



Korea
National Oil Corporation

Master Table of Contents



Korea
National Oil Corporation

Volume 1
Project Description



**SECTION 1.0 – OVERVIEW
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE
1.0 OVERVIEW.....	1-1
1.1 Background	1-1
1.2 Proponent.....	1-1
1.3 Overview.....	1-1
1.4 Public Consultation.....	1-6
1.5 Need.....	1-9
1.6 Schedule	1-10

SECTION 2.0 – PROJECT DESCRIPTION TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
2.0	PROJECT DESCRIPTION	2-1
2.1	Introduction	2-1
2.1.1	Bitumen Recovery and Processing Components	2-1
2.1.2	Site Selection and Constraints Mapping	2-3
2.2	Reservoir Geology and Recovery Process	2-7
2.2.1	Geological Overview	2-7
2.2.2	Available Data	2-9
2.2.3	Local Stratigraphy	2-11
2.2.4	Reservoir Characteristics	2-16
2.2.5	Caprock Characteristics	2-22
2.2.6	Fluid Distribution	2-26
2.2.7	Bitumen Development	2-27
2.2.8	Production Wells and Well Pads	2-37
2.3	Facilities	2-39
2.3.1	Field Facilities	2-39
2.3.2	Central Processing Facility	2-41
2.4	Off-site Connections	2-54
2.4.1	Transportation	2-54
2.4.2	Electrical Supply	2-55
2.4.3	Fuel Gas Supply	2-55
2.4.4	Source Water Supply and Storage	2-55
2.4.5	Diluent and Sales Oil Pipelines	2-55
2.5	Air Management	2-55
2.5.1	Emission Sources	2-55
2.5.2	Greenhouse Gas Emissions	2-56
2.6	Water Management	2-57
2.6.1	Volume of Process Make-up Water	2-58
2.6.2	Source of Process Make-up Water	2-59
2.6.3	Potable Water Supply Requirements and Source	2-60
2.6.4	Site Management	2-60
2.6.5	Processed Water Disposal	2-61
2.7	Waste Management Plan	2-61
2.8	Health, Safety and Environment	2-62
2.8.1	Policies	2-62
2.8.2	Environmental Management	2-65
2.8.3	Health and Safety	2-65
2.8.4	Emergency Response Plan	2-66

SECTION 3.0 – CONSERVATION AND RECLAMATION PLAN TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
3.0	CONSERVATION AND RECLAMATION PLAN	3-1
3.1	Introduction.....	3-1
3.1.1	<i>Environmental Protection and Enhancement Act</i> Approval Request.....	3-1
3.1.2	Facility Overview	3-1
3.1.3	Project Evaluation and Design Level Mitigation	3-4
3.1.4	Ecological and Physiographic Setting.....	3-5
3.1.5	Soils and Terrain.....	3-5
3.2	Environmental Regional Initiatives and Stakeholder Consultation	3-6
3.2.1	Environmental Regional Initiatives.....	3-6
3.2.2	Stakeholder Consultation.....	3-7
3.2.3	Regional Sustainable Development Strategy	3-7
3.3	Reclamation Planning Concepts	3-8
3.3.1	Reclamation Goals and Objectives.....	3-8
3.3.2	Reclamation Guidelines.....	3-9
3.3.3	General Reclamation Procedures.....	3-10
3.3.4	Restoration of Capability.....	3-11
3.3.5	Operational issues	3-20
3.4	Conceptual Conservation and Reclamation Plan.....	3-27
3.4.1	Development Plan.....	3-28
3.4.2	Disturbances for the Project.....	3-28
3.4.3	Reclamation Sequencing	3-28
3.4.4	Soil Handling Plan.....	3-35
3.4.5	Revegetation.....	3-38
3.4.6	Closure Phase Reclamation	3-42
3.5	Conclusion.....	3-45



SECTION 4.0 – PUBLIC CONSULTATION TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
4.0 PUBLIC CONSULTATION	4-1
4.1 Introduction.....	4-1
4.2 Goals and Objectives	4-1
4.3 Program Scope	4-2
4.3.1 Stakeholder Identification.....	4-2
4.3.2 Stakeholder Consultation.....	4-3
4.4 Issues and Mitigation.....	4-4
4.4.1 Aboriginal Communities	4-4
4.4.2 Other Stakeholder Engagement	4-16
4.5 Future Consultation Plans	4-17



**SECTION 5.0 – ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND
ENHANCEMENT ACT APPROVAL REQUIREMENTS
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE
5.0 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND ENHANCEMENT ACT APPROVAL REQUIREMENTS	5-1



SECTION 6.0 – ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT SUMMARY TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
6.0 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT SUMMARY	6-1
6.1 Introduction.....	6-1
6.1.1 Scope of the EIA	6-1
6.1.2 Project Assessment Scenarios	6-1
6.1.3 Study Methods	6-1
6.1.4 Cumulative Effects Assessment	6-2
6.2 Summary of Project Impacts and Effects	6-2



**SECTION 7.0 – COMMITMENTS LIST
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE
7.0 COMMITMENTS LIST	7-1



**SECTION 8.0 – LITERATURE CITED
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE
8.0 LITERATURE CITED.....	8-1

ATTACHMENTS TABLE OF CONTENTS

Attachment 1: Conceptual Conservation and Reclamation Plan Figures

Attachment 2: Consultation

Attachment 2-1: Plain Language Summary

Attachment 2-2: Project Summary Table

Attachment 2-3: Summary of Consultation Activities



Korea
National Oil Corporation

Volume 2
Environmental Impact Assessment



**SECTION 1.0 – INTRODUCTION
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE
1.0 INTRODUCTION.....	1-1

**SECTION 2.0 – PROJECT DESCRIPTION
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE
2.0 PROJECT DESCRIPTION.....	2-1
2.1 Introduction.....	2-1
2.2 Reservoir Recovery Process.....	2-1
2.3 Schedule.....	2-3
2.4 Project Components.....	2-3
2.4.1 Well Pads.....	2-3
2.4.2 Central Processing Facility.....	2-6
2.4.3 Off-site Facilities.....	2-10
2.5 Monitoring and Environmental Management.....	2-10

SECTION 3.0 – SCOPE OF ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT
TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
3.0 SCOPE OF ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT	3-1
3.1 Approach	3-2
3.2 Spatial and Temporal Boundaries	3-3
3.2.1 Spatial Boundaries.....	3-3
3.2.2 Temporal Boundaries.....	3-3
3.3 Public Consultation and Issue Identification.....	3-4
3.4 Identification and Evaluation of Impacts.....	3-4
3.4.1 Direction of the Impact.....	3-5
3.4.2 Geographic Extent of the Impact	3-5
3.4.3 Magnitude of the Impact	3-5
3.4.4 Duration of the Impact.....	3-6
3.4.5 Reversibility.....	3-6
3.4.6 Confidence.....	3-6
3.4.7 Final Impact Rating.....	3-7
3.5 Assessment Scenarios.....	3-7
3.5.1 Baseline	3-7
3.5.2 Application	3-7
3.5.3 Planned Development.....	3-7
3.5.4 Cumulative Effects Assessment (CEA).....	3-7
3.6 Literature Cited.....	3-15

SECTION 4.0 – AIR QUALITY TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
4.0	AIR QUALITY	4-1
4.1	Introduction.....	4-1
4.1.1	Overview	4-1
4.1.2	Objectives	4-1
4.2	Study Area.....	4-1
4.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	4-1
4.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	4-2
4.2.3	Terrain.....	4-2
4.3	Assessment Approach	4-5
4.3.1	Issues and Assessment Criteria	4-5
4.3.2	Air Quality Issues Relating to the Project.....	4-6
4.3.3	Air Assessment Criteria	4-6
4.4	Methods.....	4-11
4.4.1	Air Quality Impact Assessment Scenarios	4-11
4.4.2	Dispersion Modelling Methods.....	4-11
4.4.3	Model Accuracy	4-14
4.4.4	Assessment of Impacts	4-16
4.5	Existing Conditions	4-17
4.5.1	Observed Ambient Air Contaminants in the AQRSA	4-17
4.5.2	Other Air Quality Observations	4-19
4.5.3	Meteorology Used in Dispersion Modelling.....	4-19
4.5.4	Baseline Emissions.....	4-20
4.5.5	Estimation of Regional VOC and PAHs Emissions.....	4-25
4.5.6	Baseline Modelling Results.....	4-25
4.6	Potential Impacts and Mitigative Measures.....	4-42
4.6.1	Project Emissions	4-42
4.6.2	Project Impacts	4-44
4.6.3	Sulphur Dioxide Emissions and Impacts.....	4-46
4.6.4	Nitrogen Oxide Emissions and Impacts	4-52
4.6.5	Particulate Matter Emissions and Impacts.....	4-56
4.6.6	Carbon Monoxide Emissions and Impacts.....	4-60

4.6.7	Acid Deposition Emissions and Impacts	4-63
4.6.8	Nitrogen Deposition Emissions and Impacts	4-66
4.7	Cumulative Effects	4-68
4.7.1	Cumulative Emissions.....	4-68
4.7.2	Cumulative Effects	4-70
4.7.3	Sulphur Dioxide Emissions and Impacts.....	4-70
4.7.4	Nitrogen Oxide Emissions and Impacts	4-76
4.7.5	Particulate Matter Emissions and Impacts.....	4-81
4.7.6	Carbon Monoxide Emissions and Impacts.....	4-85
4.7.7	Acid Deposition Emissions and Impacts	4-89
4.7.8	Nitrogen Deposition Emissions and Impacts	4-91
4.7.9	Community and Recreational Area Location Impacts.....	4-94
4.7.10	Ozone	4-96
4.7.11	GHG Emissions and Impacts.....	4-101
4.8	Monitoring.....	4-102
4.8.1	Local Monitoring Commitments	4-102
4.8.2	Regional Monitoring Commitments.....	4-102
4.9	Climate Change.....	4-103
4.9.1	Introduction	4-103
4.9.2	Project Sensitivity to Climate Change.....	4-103
4.9.3	Adaptive Management Considerations	4-104
4.10	Summary	4-105
4.10.1	Overall Conclusion.....	4-105
4.10.2	Changes in AQLSA and AQRSA Emissions.....	4-105
4.10.3	Ambient SO ₂ , NO ₂ , CO and PM _{2.5} Concentrations.....	4-105
4.10.4	PAI and Nitrogen Deposition.....	4-111
4.10.5	Community and Recreational Area Air Quality	4-111
4.10.6	Ambient Ozone	4-112
4.10.7	GHG Emissions	4-112
4.10.8	Climate Change	4-112
4.11	Literature Cited.....	4-112

SECTION 5.0 – NOISE TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
5.0	NOISE	5-1
5.1	Introduction.....	5-1
5.2	Study Area.....	5-1
5.3	Assessment Approach	5-4
	5.3.1 Environmental Noise Descriptors.....	5-4
	5.3.2 Applicable Noise Guidelines	5-4
	5.3.3 Evaluation of Impact	5-5
5.4	Methods.....	5-5
	5.4.1 Computer Modelling.....	5-5
	5.4.2 Terrain.....	5-5
	5.4.3 Meteorology	5-5
	5.4.4 Sound Attenuation from Buildings.....	5-7
	5.4.5 Noise Sources.....	5-7
5.5	Existing Conditions.....	5-10
5.6	Potential Impacts and Mitigative Measures.....	5-10
	5.6.1 Low Frequency Noise Assessment.....	5-13
5.7	Summary	5-13
5.8	Literature Cited.....	5-13

**SECTION 6.0 – HYDROGEOLOGY
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE
6.0 HYDROGEOLOGY	6-1
6.1 Introduction.....	6-1
6.2 Study Area.....	6-1
6.2.1 Local Study Area.....	6-1
6.2.2 Regional Study Area	6-1
6.2.3 Groundwater Model Area.....	6-2
6.2.4 Temporal Boundaries.....	6-2
6.3 Assessment Approach	6-3
6.3.1 Potential Impact from Surface Facilities.....	6-3
6.3.2 Potential Impact from Groundwater Withdrawal	6-3
6.3.3 Potential Impact from Wastewater Injection.....	6-4
6.3.4 Potential Impact from Steaming and Production.....	6-5
6.4 Methods.....	6-5
6.4.1 Baseline Geology and Hydrogeology Assessment	6-5
6.4.2 Assessment of Potential Impacts.....	6-9
6.4.3 Cumulative Effects Assessment	6-22
6.5 Existing Conditions	6-23
6.5.1 Physical Setting	6-24
6.5.2 Geology.....	6-24
6.5.3 Hydrogeology.....	6-36
6.5.4 Arsenic in Groundwater	6-62
6.5.5 Groundwater-Surface Water Interaction	6-65
6.5.6 Groundwater Resource Use	6-66
6.6 Application Case	6-72
6.6.1 Surface Facilities.....	6-72
6.6.2 Groundwater Production	6-77
6.6.3 Wastewater Injection.....	6-82
6.6.4 Production and Steaming.....	6-84
6.7 Planned Development Case.....	6-88
6.8 Monitoring.....	6-90
6.8.1 Surface Facilities.....	6-90
6.8.2 Groundwater Withdrawal	6-91
6.8.3 Wastewater Injection.....	6-92
6.8.4 Production and Steaming.....	6-93
6.8.5 Groundwater Response Plan.....	6-93
6.9 Summary	6-93
6.10 Literature Cited.....	6-95

SECTION 7.0 – HYDROLOGY TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
7.0	HYDROLOGY	7-1
7.1	Introduction.....	7-1
7.2	Study Area.....	7-1
7.3	Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	7-3
	7.3.1 Temporal Boundaries.....	7-3
	7.3.2 Definition of Environmental Impacts	7-4
7.4	Methods.....	7-4
	7.4.1 Analytical Techniques	7-4
	7.4.2 Data Sources and Fieldwork.....	7-5
7.5	Existing Conditions.....	7-7
	7.5.1 Climate.....	7-7
	7.5.2 Hydrology.....	7-10
	7.5.3 Baseline Hydrological Characteristics at Assessment Nodes.....	7-15
7.6	Potential Impacts and Mitigative Measures.....	7-17
	7.6.1 Project Footprint.....	7-17
	7.6.2 Hydrologic Impacts	7-18
	7.6.3 Mitigation.....	7-20
	7.6.4 Monitoring	7-21
7.7	Cumulative Effects	7-21
7.8	Summary	7-21
7.9	Literature Cited.....	7-24

**SECTION 8.0 – SURFACE WATER QUALITY
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE
8.0 SURFACE WATER QUALITY	8-1
8.1 Introduction.....	8-1
8.2 Study Area.....	8-1
8.3 Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	8-1
8.4 Methods.....	8-4
8.4.1 Review of Existing Information.....	8-4
8.4.2 Field Survey	8-4
8.5 Existing Conditions	8-5
8.5.1 Local Study Area.....	8-7
8.5.2 Aquatic Regional Study Area	8-12
8.5.3 Acid Sensitivity of Lakes	8-16
8.5.4 Summary of Guideline Exceedances in ASLA.....	8-18
8.6 Potential Impacts and Mitigative Measures	8-18
8.6.1 Impact of Subsurface Operations	8-18
8.6.2 Impact from Changes in Runoff	8-18
8.6.3 Effects of Construction Activities on Local Waterbodies.....	8-20
8.6.4 Effects of Runoff from the Well Pads on Surface Water	8-21
8.6.5 Effects of Runoff from the Roads and Utility Corridors on Local Waterbodies.....	8-21
8.6.6 Effects of Acid Deposition on Waterbodies of the ALSA and ARSA	8-22
8.7 Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	8-24
8.8 Monitoring.....	8-25
8.9 Summary	8-26
8.10 Literature Cited.....	8-28

SECTION 9.0 – FISHERIES AND AQUATIC RESOURCES
TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
9.0 FISHERIES AND AQUATIC RESOURCES	9-1
9.1 Introduction.....	9-1
9.2 Study Area.....	9-1
9.2.1 Aquatic Regional Study Area.....	9-1
9.2.2 Aquatic Local Study Area.....	9-1
9.2.3 Project Area	9-6
9.3 Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	9-6
9.3.1 Issue Scoping	9-6
9.3.2 Assessment Criteria.....	9-7
9.3.3 Indicator Resources	9-7
9.4 Methods.....	9-8
9.5 Existing Conditions.....	9-9
9.5.1 Regional Setting.....	9-9
9.5.2 Local Setting	9-10
9.5.3 Special Status Species	9-18
9.5.4 Benthic Invertebrate Communities.....	9-18
9.6 Potential Impacts and Mitigative Measures.....	9-19
9.6.1 Changes in Sediment Loading.....	9-19
9.6.2 Changes in Stream Flow.....	9-21
9.6.3 Changes in Fishing Pressure Due to Increased Access and Workforce.....	9-24
9.6.4 Changes in Abundance, Habitat or Health of Special Status Species	9-25
9.6.5 Mitigation and Monitoring.....	9-26
9.7 Cumulative Effects	9-26
9.8 Summary	9-27
9.9 Literature Cited.....	9-27

SECTION 10.0 – SOILS AND TERRAIN TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
10.0	SOILS AND TERRAIN.....	10-1
10.1	Introduction.....	10-1
10.2	Study Area.....	10-1
	10.2.1 Spatial Boundaries.....	10-1
	10.2.2 Temporal Boundaries.....	10-1
10.3	Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	10-1
10.4	Methods.....	10-2
	10.4.1 Biophysical Characteristics of the Local Study Area.....	10-2
	10.4.2 Soil Classification and Mapping.....	10-2
	10.4.3 Sampling and Laboratory Analysis	10-5
	10.4.4 Soil Suitability for Reclamation	10-5
	10.4.5 Land Capability Classification for Forestry.....	10-7
	10.4.6 Soil Erosion Risk.....	10-8
	10.4.7 Acid Deposition	10-10
	10.4.8 Derivation of Spatial Statistics Using GIS	10-10
10.5	Existing Conditions.....	10-10
	10.5.1 Baseline Regional Terrain and Soil Conditions.....	10-10
	10.5.2 Baseline Terrain and Soil Conditions of the TLSA.....	10-19
10.6	Impact Assessment Mitigative Measures	10-41
	10.6.1 Project Impacts on Soils, Terrain and Geology.....	10-41
	10.6.2 Terrain Disturbance	10-44
	10.6.3 Soil Disturbance.....	10-44
	10.6.4 Soil Quality.....	10-51
	10.6.5 Project Impacts on Soil Capability for Forestry	10-55
	10.6.6 Project Impacts on Soil Suitability for Reclamation.....	10-58
	10.6.7 Soil Acidification.....	10-59
	10.6.8 Project Impacts on Ground Heave.....	10-64
	10.6.9 Project Impacts on Unique Terrain and Soil Units	10-64
	10.6.10 Summary of Project Specific Effects.....	10-66
	10.6.11 Management and Mitigation of Residual Impacts	10-66
	10.6.12 Residual Effects on Terrain and Soils.....	10-70
	10.6.13 Monitoring	10-70
10.7	Cumulative Effects	10-71
10.8	Summary	10-71
10.9	Literature Cited.....	10-74

SECTION 11.0 – VEGETATION TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
11.0	VEGETATION.....	11-1
11.1	Introduction.....	11-1
11.2	Study Area.....	11-1
	11.2.1 Geographic Boundaries	11-1
	11.2.2 Temporal Boundaries.....	11-1
11.3	Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	11-3
	11.3.1 Issues.....	11-3
	11.3.2 Resource Indicator Selection	11-5
	11.3.3 Assessment Criteria.....	11-6
	11.3.4 Cumulative Effects Assessment Methods.....	11-6
11.4	Methods.....	11-6
	11.4.1 Review of Existing Information.....	11-6
	11.4.2 Spatial Datasets.....	11-7
	11.4.3 Baseline Analysis and Mapping.....	11-7
	11.4.4 Field Surveys	11-7
11.5	Existing Conditions.....	11-8
	11.5.1 Ecological Setting	11-8
	11.5.2 Habitat Distribution.....	11-9
	11.5.3 Rare Plant Species and Ecological Communities.....	11-16
	11.5.4 Weeds and Non-native Plant Species	11-21
	11.5.5 Traditional Use Plants.....	11-23
11.6	Impact Assessment and Mitigative Measures	11-25
	11.6.1 Impacts to Habitat Distribution	11-25
	11.6.2 Impacts to Rare Plant Species and Ecological Communities	11-35
	11.6.3 Impacts Due to the Spread of Non-native Plants and Weed Species	11-37
	11.6.4 Impacts to Traditional Use Plants	11-39
	11.6.5 Accidents, Malfunctions and Severe Natural Environmental Events	11-40
	11.6.6 Mitigation and Monitoring.....	11-40
11.7	Cumulative Effects	11-43
11.8	Summary	11-45
11.9	Literature Cited.....	11-46

SECTION 12.0 – WILDLIFE TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
12.0 WILDLIFE	12-1
12.1 Introduction.....	12-1
12.2 Study Area.....	12-1
12.2.1 Spatial and Temporal Boundaries.....	12-1
12.2.2 Baseline Characteristics	12-3
12.3 Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	12-5
12.3.1 Issues Scoping.....	12-5
12.3.2 Selection of Key Wildlife Indicator Species for Assessment.....	12-5
12.4 Methods.....	12-5
12.4.1 Review of Existing Information.....	12-5
12.4.2 Field Surveys	12-5
12.4.3 Habitat Suitability Modelling.....	12-24
12.4.4 Impact Assessment Criteria	12-25
12.4.5 Cumulative Effects Assessment	12-26
12.5 Existing Conditions.....	12-26
12.5.1 Wildlife Species of Concern.....	12-26
12.5.2 Amphibians	12-32
12.5.3 Reptiles.....	12-33
12.5.4 Birds.....	12-33
12.5.5 Mammals	12-45
12.5.6 Baseline Habitat Suitability Modelling.....	12-60
12.6 Potential Impacts and Mitigative Measures.....	12-82
12.6.1 Project Mitigation Measures.....	12-84
12.6.2 Key Wildlife Indicatory Species.....	12-86
12.7 Cumulative Effects	12-126
12.7.1 Regional Habitat Loss.....	12-127
12.7.2 Linear Disturbance.....	12-130
12.7.3 Habitat Fragmentation	12-131
12.7.4 Regional Wildlife Impact Mitigation and Management.....	12-134
12.7.5 Monitoring and Follow-up.....	12-137
12.8 Summary.....	12-137
12.9 Literature Cited.....	12-142

SECTION 13.0 – BIODIVERSITY TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
13.0 BIODIVERSITY	13-4
13.1 Introduction.....	13-4
13.2 Study Area.....	13-4
13.2.1 Geographic Boundaries	13-4
13.2.2 Temporal Boundaries.....	13-4
13.3 Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	13-5
13.3.1 Issues and Scoping.....	13-5
13.3.2 Resource Indicator Selection	13-6
13.3.3 Assessment Criteria.....	13-7
13.3.4 Cumulative Effects Assessment Methods.....	13-7
13.4 Methods.....	13-8
13.4.1 Review of Existing Information.....	13-8
13.4.2 Spatial Datasets.....	13-8
13.4.3 Baseline Analysis and Mapping.....	13-8
13.4.4 Field Surveys	13-9
13.5 Existing Conditions.....	13-9
13.5.1 Habitat Diversity.....	13-9
13.5.2 Species Diversity	13-14
13.5.3 Landscape Diversity.....	13-16
13.6 Impact Assessment and Mitigative Measures	13-28
13.6.1 Impacts to Habitat Diversity	13-28
13.6.2 Impacts to Species Diversity.....	13-33
13.6.3 Impacts to Landscape Diversity.....	13-37
13.6.4 Accidents, Malfunctions and Severe Environmental Impacts	13-52
13.6.5 Mitigation and Monitoring.....	13-52
13.7 Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	13-52
13.8 Summary	13-52
13.9 Literature Cited.....	13-54

SECTION 14.0 – LAND AND RESOURCE USE TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
14.0	LAND AND RESOURCE USE.....	14-1
14.1	Introduction.....	14-1
14.2	Study Area.....	14-1
14.3	Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	14-1
14.4	Methods.....	14-3
	14.4.1 Existing Information	14-3
14.5	Existing Conditions.....	14-4
	14.5.1 Land Use Plans and Policies	14-4
	14.5.2 Designated, Protected or Representative Areas.....	14-8
	14.5.3 Dispositions.....	14-10
	14.5.4 Oil Sands, Petroleum and Natural Gas Leases	14-14
	14.5.5 Disturbance.....	14-17
	14.5.6 Forest Resources.....	14-17
	14.5.7 Access	14-19
	14.5.8 Consumptive Outdoor Recreation.....	14-19
	14.5.9 Non-Consumptive Outdoor Recreation.....	14-29
	14.5.10 Aggregate and Mineral Resources	14-30
14.6	Impact Assessment and Mitigative Measures	14-31
	14.6.1 Land Use Plans and Policies	14-31
	14.6.2 Designated, Protected or Representative Areas.....	14-31
	14.6.3 Land Use Dispositions	14-31
	14.6.4 Forestry.....	14-34
	14.6.5 Access	14-34
	14.6.6 Consumptive Outdoor Recreation.....	14-36
	14.6.7 Impacts to Traditional Use Plants	14-38
	14.6.8 Non-Consumptive Outdoor Recreation.....	14-40
	14.6.9 Aggregate and Mineral Resources	14-40
14.7	Cumulative Effects	14-40
14.8	Summary	14-40
14.9	Literature Cited.....	14-42

**SECTION 15.0 – HISTORICAL RESOURCES
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE
15.0 HISTORICAL RESOURCES.....	15-1
15.1 Introduction.....	15-1
15.2 Study Area.....	15-1
15.3 Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	15-1
15.4 Methods.....	15-2
15.4.1 Prefield Investigations.....	15-2
15.4.2 Field Investigations	15-2
15.4.3 Postfield Investigations	15-3
15.5 Existing Conditions.....	15-3
15.5.1 Previously Recorded Historical Resources in the Local Study Area	15-4
15.6 Summary	15-11
15.7 Literature Cited.....	15-11

**SECTION 16.0 – TRADITIONAL LAND USE AND
TRADITIONAL ECOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGE
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE
16.0 TRADITIONAL LAND USE AND TRADITIONAL ECOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGE.....	16-1
16.1 Introduction.....	16-1
16.2 Study Area.....	16-1
16.2.1 Geographic Boundaries	16-1
16.2.2 Temporal Boundaries.....	16-3
16.3 Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	16-5
16.4 Methods.....	16-5
16.4.1 Data Collection Methods.....	16-5
16.5 Existing Conditions.....	16-9
16.5.1 Beaver Lake Cree First Nation.....	16-10
16.5.2 Chipewyan Prairie Dene First Nation.....	16-11
16.5.3 Heart Lake First Nation	16-12
16.5.4 Fort McMurray First Nation #468	16-14
16.5.5 Conklin Métis Local #193.....	16-15
16.5.6 Chard Métis.....	16-19
16.5.7 Fort McMurray Métis Local #1935	16-19
16.6 Potential Effects	16-22
16.6.1 Mitigation Measures.....	16-23
16.7 Summary	16-24
16.8 Literature Cited.....	16-24

SECTION 17.0 – SOCIO-ECONOMICS
TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
17.0 SOCIO-ECONOMICS	17-1
17.1 Introduction.....	17-1
17.1.1 Project Description.....	17-1
17.2 Study Area.....	17-2
17.2.1 Spatial Boundaries.....	17-2
17.2.2 Temporal Boundaries.....	17-4
17.2.3 Socio-Economic Valued Components and Key Indicators.....	17-4
17.3 Issues and Assessment Criteria.....	17-4
17.3.1 Issues Identification	17-4
17.3.2 Assessment Criteria.....	17-5
17.4 Methods.....	17-6
17.4.1 Baseline Data Collection.....	17-6
17.4.2 Types of Effects	17-6
17.4.3 Effects Analysis.....	17-7
17.5 Existing Conditions.....	17-9
17.5.1 Regional Study Area	17-9
17.5.2 Local Study Area.....	17-44
17.6 Potential Effects and Mitigative Measures	17-47
17.6.1 Introduction	17-47
17.6.2 Effects on the RSA.....	17-47
17.6.3 Effects on the LSA	17-60
17.7 Cumulative Effects	17-61
17.7.1 Regional Study Area	17-61
17.7.2 Local Study Area.....	17-62
17.8 Summary	17-63
17.9 Literature Cited.....	17-65

SECTION 18.0 – HUMAN HEALTH TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
18.0 HUMAN HEALTH	18-1
18.1 Introduction.....	18-1
18.1.1 Scope of Assessment	18-1
18.2 Study Area.....	18-2
18.2.1 Spatial Boundaries	18-2
18.2.2 Temporal Boundaries.....	18-2
18.3 Assessment Cases.....	18-4
18.4 Assessment Methods	18-5
18.4.1 Problem Formulation.....	18-5
18.4.2 Exposure Assessment	18-20
18.4.3 Toxicity Assessment	18-29
18.4.4 Risk Characterization	18-35
18.5 Mitigative Measures	18-37
18.5.1 Air Quality	18-37
18.5.2 Surface Water Quality	18-41
18.5.3 Groundwater Quality	18-42
18.6 Results	18-42
18.6.1 Acute Inhalation	18-42
18.6.2 Chronic Inhalation	18-46
18.6.3 Chronic Multiple Pathway	18-50
18.7 Monitoring.....	18-52
18.8 Summary	18-52
18.9 Literature Cited.....	18-54



Korea
National Oil Corporation

Volume 3
Environmental Impact Assessment Appendices

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPENDIX A FINAL TERMS OF REFERENCE – ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT REPORT

APPENDIX B AIR QUALITY

Appendix B1	Air Quality Modelling Approach
Appendix B2	Emission Sources Information – Criteria Air Contaminants
Appendix B3	Air Quality and Meteorological Observations in the RSA
Appendix B4	Background Emission Source Information – VOCs and PAHs
Appendix B5	Baseline, Application and Planned Development Model Predictions

APPENDIX C HYDROGEOLOGY

Appendix C1	Summary of Field Investigations
Appendix C2	Groundwater Chemistry Data
Appendix C3	Alberta Environment Provincial Water Well Data
Appendix C4	Groundwater Flow Numerical Model

APPENDIX D SURFACE WATER QUALITY

APPENDIX E SOILS AND TERRAIN

Appendix E1	Profiles
Appendix E2	Lab Data
Appendix E3	Land Capability Rating System for Bitumount Soil Series

APPENDIX F VEGETATION

Appendix F1	Baseline Methods
Appendix F2	Baseline Data
Appendix F3	Vegetation and Wetland Assessment Method

APPENDIX G WILDLIFE

Appendix G1	Bat Survey Capture Data
Appendix G2	Songbird Point Count Survey Results

APPENDIX H BIODIVERSITY

Appendix H1	Biodiversity Assessment Methods
Appendix H2	Breeding Bird Species Richness Assessment

APPENDIX I SOCIO-ECONOMICS

Appendix I1 KNOG BlackGold Project Contact List for the SEIA

APPENDIX J HUMAN HEALTH

Appendix J1 Chemical Profiles
Appendix J2 Model Description and Worked Example
Appendix J2A Predicted Game Meat Concentrations
Appendix J2B Multiple Pathway Exposure Model and Predicted Exposure Point Concentration
Appendix J3 Predicted Air Concentrations and Inhalation Risk Estimates
Appendix J4 Health Canada's SUM15 Approach