

Week 14 March 31 - April 6, 2013

Section 1: Summary

For week 14 all Zones report some level of influenza activity.

South	 Sporadic activity.
Calgary	Localized activity.
Central	 Sporadic activity.
Edmonton	 Sporadic activity.
North	 Sporadic activity.



Section 2: Outbreaks

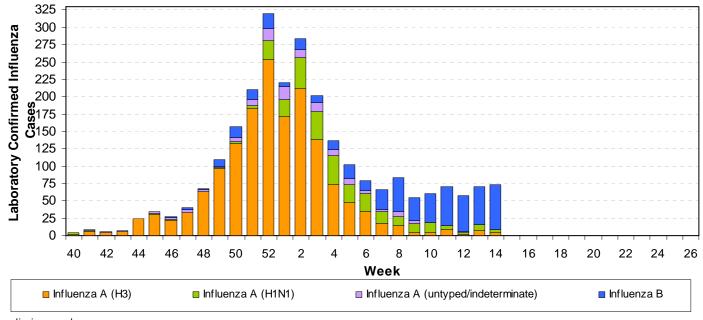
There is one new influenza outbreak to report this week (influenza B). There was one influenza B outbreak in week 13. There have been 88 influenza outbreaks this season.

Reported Outbreaks of Influenza, 2012/13

Zone	Current Week	YTD
South	0	12
Calgary	1	20
Central	0	5
Capital	0	40
North	0	11
Alberta	1	88

Section 3: Isolates

In the 2012/13 influenza season, the Provincial Laboratory for Public Health (PLPH) reported 2,053 Influenza A cases and 528 Influenza B cases to Alberta Health. There were 73* lab confirmed influenza cases reported to Alberta Health in week 14 and 70 reported in week 13. While influenza A has been the dominant strain for the bulk of the season, the majority of influenza cases in recent weeks has been due to influenza B.

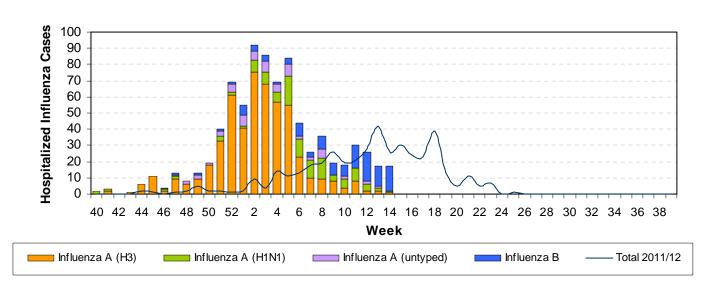


Laboratory Confirmed Influenza Cases by Strain Type, 2012/13

*preliminary values

Section 4: Hospitalizations

There were 17* new hospitalized cases of influenza reported in week 14, and 17 confirmed hospitalized cases in week 13. There have been 808 hospitalized cases in total for this influenza season. While the majority of hospitalized cases have been due to influenza A, the majority of hospitalized cases in recent weeks have been due to influenza B.



Hospitalized Influenza Cases by Influenza Strain Type, 2012/13

Section 5: Influenza-Like Illness - TARRANT-Week 14

Sentinel physicians report cases of ILI seen in their practices. 19* cases of influenza like illness (ILI) were seen in week 14 and 32 cases were seen in week 13.

Zone	Sentinal Doctors (#)	Sential Recorders this Week (#)	Patients Seen (#)	ILI Cases (#)	Patients with ILI (%)
South	9	3	327	1	0.3%
Calgary	41	14	878	9	1.0%
Central	15	13	605	0	0.0%
Edmonton	10	6	665	2	0.3%
North	6	2	147	7	4.8%
Alberta	81	38	2622	19	0.7%

*preliminary values

For more information, please go to the website: <u>http://www.tarrantviralwatch.ca/</u>

Section 7: Antiviral Resistance

- A probable case of oseltamivir-resistant influenza was reported to Alberta Health in week 9. The sample, isolated in Calgary, has been sent to the National Microbiology Laboratory for confirmatory testing. This is the first resistant isolate found in the 2012/13 influenza season.
- In the 2011/12 season there were 10 isolates found to be resistant to amantadine. No isolates were resistant to zanamivir or oseltamivir.

Section 6: Canadian and International Influenza Activity

The following links provide access to other websites related to influenza and ILI.

Canada – FluWATCH <u>www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/fluwatch/index-eng.php</u>

World Health Organization www.who.int/topics/influenza/en/

USA – CDC <u>www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/</u>