Peromyscus maniculatus	Deer Mouse	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Onychomys leucogaster	Northern Grasshopper Mouse	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Neotoma cinerea	Bushy-tailed Woodrat	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Myodes gapperi	Southern Red-backed Vole	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Phenacomys intermedius	Heather Vole	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Microtus pennsylvanicus	Meadow Vole	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Microtus longicaudus	Long-tailed Vole	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Microtus xanthognathus	Taiga Vole	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Microtus ochrogaster	Prairie Vole	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Undetermined	-
Microtus richardsoni	Water Vole	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Relatively low population size; trend unknown. Extremely restricted range with most specimen records from the Bow River to Turner Valley region and Waterton area.
Lemmiscus curtatus	Sagebrush Vole	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Ondatra zibethicus	Muskrat	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Lemmus trimucronatus	Nearctic Brown Lemming	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	-
Synaptomys borealis	Northern Bog Lemming	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Rattus rattus	Black Rat	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Rattus norvegicus	Norway Rat	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Mus musculus	House Mouse	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	Exotic	Exotic/Alien	Exotic/Alien	-
Zapus hudsonius	Meadow Jumping Mouse	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Zapus princeps	Western Jumping Mouse	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Erethizon dorsatum	Common Porcupine	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Canis latrans	Coyote	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Canis lupus	Gray Wolf	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Vulpes lagopus	Arctic Fox	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Vulpes vulpes	Red Fox	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Vulpes velox	Swift Fox	At Risk	Was extirpated. Ability to maintain reintroduced population is uncertain, but recent census data are encouraging. Designated as "Endangered" under the <i>Wildlife Act</i> .				
Urocyon cinereoargenteus	Gray Fox	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Ursus americanus	Black Bear	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Ursus arctos	Grizzly Bear	At Risk	At Risk	At Risk	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Population estimates are currently underway. Greatest threat is loss and degradation of wilderness habitats through resource extraction and recreational development.
Procyon lotor	Common Raccoon	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Martes americana	Marten	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Martes pennanti	Fisher	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Species considered uncommon to rare. Population status is unknown, and trends in population and distribution uncertain. Current forestry practices may reduce availability of preferred habitat. Fisher harvest has declined since 1985.
Mustela erminea	Ermine	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Mustela nivalis	Least Weasel	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Mustela frenata	Long-tailed Weasel	May Be at Risk	Has experienced declines and even disappearance from some areas, but the cause is uncertain. Habitat lost through some agriculturally induced fragmentation, rodenticide use, and wetland drainage. Population trend extremely difficult to monitor.				
Mustela nigripes	Black-footed Ferret	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	-
Neovison vison	American Mink	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Gulo gulo	Wolverine	May Be at Risk	An uncertain provincial estimate of less than 1000 has been proposed. Trends in distribution and population unknown, but populations may be declining. Human disturbance and associated habitat fragmentation may negatively affect this secretive animal.				
Taxidea taxus	American Badger	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Dependent on fluctuating ground squirrel populations. Badgers have likely declined on a provincial scale, but increased at smaller scales around the province. Badger burrows provide a key habitat element for burrowing owls and swift fox.
Mephitis mephitis	Striped Skunk	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Lontra canadensis	North American River Otter	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Puma concolor	Cougar	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Lynx canadensis	Canada Lynx	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Cyclic species. Estimated less than 8 000 individuals at the bottom of the cycle. Population has decreased in recent years, and some concern exists over habitat loss and fragmentation. Harvest is now set by quota.
Lynx rufus	Bobcat	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Harvest of bobcats is very low, but population is presumed to be stable. Recent urban population established in Calgary.
Cervus elaphus	Wapiti (Elk)	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Odocoileus hemionus	Mule Deer	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Odocoileus virginianus	White-tailed Deer	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Alces alces	Moose	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-
Rangifer tarandus tarandus	Barren-ground Caribou	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-
Rangifer tarandus caribou	Woodland Caribou	At Risk	Most populations declining, with some at immediate risk of extirpation. Primary threat is increased predation by wolves in response to human activity. Maintenance of old-growth forest habitat is critical. Designated as "Threatened" under the <i>Wildlife Act</i> .				
Antilocapra americana	Pronghorn	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Populations are highly susceptable to extreme climatic conditions. Found mainly in the southeastern portion of the province. Cultivation of native prairie threatens habitat.
Bos bison bison	Plains Bison	Undetermined	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Extirpated/ Extinct	Re-introductions initiated in Alberta
Bos bison athabascae	Wood Bison	At Risk	Free-ranging animals in Alberta exist only a few populations. Restoration in Alberta depends on resolution of disease concerns in northern Canada. Wood bison are designated as "Endangered" under the <i>Wildlife Act</i> .				
Oreamnos americanus	Mountain Goat	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Ovibos moschatus	Muskox	Accidental/ Vagrant	Accidental/ Vagrant	-	-	-	-
Ovis canadensis	Bighorn Sheep	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	Secure	-

Source: Fish and Wildlife Stewardship Branch



Class: Reptiles

GENERAL STATUS OF REPTILES IN ALBERTA

Alberta Wild Species Status Search

Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Phrynosoma hernandesi	Mountain Short-horned Lizard	At Risk	Rare and localized. Number of subpopulations appear to be decreasing, but subpopulations themselves seem stable. Occurs in strongly localized and isolated sandy grassland/badland/river break habitats.				
Heterodon nasicus	Western Hognose Snake	May Be at Risk	Extremely rare. Fewer than 100 site or specimen records from Alberta. Information on population and hibernacula is essential to properly determine status and management requirements. Current population trend unknown.				
Pituophis catenifer	Bullsnake	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Population stable or possibly declining. Most vulnerable at winter dens. Requires conservation of prairie grassland, protection of hibernacula, and better population information. Threatened by traffic mortality, direct persecution, and habitat loss.
Thamnophis elegans	Terrestrial Garter Snake	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Common but localized. Least abundant garter snake. Maintenance of stable populations is dependent on habitat protection and public education. Threatened by oil and gas development, and destruction of den sites.
Thamnophis radix	Plains Garter Snake	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Common but localized. Public perception of long-term declines. Public education combined with protection of key habitats (hibernacula) will benefit this species. Threatened by increased human development surrounding oil and gas activity.

Search online for Alberta wild species status: https://www.alberta.ca/lookup/wild-species-status-search.aspx

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Species (Scientific name)	Common name	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	Comments
Thamnophis sirtalis	Common Garter Snake	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Sensitive	Common but localized. Public perception of declining population. Protection of key habitats and public education will ensure a stable population. Threatened by increased human development surrounding oil and gas activity.
Crotalus viridis	Prairie Rattlesnake	Sensitive	Sensitive	May Be At Risk	May Be at Risk	May Be at Risk	Relatively common in localized habitat. Apparent population decline in similar habitat in Saskatchewan. Protection of hibernacula, and public education to reduce human-caused mortality, are essential. Many threats to habitat and population identified.
Coluber constrictor	Eastern Yellow-bellied Racer	Undetermined	-	-	-	-	Individuals recorded at the most extreme south-eastern part of the province. More search effort is requires whether more snakes exist in Alberta.

Source: Fish and Wildlife Stewardship Branch

